

# POL2057

Security Studies

View Online



---

[1]

'Politics and International Relations - LibGuides at University of Exeter'. [Online]. Available: <http://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/PoliticsHomePage>

[2]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[3]

Mike Bourne, *Understanding Security*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[4]

Alan Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[5]

Alan Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[6]

Alan Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press,

2010.

[7]

R. Dannreuther, *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[8]

K. M. Fierke, *Critical Approaches to International Security*. Cambridge: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[9]

Michael Sheehan, *International Security: An Analytical Survey*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2005.

[10]

C. A. Snyder (ed.), *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Third edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, an imprint of Macmillan Publishers, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[11]

C. Peoples and N. Vaughan-Williams, *Critical Security Studies: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000640819707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000640819707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[12]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

7446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\_INST:default

[13]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[14]

D. A. Baldwin, 'The Concept of Security', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 5–26, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097464&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[15]

D. A. Baldwin, 'Security Studies and the End of the Cold War', *World Politics*, vol. 48, no. 1, pp. 117–141, 1995 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=9511063908&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[16]

K. Booth, 'Security in Anarchy: Utopian Realism in Theory and Practice', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 527–545, 1991 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2621950&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[17]

B. Buzan, 'Peace, Power, and Security: Contending Concepts in the Study of International Relations', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 109–125, 1984 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.423935&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[18]

B. Buzan and L. Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003540609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003540609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[19]

E. H. Carr, *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*, [3rd ed.]. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[20]

P. G. Cerney, 'The New Security Dilemma: Divisibility, Defection and Disorder in the Global Era', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 623-646, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097702&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[21]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[22]

R. Dannreuther, *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[23]

M. W. Doyle, 'Liberalism and World Politics', *American Political Science Review*, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 1151-1169, 1986 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1960861&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[24]

N. Ferguson, *The Pity of War*. London: Penguin Books, 1998.

[25]

K. M. Fierke, 'Introduction', in *Critical Approaches to International Security*, Cambridge: Polity, 2007, pp. 15–42 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[26]

L. Freedman, 'International Security: Changing Targets', *Foreign Policy*, no. 110, pp. 48–63, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1149276&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[27]

D. S. Geller, 'Nuclear Weapons, Deterrence, and Crisis Escalation', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 291–310, 1990 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.174196&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[28]

C. S. Gray, *Modern Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[29]

H. Haftendorn, 'The Security Puzzle: Theory-Building and Discipline-Building in International Security', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 3–17, 1991 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2600386&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[30]

R. Jervis, 'Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma', *World Politics*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp.

167-214, 1978 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2009958&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[31]

R. Jervis, 'From Balance to Concert: A Study of International Security Cooperation', *World Politics*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 58-79, 1985 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2010351&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[32]

I. Speller and C. Tuck, 'Introduction', in *Understanding Modern Warfare*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, pp. 1-13 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=03b12832-14ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[33]

E. A. Kolodziej, 'Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector!', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 4, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2600733&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[34]

E. A. Kolodziej, *Security and International Relations*, vol. Themes in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014838189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014838189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[35]

J. Tuchman Mathews, 'Redefining Security', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 68, no. 2, 1989 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.20043906&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[36]

M. I. Midlarsky (ed.), *Handbook of War Studies III: The Intrastate Dimension*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008178859707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008178859707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[37]

A. Moravcsik, 'Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics', *International Organization*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 513-553, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2703498&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[38]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[39]

J. S. Nye, Jr. and S. M. Lynn-Jones, 'International Security Studies: A Report of a Conference on the State of the Field', *International Security*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 5-27, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2538992&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[40]

O. Ramsbotham et al., 'Chapter 1: Introduction to Conflict Resolution: Concepts and Definitions', in *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 4th edition., Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016, pp. 3-37.

[41]

H. Schmid, 'Peace Research and Politics', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 217-232, 1968 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true>

ue&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.423274&site=eds-live&scope=site

[42]

M. Sheehan, *International Security: An Analytical Survey*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2005.

[43]

C. A. Snyder, 'Chapter 1: Contemporary Security and Strategy', in *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999, pp. 1-16 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[44]

S. M. Walt, 'The Renaissance of Security Studies', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 211-239, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2600471&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[45]

R. H. Ullman, 'Redefining Security', *International Security*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 129-153, 1983 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edspmu&AN=edspmu.S1531480483100056&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[46]

R. H. Wagner, "'The theory of international politics" [in] *War and the State: The Theory of International Politics*', in *War and the State: The Theory of International Politics*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2007, pp. 1-52 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c67f6c83-d4fa-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[47]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012



[Online]. Available:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[48]

A. Wolfers, "'National Security" as an Ambiguous Symbol', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 67, no. 4, pp. 481-502, 1952 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=46dcbb1-ab20-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[49]

'Putin, Russia and the West'. BBC2 England [Online]. Available:

<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/02435B33>

[50]

'Russia: A Century of Suspicion - A Timewatch Guide'. BBC4 [Online]. Available:

<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/0DD6AB05>

[51]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[52]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[53]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[54]

D. P. Barash, 'Chapter 1: Approaches to War', in *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, 2nd ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 5–61.

[55]

R. Dannreuther, 'Chapter 3: Understanding Contemporary War and Insecurity', in *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity, 2013, pp. 90–115 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[56]

K. M. Fierke, 'Chapter 5: Danger', in *Critical Approaches to International Security*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015, pp. 243–301 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000859049707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[57]

M. Sheehan, *International Security: An Analytical Survey*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2005.

[58]

D. Mutimer, 'Chapter 3: Beyond Strategy: Critical Theory and Security Studies', in *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Third edition., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, an imprint of Macmillan Publishers, 2012, pp. 45–71 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[59]

P. D. Williams, *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[60]

E. H. Carr and M. Cox, *The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*. [Cham, Switzerland]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004344339707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004344339707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[61]

R. Dannreuther, *International security: the contemporary agenda*, Second edition. Cambridge: Polity, 2013 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[62]

M. W. Doyle, 'Liberalism and World Politics', *The American Political Science*, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 1151-1169, 1986 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1960861&site=eds-live&scope=sit>  
e

[63]

L. Freedman, 'International Security: Changing Targets', *Foreign Policy*, no. 110, pp. 48-63, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1149276&site=eds-live&scope=sit>  
e

[64]

C. S. Gray, *Modern strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[65]

C. S. Gray, *Another bloody century: future warfare*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2006.

[66]

R. Jervis, 'Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma', *World Politics*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 167-214, 1978 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2009958&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[67]

R. Jervis, 'From Balance to Concert: A Study of International Security Cooperation', *World Politics*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 58-79, 1985 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2010351&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[68]

D. Jordan, *Understanding modern warfare*, Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

[69]

E. A. Kolodziej, *Security and international relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014838189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014838189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[70]

M. I. Midlarsky, *Handbook of war studies III: the intrastate dimension*. Ann Arbor: Univ Of Michigan Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008178859707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008178859707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[71]

A. Moravcsik, 'Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics', *International Organization*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 513-553, 1997 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2703498&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[72]

J. S. Nye and S. M. Lynn-Jones, 'International Security Studies: A Report of a Conference on the State of the Field', *International Security Studies: A Report of a Conference on the State of the Field*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 5-27, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edspmu&AN=edspmu.S1531480488400011&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[73]

M. Sheehan, *International security : an analytical survey*. Lynne Rienner, 2005 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014837199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014837199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[74]

C. A. Snyder, Ed., *Contemporary security and strategy*, Third edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, an imprint of Macmillan Publishers, 2012 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003191139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[75]

S. M. Walt, 'The Renaissance of Security Studies', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 211-239, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2600471&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[76]

R. H. Wagner, *War and the state: the theory of international politics*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005933329707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005933329707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[77]

C.A.S.E. Collective, 'Critical Approaches to Security in Europe: A Networked Manifesto', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 443-487, 2006 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26299449&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[78]

S. Smith, 'The Increasing Insecurity of Security Studies: Conceptualizing Security in the Last Twenty Years', in *Critical Reflections on Security and Change*, Frank Cass, 2000, pp. 72–101 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=efacc130-d9fa-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[79]

J. Der Derian, 'The value of security: Hobbes, Marx, Nietzsche, and Baudrillard', in *The Political Subject of Violence*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1993, pp. 94–113 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a2f1b527-1cba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[80]

T. Farrell, 'Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program', *International Studies Review*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 49–72, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3186274&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[81]

L. Hansen, 'A Case for Seduction?: Evaluating the Poststructuralist Conceptualization of Security', *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 369–397, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e61f5176-a0bc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[82]

J. Huysmans, 'Security! What Do You Mean?: From Concept to Thick Signifier', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 226–255, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1c9d6076-28ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[83]

N. Hynek and D. Chandler, 'No emancipatory alternative, no critical security studies', *Critical Studies on Security*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 46–63, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true>

ue&db=edo&AN=ejs30689127&site=eds-live&scope=site

[84]

R. Jackson and S. J. Sinclair (eds), *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005051379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005051379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[85]

R. Jackson, M. Smyth, and J. Gunning (eds), *Critical Terrorism Studies: A New Research Agenda*, vol. Routledge critical terrorism studies. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000437709707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000437709707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[86]

K. Krause, 'Review: Theorizing Security, State Formation and the "Third World" in the Post-Cold War World', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 125–136, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=0459836&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[87]

K. Krause, 'Critical Theory and Security Studies: The Research Programme of "Critical Security Studies"', *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 298–333, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=20488da3-a1bc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[88]

K. Krause and M. C. Williams (eds), *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, vol. *Borderlines*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012930689707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012930689707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[89]

D. Mutimer, K. Grayson, and J. M. Beier, 'Critical Studies on Security: An introduction', *Critical Studies on Security*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–12, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edo&AN=ejs30689138&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[90]

E. Newman, 'Critical human security studies', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 77–94, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40588105&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[91]

Columba Peoples, 'Security after emancipation? Critical Theory, violence and resistance', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 1113–1135, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.23025413&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[92]

Columba Peoples and N. Vaughan-Williams, *Critical Security Studies: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000640819707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000640819707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[93]

R. W. Jones, *Security, Strategy, and Critical Theory*, vol. *Critical security studies*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.

[94]

E. Adler and M. Barnett (eds), *Security Communities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003297479707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003297479707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)



[95]

M. Albert and B. Buzan, 'Securitization, sectors and functional differentiation', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 42, no. 4-5, pp. 413-425, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301798&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[96]

T. Balzacq, 'Chapter 1: A Theory of Securitization: Origins, Core Assumptions, and Variants', in *Securitization Theory: How Security Problems Emerge and Dissolve*, vol. PRIO new security studies, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011, pp. 1-30 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001810209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001810209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[97]

T. Balzacq, 'The Three Faces of Securitization: Political Agency, Audience and Context', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 171-201, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000230003200001&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[98]

T. Balzacq, 'Chapter 5: Constructivism and securitization studies', in *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, vol. Routledge handbooks, London: Routledge, 2010, pp. 56-72 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001076009707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001076009707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[99]

T. Balzacq et al., '"Securitization" revisited: Theory and cases', *International Relations*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 494-531, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000392877300005&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[100]

P. Bourbeau, 'Securitization', in *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd edition., Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2015, pp. 395–399 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e5f11a18-6cfb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[101]

B. Buzan, "'Change and insecurity" reconsidered', *Contemporary Security Policy*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 1–17, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=75468452&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[102]

B. Buzan and O. Wæver, *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003427149707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003427149707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[103]

B. Buzan, O. Wæver, and J. de Wilde, *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

[104]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[105]

T. Farrell, 'Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program', *International Studies Review*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 49–72, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3186274&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[106]

R. Floyd, 'Can securitization theory be used in normative analysis? Towards a just

securitization theory', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 42, no. 4-5, pp. 427-439, 2011 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301799&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[107]

S. Guzzini, 'Securitization as a causal mechanism', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 42, no. 4-5, pp. 329-341, 2011 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301792&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[108]

L. Hansen, 'Theorizing the image for Security Studies: Visual securitization and the Muhammad Cartoon Crisis', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 51-74, 2011 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ich&AN=ICHA997383&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[109]

G. Karyotis and S. Patrikios, 'Religion, securitization and anti-immigration attitudes: The case of Greece', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 43-57, 2010 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.25654527&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[110]

B. McSweeney, 'Review: Identity and Security: Buzan and the Copenhagen School', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 81-93, 1996 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097432&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[111]

B. Buzan and O. Wæver, 'Slippery? Contradictory? Sociologically Untenable? The Copenhagen School Replies', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 241-250, 1997 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097477&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[112]

B. McSweeney, 'Durkheim and the Copenhagen School: A Response to Buzan and Wæver', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 137–140, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097511&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[113]

M. McDonald, 'Securitization and the Construction of Security', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 563–587, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=1011688&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[114]

C. McInnes and S. Rushton, 'HIV/AIDS and securitization theory', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 115–138, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000316970100007&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[115]

P. Roe, 'Is securitization a "negative" concept? Revisiting the normative debate over normal versus extraordinary politics', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 249–266, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301939&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[116]

H. Stritzel, 'Towards a Theory of Securitization: Copenhagen and Beyond', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 357–383, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000250623400003&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[117]

E. Van Rythoven, 'Learning to feel, learning to fear? Emotions, imaginaries, and limits in the politics of securitization', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 458-475, 2015 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26292329&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[118]

O. Wæver, 'Chapter 3: Securitization and Desecuritization', in *On Security*, vol. New directions in world politics, New York: Columbia University Press, 1995, pp. 46-86 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c65ee300-30ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[119]

C. Wilkinson, 'The Copenhagen School on Tour in Kyrgyzstan: Is Securitization Theory Useable Outside Europe?', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 5-25, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26299738&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[120]

M. C. Williams, 'Modernity, Identity and Security: A Comment on the "Copenhagen Controversy"', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 435-439, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097538&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[121]

M. C. Williams, 'Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 511-531, 2003 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3693634&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[122]

M. C. Williams, 'Securitization and the liberalism of fear', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 42, no. 4-5, pp. 453-463, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true>

ue&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301801&site=eds-live&scope=site

[123]

M. C. Williams, 'Chapter 11: The continuing evolution of securitization theory', in *Securitization Theory: How Security Problems Emerge and Dissolve*, vol. PRIO new security studies, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011, pp. 212–222 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001810209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001810209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[124]

B. Buzan, 'Interview with Barry Buzan on Security and Securitization'. 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dqdzRjSlz34>

[125]

D. Bigo et al., 'CHALLENGE: The Changing Landscape of European Liberty and Security'. 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.ceps.eu/ceps-publications/changing-landscape-european-liberty-and-security-mid-term-report-results-challenge/>

[126]

'The House I Live In'. BBC4 [Online]. Available: <https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/02EAD9D7?bcast=93274516>

[127]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[128]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, "'Understanding Contemporary Conflict" [in] *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*', in *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 3rd ed., Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2011, pp. 94–122 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d59251d0-58f0-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[129]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[130]

D. P. Barash (ed.), 'Chapter 4: Building "Positive Peace"', in *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, 2nd ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 146–187.

[131]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[132]

R. Dannreuther, 'Chapter 7: The Struggle for Resources: Oil and Water', in *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity, 2013, pp. 198–223 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[133]

J. D. Fearon and D. D. Laitin, 'Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 97, no. 1, pp. 75–90, 2003 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3118222&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[134]

K. M. Fierke, 'Chapter 7: Human Insecurity', in *Critical Approaches to International Security*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015, pp. 356–406 [Online]. Available:  
<https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma99100085904970>

7446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\_INST:default

[135]

T. Pettersson and P. Wallensteen, 'Armed conflicts, 1946–2014', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 52, no. 4, pp. 536–550, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.24557437&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[136]

O. Ramsbotham, 'Chapter 2: Conflict Resolution: Origins, Foundations and Development of the Field', in *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 4th edition., Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016, pp. 38–67.

[137]

P. Staniland, 'States, Insurgents, and Wartime Political Orders', *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 243–264, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000304441300002&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[138]

S. Venkatesh, 'Someone to Watch Over Me', in *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Crosses the Line*, London: Penguin Press, 2009, pp. 68–111.

[139]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[140]

D. P. Barash and C. P. Webel, 'Chapter 2: The Meanings of Wars', in *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd ed., Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2008, pp. 13–42 [Online]. Available:



<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=79c7b97d-babc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[141]

M. Berdal, 'How "New" Are "New Wars"? Global Economic Change and the Study of Civil War', *Global Governance*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 477-502, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.glogo9.44&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[142]

P. Collier, *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*, vol. A World Bank policy research report. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=606028>

[143]

P. Collier and N. Sambanis (eds), *Understanding Civil War: Evidence and Analysis, Vol. 2: Europe, Central Asia and Other Regions*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2005.

[144]

P. Collier and A. Hoeffler, 'Greed and Grievance in Civil War', *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 563-595, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3488799&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[145]

C. Cramer, *Civil War is Not a Stupid Thing: Accounting for Violence in Developing Countries*. London: Hurst & Co, 2006.

[146]

R. Dannreuther, 'War and Insecurity: Legacies of Northern and Southern State Formation', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 307-326, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40072167&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[147]

M. Duffield, *Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Development and Security*. Zed Books, 2001 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540009707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540009707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[148]

A. Hehir, 'The Myth of the Failed State and the War on Terror: A Challenge to the Conventional Wisdom', *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 307-332, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ich&AN=ICHA955309&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[149]

K. J. Holsti, 'Chapter 7: Wars of the third kind and international politics', in *The State, War, and the State of War*, vol. Cambridge Studies in International Relations, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 123-149 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003042619707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003042619707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[150]

P. J. Hoffman and T. G. Weiss, *Sword and Salve: Confronting New Wars and Humanitarian Crises*, vol. New millennium books in international studies. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014883279707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014883279707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[151]

M. Kaldor, 'Old Wars, Cold Wars, New Wars and the War on Terror', *International Politics*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 491-498, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=25511012&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[152]

M. Kaldor, *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1999.

[153]

S. N. Kalyvas, *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*, vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[154]

S. N. Kalyvas, "'New" and "Old" Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?', *World Politics*, vol. 54, no. 1, pp. 99–118, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.wpot54.7&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[155]

D. Keen, 'War and Peace: What's the Difference?', *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 1–22, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asx&AN=7165463&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[156]

C. King, 'The Benefits of Ethnic War: Understanding Eurasia's Unrecognized States', *World Politics*, vol. 53, no. 4, pp. 524–552, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.wpot53.27&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[157]

R. MacGinty, *No War, No Peace: The Rejuvenation of Stalled Peace Processes and Peace Accords*, vol. Rethinking peace and conflict studies. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015213609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015213609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[158]

T. D. Mason, 'Globalization, Democratization and the Prospects for Civil War in the New Millennium', *International Studies Review*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 19–35, 2003 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3186391&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[159]

Herfried  
Mu

nkler, *The New Wars*. Oxford: Polity, 2005.

[160]

P. Richards (ed.), *No Peace, No War: An Anthropology of Contemporary Armed Conflicts*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2005.

[161]

R. I. Rotberg (ed.), *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015275149707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015275149707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[162]

M. Shaw, 'Review: The Contemporary Mode of Warfare? Mary Kaldor's Theory of New Wars', *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 171–180, 2000 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=0514546&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[163]

B. F. Walter and J. Snyder (eds), *Civil Wars, Insecurity and Intervention*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.

[164]

I. W. Zartman (ed.), *Collapsed States: The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority*, vol. SAIS African studies library. Boulder, Colo: London, 1995.

[165]

F. B. Adamson, 'Chapter 3: Mechanisms of diaspora mobilization and the transnationalization of civil war', in *Transnational dynamics of civil war*, J. T. Checkel, Ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 63-88 [Online]. Available: [http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2595752?lang=eng](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2595752?lang=eng)

[166]

M. Ayooob, *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*, vol. Emerging global issues. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995.

[167]

M. R. Beissinger, *Nationalist Mobilization and the Collapse of the Soviet State*, vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics / general editor, Margaret Levi. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: [http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2449722?lang=eng](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2449722?lang=eng)

[168]

J. T. Checkel, 'Part 1: Civil War - mobilizing across borders', in *Transnational Dynamics of Civil War*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 1-28 [Online]. Available: [http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2595752?lang=eng](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2595752?lang=eng)

[169]

J. Driscoll, *Warlords and Coalition Politics in Post-Soviet States*. Cambridge University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000866109707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000866109707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[170]

J. Gandhi, *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*. Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/political-institutions-under-dictatorship/6E5AE062B796609E2AC72EE5AB5F9DA0>

[171]

N. P. Gleditsch et al., 'Armed Conflict 1946-2001: A New Dataset', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 39, no. 5, pp. 615-637, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=0627475&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[172]

K. Skrede Gleditsch, 'Transnational Dimensions of Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 293-309, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.27640512&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[173]

S. Mainwaring and A. Pérez-Liñán, *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/democracies-and-dictatorships-in-latin-america/9CC511C619C452594287644A905994A1>

[174]

D. C. North et al., 'Limited Access Orders: Rethinking the Problems of Development and Violence'. 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://thepolicypractice.com/library/limited-access-orders-rethinking-the-problems-of-development-and-violence/>

[175]

P. M. Regan, 'Third-Party Interventions and the Duration of Intrastate Conflicts', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 55-73, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3176239&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[176]

I. Salehyan, 'Transnational Rebels: Neighboring States as Sanctuary for Rebel Groups', *World Politics*, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. 217–242, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.wpot59.13&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[177]

I. Salehyan, 'No Shelter Here: Rebel Sanctuaries and International Conflict', *The Journal of Politics*, vol. 70, no. 1, pp. 54–66, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.1017.S0022381607080048&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[178]

I. Salehyan, *Rebels without Borders: Transnational Insurgencies in World Politics*. Cornell University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004302139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004302139707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[179]

I. Salehyan, K. Skrede Gleditsch, and D. E. Cunningham, 'Explaining External Support for Insurgent Groups', *International Organization*, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 709–744, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.23016231&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[180]

R. Sandbrook, 'Patrons, Clients, and Factions: New Dimensions of Conflict Analysis in Africa', *Canadian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadienne de science politique*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 104–119, 1972 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3231390&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[181]

D. Slater, *Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/ordering-po>

wer/47763F233CA1C3777D085699A4A9FA51

[182]

P. Staniland, *Networks of Rebellion: Explaining Insurgent Cohesion and Collapse*, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004511219707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004511219707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[183]

B. D. Taylor and R. Botea, 'Tilly Tally: War-Making and State-Making in the Contemporary Third World', *International Studies Review*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 27-56, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.25481929&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[184]

A. Varshney, *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*, 2nd ed. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1nq5hn>

[185]

B. F. Walter, 'Does Conflict Beget Conflict? Explaining Recurring Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 371-388, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4149750&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[186]

BBC Four, 'Storyville: Cartel Land'. 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/0B766FD2?bcast=120556456>

[187]

P. Collier, 'The Royal Economic Society Annual Lecture: "War And Peace In Africa"', 2006.



[Online]. Available: <http://www.res.org.uk/view/2006AnnualPublicLecture.html>

[188]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[189]

C. D. Winton, "The second nuclear age: Nuclear weapons in the twenty-first century" [in] *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, in *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 208–226 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=267aab6-77fb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[190]

J. Baylis and M. Smith, "The Control of Weapons of Mass Destruction" [in] *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, in *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 228–252 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dce3422e-29e6-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[191]

D. P. Barash, 'Chapter 2: Building "Negative Peace"', in *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, 2nd ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 62–113.

[192]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[193]

R. D. Burns and P. E. Coyle, *The Challenges of Nuclear Non-Proliferation*, vol. *Weapons of*

Mass Destruction Series. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=2011526>

[194]

R. Dannreuther, 'Chapter 10: Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction', in *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity, 2013, pp. 275–306 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[195]

Charles E. Heller, 'Chemical Warfare in World War I: The American Experience, 1917-1918 - No. 10, Sept 1984'. *Combat Studies Institute*, 1984 [Online]. Available: <https://www.armyupress.army.mil/Books/Browse-Books/Leavenworth-Papers/>

[196]

A. Hochschild, *To End All Wars: A Story of Protest and Patriotism in the First World War*. London: Pan, 2012.

[197]

G. Kessler, "'Kerry's claim that only three 'tyrants' have used chemical weapons" [in] *The Washington Post*', 2013. [Online]. Available: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/fact-checker/wp/2013/09/05/kerrys-claim-that-only-three-tyrants-have-used-chemical-weapons/?utm\\_term=.7e7224916982](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/fact-checker/wp/2013/09/05/kerrys-claim-that-only-three-tyrants-have-used-chemical-weapons/?utm_term=.7e7224916982)

[198]

Thomas G. Mahnken and Joseph A. Maiolo (eds), *Strategic Studies: A Reader*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008.

[199]

W. P. S. Sidhu, 'Chapter 22: The nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation regime', in *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2012, pp. 334–349 [Online]. Available: <https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma99100673614970>

7446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\_INST:default

[200]

M. De Andreis and F. Calogero, *Soviet Nuclear Weapon Legacy*, vol. Research reports/Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[201]

D. P. Barash and C. P. Webel, *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2008.

[202]

B. Buzan and E. Herring, *The Arms Dynamic in World Politics*. Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

[203]

P. Bracken, 'The Structure of the Second Nuclear Age', *Orbis: bulletin international de documentation linguistique*, vol. 47, no. 3, pp. 399-413, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d203c8aa-3aba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[204]

R. D. Burns and P. E. Coyle, *The Challenges of Nuclear Non-Proliferation*, vol. Weapons of Mass Destruction Series. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2015 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001080909707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001080909707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[205]

M. van Creveld, *Nuclear Proliferation and the Future of Conflict*. New York: Free Press, 1993.

[206]

C. L. Glaser, 'The Flawed Case for Nuclear Disarmament', *Survival*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 112-128, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=27586289&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[207]

Colin S. Gray, *Modern Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[208]

C. S. Gray, 'Chapter 15: The Cold War, II: the nuclear revolution', in *War, Peace and International Relations: An Introduction to Strategic History*, 2nd ed., Abingdon, UK : New York: Routledge, 2011, pp. 231-244 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001076259707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001076259707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[209]

J. E. C. Hymans, *Achieving Nuclear Ambitions: Scientists, Politicians and Proliferation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2555727?lang=eng](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2555727?lang=eng)

[210]

R. Jervis, 'Arms Control, Stability, and Causes of War', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 108, no. 2, pp. 239-253, 1993 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asx&AN=9308266828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[211]

D. Jordan et al., *Understanding Modern Warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

[212]

J. Krause, 'Enlightenment and Nuclear Order', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of

International Affairs 1944-), vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 483–499, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4541754&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[213]

S. Lee, 'What's Wrong with Nuclear Proliferation?', *Security Studies*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 164–170, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=75623204&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[214]

S. Lodgaard, *Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation: Towards a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World?* London: Taylor & Francis, 2010 [Online]. Available: [http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2555709](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2555709)

[215]

T. W. Luke, 'What's wrong with deterrence?' A semiotic interpretation of national security policy', in *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, vol. Issues in world politics, Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1989, pp. 207–229 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=38057923-40ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[216]

T. V. Paul, *The Tradition of Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford Security Studies, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001775679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001775679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[217]

T. V. Paul, 'Systemic Conditions and Security Cooperation: Explaining the Persistence of the Nuclear Non-proliferation Regime', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 135–154, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asx&AN=10724263&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[218]

M. Quinlan, *Thinking About Nuclear Weapons: Principles, Problems, Prospects*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004476399707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004476399707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[219]

S. D. Sagan, 'The Perils of Proliferation: Organization Theory, Deterrence Theory, and the Spread of Nuclear Weapons', *International Security*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 66–107, 1994 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2539178&site=eds-live&scope=sit>  
e

[220]

S. D. Sagan, 'Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons?: Three Models in Search of a Bomb', *International Security*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 54–86, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.2539273&site=eds-live&scope=sit>  
e

[221]

M. A. Smith, 'British Nuclear Weapons and NATO in the Cold War and Beyond', *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 6, pp. 1385–1399, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.41306996&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[222]

C. A. Snyder (ed.), *Contemporary Security and Strategy*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://elibrary.exeter.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781137327130>

[223]

N. Tannenwald, 'The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Normative Basis of Nuclear

Non-Use', *International Organization*, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 433–468, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2601286&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[224]

B. A. Thayer, 'The Causes of Nuclear Proliferation and the Utility of the Non-Proliferation Regime', *Security Studies*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 463–519, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=75623166&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[225]

B. A. Thayer, 'Nuclear Weapons as a Faustian Bargain', *Security studies*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 149–163, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=75623203&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[226]

W. Walker, 'Nuclear Order and Disorder', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 76, no. 4, pp. 703–724, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2626455&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[227]

W. Walker, 'Nuclear Enlightenment and Counter-Enlightenment', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 431–453, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4541751&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[228]

D. S. Yost, 'Analysing International Nuclear Order', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 549–574, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4541759&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[229]

'Security Studies', vol. 4, no. 4 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012498639707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012498639707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[230]

BBC World Service, 'Witness: "The Nuclear Legacy"'. 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p04ksb9b>

[231]

Errol Morris, dir., 'The Fog of War: Eleven Lessons from the Life of Robert S. McNamara'. TriStar Home Entertainment, 2003.

[232]

The Choices Program, 'Historical Context for "The Fog of War"'. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.choices.edu/curriculum-catalog/historical-context-fog-war/>

[233]

Channel 4, 'Nuclear War Games: Channel 4 Dispatches'. 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Flibrary.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F02DAC57C%3Fbcast%3D91488831>

[234]

Stanley Kubrick, dir., 'Dr Strangelove or How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb'. Columbia Tristar Home Video CDR10035CE, 1964.

[235]

Roger Donaldson, dir., 'Thirteen Days'. 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Flibrary.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F004DFA58%3Fbcast%3D56358333>



[236]

Phil Alden Robinson, dir., 'The Sum of All Fears'. 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Flibrary.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F004A4BB5%3Fbcast%3D26208849>

[237]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[238]

J. Hutchinson, 'Warfare and the Sacralisation of Nations: The Meanings, Rituals and Politics of National Remembrance', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 401-417, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000272735300009&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[239]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[240]

D. Bell, 'Introduction: Violence and Memory', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 345-360, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswah&AN=000272735300006&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[241]

K. N. Jenkins, N. Megoran, R. Woodward, and D. Bos, 'Wootton Bassett and the political spaces of remembrance and mourning', *Area*, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 356-363, 2012 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.23251557&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[242]

Adam Hochschild, *To End All Wars: A Story of Protest and Patriotism in the First World War*. London: Pan, 2012.

[243]

H. Mount, 'How should we remember the First World War? - The Telegraph', 2013 [Online].

Available:

<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/history/10109434/How-should-we-remember-the-First-World-War.html>

[244]

G. Sheffield, 'The First World War was far from futile - The Guardian', 2013 [Online].

Available:

<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jun/17/1914-18-not-futile-war>

[245]

D. Wearing, 'A Shameful Relationship: UK Complicity in Saudi State Violence'. 2016

[Online]. Available: <https://www.caat.org.uk/campaigns/stop-arming-saudi>

[246]

House of Commons Select Committee, 'UK arms sales must stop until human rights abuses investigated - News from Parliament', 2016. [Online]. Available:

<https://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/business-innovation-and-skills/news-parliament-2015/uk-arms-yemen-report-published-16-17/>

[247]

D. P. Adamsky, 'Through the Looking Glass: The Soviet Military-Technical Revolution and the American Revolution in Military Affairs', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp.

257-294, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000254425900004&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[248]

J. Baylis, J. J. Wirtz, and C. S. Gray (eds), *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 5th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[249]

J. Black, 'The Revolution in Military Affairs: The Historian's Perspective', *RUSI journal*, vol. 154, no. 2, pp. 98-102, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=39253813&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[250]

R. K. Betts, 'Is Strategy an Illusion?', *International Security*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 5-50, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.2626752&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[251]

P. Chatterjee, *Halliburton's Army: How A Well-Connected Texas Oil Company Revolutionized the way America Makes War*. New York: Nation Books, 2009.

[252]

C. Coker, *Waging War Without Warriors?: The Changing Culture of Military Conflict*, vol. IISS studies in international security. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

[253]

P. Cornish, 'Technology, Strategy and Counterterrorism', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 86, no. 4, pp. 875-888, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true>

ue&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40865000&site=eds-live&scope=site

[254]

S. Dalby, 'Geopolitics, The Revolution in Military Affairs and the Bush Doctrine', *International Politics*, vol. 46, no. 2-3, pp. 234-252, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000280238600007&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[255]

J. Der Derian, *Virtuous War: Mapping the Military-Industrial-Media-Entertainment Network*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015282609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015282609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[256]

C. S. Gray, *The American Revolution in Military Affairs: An Interim Assessment*, vol. Occasional papers/Strategic and Combat Studies Institute. Camberley, Surrey: Strategic and Combat Studies Institute, 1997.

[257]

Colin S. Gray, *Modern Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[258]

C. S. Gray, 'Chapter 3: Technology and War', in *Another Bloody Century: Future Warfare*, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2005, pp. 98-128 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=aa214a3f-4cf0-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[259]

B. Buzan and E. Herring, 'Chapter 3.2: Arms Races', in *Security Studies: A Reader*, London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 203-221 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ad37e55f-a4bc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[260]

M. Ignatieff, *Virtual War: Kosovo and Beyond*. London: Vintage, 2001.

[261]

'Journal of Strategic Studies', vol. 33, no. 4, pp. iii-643, 2010 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012458919707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012458919707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[262]

J. Kaag and W. Kaufman, 'Military Frameworks: Technological Know-How and the Legitimization of Warfare', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 585-606, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000274254300003&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[263]

B. Fook Weng Loo, 'Decisive Battle, Victory and the Revolution in Military Affairs', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 189-211, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000266915000001&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[264]

T. G. Mahnken and J. A. Maiolo (eds), *Strategic Studies: A Reader*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008.

[265]

N. Vaughan-Williams and Columba Peoples, 'Chapter 10 - "Technology and warfare in the information age" [in] *Critical Security Studies: An Introduction*', in *Critical Security Studies: An Introduction*, London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://elibrary.exeter.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203847473>

[266]

A. Roland, 'Technology and War: The Historiographical Revolution of the 1980s', *Technology and Culture*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 117-134, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.3106459&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[267]

A. Roland, 'Technology, Ground Warfare, and Strategy: The Paradox of American Experience', *The Journal of Military History*, vol. 55, no. 4, pp. 447-468, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1985764&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[268]

A. Roland, 'Science, Technology, and War', *Technology and Culture*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 83-100, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.3106691&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[269]

J. Stone, 'Politics, Technology and the Revolution in Military Affairs', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 408-427, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000225063200002&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[270]

R. A. Bitzinger, *Towards a Brave New Arms Industry?*, vol. Adelphi papers. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the IISS, 2003.

[271]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[272]

M. Bourne, 'Controlling the Shadow Trade', *Contemporary Security Policy*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 215–240, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=60774152&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[273]

B. Buzan and E. Herring, *The Arms Dynamic in World Politics*. Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

[274]

P. Chatterjee, *Halliburton's Army: How A Well-Connected Texas Oil Company Revolutionized the way America Makes War*. New York: Nation Books, 2009.

[275]

W. A. Chin, *British Weapons Acquisition Policy and the Futility of Reform*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.

[276]

N. Cooper, 'What's the Point of Arms Transfer Controls?', *Contemporary Security Policy*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 118–137, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=20573600&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[277]

J. Der Derian, *Virtuous War: Mapping the Military-Industrial-Media-Entertainment Network*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015282609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991015282609707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[278]

T. Farrell, *Weapons Without A Cause: The Politics of Weapons Acquisition in the United States*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997.

[279]

T. R. Guay, *At Arm's Length: The European Union and Europe's Defence Industry*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1998.

[280]

S. R. Grillot et al., 'Assessing the Small Arms Movement: The Trials and Tribulations of a Transnational Network', *Contemporary Security Policy*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 60-84, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=20573598&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[281]

R. Grimmett and P. K. Kerr, 'Conventional Arms Transfers to Developing Nations, 2004-2011'. 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc122243/>

[282]

E. Inbar and B. Zilberfarb (eds), *The Politics and Economics of Defence Industries*, vol. BESA studies in international security. London: Frank Cass, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003966199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003966199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[283]

K. Krause, *Arms and the State: Patterns of Military Production and Trade*, vol. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003358209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003358209707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[284]



A. Markusen, 'The Rise of World Weapons', *Foreign Policy*, no. 114, pp. 40-51, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.10.2307.1149589&site=eds-live&scope=sit>e

[285]

D. Mutimer, *The Weapons State: Proliferation and the Framing of Security*. Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner, 2000.

[286]

A. Stavrianakis, *Taking Aim at the Arms Trade: NGOs, Global Civil Society and the World Military Order*. London: Zed Books, 2010 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000641189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000641189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[287]

K. Stearman, 'Weapons of Economic Destruction - The Guardian', 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2009/sep/08/excel-arms-fair-defence-spending>

[288]

M. Bourne, 'Chapter 6 - "Security implications of the Arms Trade" [in] *Contemporary Security and Strategy*', in *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://elibrary.exeter.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781137327130>

[289]

R. Stohl and S. Grillot, 'Chapter 6 - "Controlling the international arms trade" [in] *The International Arms Trade*', in *The International Arms Trade*, vol. War and conflict in the modern world, Cambridge: Polity, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=1184120>

[290]

W. D. Hartung, 'Chapter 29 - "The International Arms Trade" [in] Security Studies: An Introduction', in Security Studies: An Introduction, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[291]

D. Bell, 'Introduction: Violence and Memory', Millennium: Journal of International Studies, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 345–360, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswah&AN=000272735300006&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[292]

J. Edkins, "'War memorials and remembrance: the London Cenotaph and the Vietnam Wall" [in] Trauma and the Memory of Politics', in Trauma and the Memory of Politics, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp. 57–110 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d7b33bd3-acbc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[293]

T. Edmunds, 'British Civil-Military Relations and the Problem of Risk', International Affairs, vol. 88, no. 2, pp. 265–282, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.41428605&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[294]

T. Edmunds, 'The Defence Dilemma in Britain', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 86, no. 2, pp. 377–394, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40664072&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[295]

T. Edmunds, 'What Are Armed Forces For? The Changing Nature of Military Roles in Europe', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 82, no. 6,

pp. 1059–1075, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4122085&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[296]

T. Edmunds and A. Forster, *Out of Step: The Case for Change in Britain's Armed Forces*. 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://demos.co.uk/>

[297]

A. Forster, 'Breaking the Covenant: Governance of the British Army in the Twenty-First Century', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 82, no. 6, pp. 1043–1057, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4122084&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[298]

A. Forster, 'British Judicial Engagement and the Juridification of the Armed Forces', *International Affairs*, vol. 88, no. 2, pp. 283–300, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.41428606&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[299]

K. Guthrie, 'Reimagining Remembrance'. *Ekklesia*, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.ekkleisia.co.uk/node/22246>

[300]

G. Hermoni and U. Lebel, 'Politicizing Memory: An Ethnographical Study of a Remembrance Ceremony', *Cultural Studies*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 469–491, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsmzh&AN=2017395870&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[301]

J. Hutchinson, 'Warfare and the Sacralisation of Nations: The Meanings, Rituals and Politics of National Remembrance', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp.

401–418, 2009 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000272735300009&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[302]

Peter J. Katzenstein (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*, vol. *New directions in world politics*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1996.

[303]

A. King, 'The Afghan War and "Postmodern" Memory: Commemoration and the Dead of Helmand', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 61, no. 1, pp. 1–25, 2010 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ich&AN=ICHA473877&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[304]

A. Littoz-Monnet, 'The EU Politics of Remembrance: Can Europeans Remember Together?', *West European Politics*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 1182–1202, 2012 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000307926300012&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[305]

E. N. Luttwak, 'Toward Post-Heroic Warfare', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 74, no. 3, pp. 109–122, 1995 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.fora74.51&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[306]

E. N. Luttwak, 'A Post-Heroic Military Policy', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 75, no. 4, pp. 33–44, 1996 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edshol&AN=edshol.hein.journals.fora75.62&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[307]

N. Megoran, 'God On Our Side? The Church of England and the Geopolitics of Mourning 9/11', *Geopolitics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 561-579, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asx&AN=24925190&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[308]

H. McCartney, 'The Military Covenant and the Civil-Military Contract in Britain', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 86, no. 2, pp. 411-428, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40664074&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[309]

'The Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs', vol. 96, no. 393, 2007 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012443029707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012443029707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[310]

M. Shaw, *Post-Military Society: Militarism, Demilitarization and War at the End of the Twentieth Century*. Philadelphia, Penn: Temple University Press, 1991.

[311]

A. Stavrianakis, *Taking Aim at the Arms Trade: NGOs, Global Civil Society and the World Military Order*. London: Zed Books, 2010 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000641189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000641189707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[312]

W. Thomas, *The Ethics of Destruction: Norms and Force in International Relations*, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt1287f7c>

[313]

D. Todman, 'The Internet and the Remembrance of the Two World Wars', *The RUSI Journal*, vol. 155, no. 5, pp. 76-81, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=55029402&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[314]

M. C. Williams, *Culture and Security: Symbolic Power and the Politics of International Security*, vol. *The new international relations*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540709707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540709707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[315]

J. Winter, *Remembering War: The Great War Between Memory and History in the Twentieth Century*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1npj6t>

[316]

M. Zehfuss, 'Hierarchies of Grief and the Possibility of War: Remembering UK Fatalities in Iraq', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 419-440, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000272735300010&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[317]

M. Zehfuss, 'Forget September 11', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 513-528, 2003 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3993383&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[318]

M. Zehfuss, *Wounds of Memory: The Politics of War in Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001246299707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001246299707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[319]

SIPRI, 'Stockholm International Peace Research Initiative'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.sipri.org/>

[320]

UNODA, 'United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un.org/disarmament/>

[321]

Small Arms Survey, 'Small Arms Survey: Homepage'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/>

[322]

Control Arms, 'Control Arms: Homepage'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.controlarms.org>

[323]

BBC Radio 4, 'Thinking Allowed'. 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00smb67>

[324]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[325]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press,

2018 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[326]

J. Galtung, 'Violence, Peace and Peace Research', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 167–191, 1969 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.422690&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[327]

K. Booth (ed.), *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*. Boulder, Colo: Rienner, 2004.

[328]

K. Booth, 'Security and Emancipation', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 313–326, 1991 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20097269&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[329]

B. Buzan, O. Wæver, and J. de Wilde, *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

[330]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[331]

D. Campbell, *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity*, Rev. ed. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:

<https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma99100051551970>



7446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\_INST:default

[332]

D. Chandler and N. Hynek (eds), *Critical Perspectives on Human Security: Rethinking Emancipation and Power in International Relations*, vol. PRIO new security studies. London: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001248379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001248379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[333]

T. Dunne and N. J. Wheeler, "'We the Peoples': Contending Discourses of Security in Human Rights Theory and Practice', *International Relations*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 9–23, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswst&AN=edswst.840507&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[334]

A. Edwards and C. Ferstman (eds), *Human Security and Non-Citizens: Law, Policy and International Affairs*. Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/human-security-and-non-citizens/0C1FA9B0DC3498B99FC34789454F4776>

[335]

M. Kaldor, *Human Security: Reflections on Globalization and Intervention*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000120679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000120679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[336]

K. Krause and M. C. Williams (eds), *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, vol. Borderlines. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012930689707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012930689707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[337]

S. N. MacFarlane and Y. F. Khong, *Human Security and the UN: A Critical History*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001687219707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001687219707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[338]

A. Mihalache-O'keef and Q. Li, 'Modernization vs. Dependency Revisited: Effects of Foreign Direct Investment on Food Security in Less Developed Countries', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 71–93, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.23019514&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[339]

I. B. Neumann, 'Review: Identity and Security', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 221–226, 1992 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.424055&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[340]

A. Payne, 'Blair, Brown and the Gleneagles Agenda: Making Poverty History, or Confronting the Global Politics of Unequal Development?', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 917–935, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3874207&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[341]

N. K. Poku, J. Gomes Porto, and N. Renwick, 'Human Security and Development in Africa', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1155–1170, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4541916&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[342]

J. P. Burgess and J. Grans, 'Chapter 5: Human Security', in *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Third edition., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, an imprint of Macmillan Publishers, 2012, pp. 89–104 [Online]. Available: <https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma99100319113970>

7446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\_INST:default

[343]

D. Styan, 'The Security of Africans beyond Borders: Migration, Remittances and London's Transnational Entrepreneurs', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1171-1191, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4541917&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[344]

J. Spear and P. D. Williams (eds), *Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2012.

[345]

N. Thomas and W. T. Tow, 'The Utility of Human Security: Sovereignty and Humanitarian Intervention', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 177-192, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26298066&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[346]

A. J. Bellamy and M. McDonald, "'The Utility of Human Security": Which Humans? What Security? A Reply to Thomas & Tow', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 373-377, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26298086&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[347]

S. Watson, 'The "human" as referent object?', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 3-20, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26301782&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[348]

P. Wilkin, 'Global Poverty and Orthodox Security', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp.

633–645, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3993480&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[349]

M. C. Williams, 'Identity and the Politics of Security', *European journal of international relations*, vol. 4, pp. 204–225, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2b106880-1fe6-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[350]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000928379707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[351]

E. E. Azar, 'Protracted International Conflicts: Ten Propositions', in *International Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice*, Brighton: Wheatsheaf, 1986, pp. 28–39 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ea449d39-a8f3-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[352]

E. E. Azar and C. Moon (eds), *National Security in the Third World: The Management of Internal and External Threats*. Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1988.

[353]

M. Banks (ed.), *Conflict in World Society: A New Perspective on International Relations*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf, 1984.

[354]

H. C. Dyer and L. Mangasarian (eds), *The Study of International Relations: The State of the Art*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989.

[355]

D. P. Barash and C. P. Webel, *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2008.

[356]

J. Barnett, 'Peace and Development: Towards a New Synthesis', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 75-89, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.27640625&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[357]

K. E. Boulding, 'Twelve Friendly Quarrels with Johan Galtung', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 75-86, 1977 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.423312&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[358]

A. B. Fetherstone, 'Peacekeeping, Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding: A Reconsideration of Theoretical Frameworks', *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 190-218, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asx&AN=7346250&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[359]

J. Galtung, 'Cultural Violence', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 291-305, 1990 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.423472&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[360]

J. Galtung, 'Review: Only One Quarrel with Kenneth Boulding', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 199-203, 1987 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=27483097&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[361]

J. Galtung, 'Twenty-Five Years of Peace Research: Ten Challenges and Some Responses', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 141-158, 1985 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.424240&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[362]

B. Gidron, S. N. Katz, and Y. Hasenfeld (eds), *Mobilizing for Peace: Conflict Resolution in Northern Ireland, South Africa and Israel/Palestine*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0195125924.001.0001/acprof-9780195125924>

[363]

T. Jacoby, *Understanding Conflict and Violence: Theoretical and Interdisciplinary Approaches*. London: Routledge, 2008 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000542119707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000542119707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[364]

H.-W. Jeong, *Understanding Conflict and Conflict Analysis*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE, 2008 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540069707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000540069707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[365]

L. Kriesberg, *International Conflict Resolution: The U.S. - USSR and Middle East Cases*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

[366]

M. I. Midlarsky (ed.), *Handbook of War Studies III: The Intrastate Dimension*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3998/mpub.348477>

[367]

C. R. Mitchell, *The Structure of International Conflict*. London: Macmillan, 1989.

[368]

O. P. Richmond, *The Transformation of Peace*, vol. *Rethinking peace and conflict studies*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000539979707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000539979707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[369]

D. J. D. Sandole et al. (eds), *Handbook of Conflict Analysis and Resolution*. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001680469707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001680469707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[370]

H. Schmid, 'Peace Research and Politics', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 217-232, 1968 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.423274&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[371]

T. Siebers, 'Politics and Peace', *Contagion: Journal of Violence, Mimesis, and Culture*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 85-101, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edspmu&AN=edspmu.S1930120096000071&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[372]

P. Wallensteen, *Peace Research: Theory and Practice*, vol. *Routledge studies in peace and conflict resolution*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon [England]: Routledge, 2011.

[373]

H. Wiberg, 'JPR 1964-1980. What Have We Learnt about Peace?', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 111-148, 1981 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.424205&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[374]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[375]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[376]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[377]

D. P. Barash (ed.), *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[378]

J. Baylis, J. J. Wirtz, and C. S. Gray (eds), *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 5th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[379]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)



[380]

R. Dannreuther, *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780745656885>

[381]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 4th edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016.

[382]

Craig A. Snyder (ed.), *Contemporary Security and Strategy*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[383]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[384]

D. P. Barash and C. P. Webel, *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2008.

[385]

A. J. Bellamy, "'The 'Next Stage' in Peace Operations Theory?" [in] *International Peacekeeping*, *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 17-38, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1353331042000228436>

[386]

A. J. Bellamy, P. Williams, and S. Griffin, *Understanding Peacekeeping*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2004.

[387]

F. Debrix, *Re-Envisioning Peacekeeping: The United Nations and the Mobilization of Ideology*, vol. *Borderlines*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999 [Online].

Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991013114669707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991013114669707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[388]

M. Berdal and Spyros Economides (eds), *United Nations Interventionism, 1991-2004*, [Rev. and Updated ed.], vol. *LSE monographs in international studies*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=189285>

[389]

S. M. Hill and S. P. Malik, *Peacekeeping and the United Nations*, vol. *Issues in international security*. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1996.

[390]

K. J. Holsti, *The State, War and the State of War*, vol. *Cambridge Studies in International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/state-war-and-the-state-of-war/F0A1CF096092A8B73AEAFFA30767FE92>

[391]

M. Kaldor, *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*, 3rd ed. Cambridge, [England]: Polity Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=1184140>

[392]

E. N. Luttwak, "'Give War a Chance" [in] Foreign Affairs', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 4, pp. 36–44, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20049362>

[393]

Michael Pugh, "'Peacekeeping and Critical Theory" [in] *International Peacekeeping*', *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 39–58, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1353331042000228445>

[394]

S. R. Ratner, *The New UN Peacekeeping: Building Peace in Lands of Conflict after the Cold War*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997.

[395]

S. J. Stedman, "'Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes" [in] *International Security*', *International Security*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 5–53, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539366>

[396]

N. J. Wheeler, *Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199253102.001.0001/acprof-9780199253104>

[397]

S. Autesserre, *The Trouble with the Congo: Local Violence and the Failure of International Peacebuilding*, vol. *Cambridge studies in international relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511761034>

[398]

Alejandro Bendaña, "'What Kind of Peace is Being Built? Critical Assessments from the South" [in] *The Peacebuilding and Reconstruction Program Initiative, Working Papers*'. 2003 [Online]. Available:

[http://www.oldsite.transnational.org/SAJT/features/2004/Bendana\\_Peace.pdf](http://www.oldsite.transnational.org/SAJT/features/2004/Bendana_Peace.pdf)

[399]

E. Bertram, "'Reinventing Governments: The Promise and Perils of United Nations Peace Building" [in] *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 387–418, 1995 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/174574>

[400]

B. B.  
Gha

-  
li  
-

, *An Agenda for Peace*. New York: United Nations, 1992.

[401]

S. Campbell, D. Chandler, and M. Sabaratnam (eds), *A Liberal Peace?: The Problems and Practices of Peacebuilding*. Zed Books, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781780320045>

[402]

C.-P. David, "'Does Peacebuilding Build Peace?: Liberal (Mis)steps in the Peace Process" [in] *Security Dialogue*, *Security Dialogue*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 25–41, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0967010699030001003>

[403]

M. W. Doyle and N. Sambanis, *Making War and Building Peace: United Nations Peace Operations*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7rtn4>

[404]

M. W. Doyle and N. Sambanis, "'International Peacebuilding: A Theoretical and Quantitative Analysis" [in] *The American Political Science Review*, *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 94, no. 4, pp. 779-801, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2586208>

[405]

M. Berdal and Spyros Economides (eds), *United Nations Interventionism, 1991-2004*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?sid=744549e1-8c6c-4f0b-9817-8a51cb44ccec%40sessionmgr4010&vid=0&hid=4114&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWhvc3QtbnG12ZQ%3d%3d#AN=189285&db=nlebk>

[406]

J. Heathershaw, *Post-Conflict Tajikistan: The Politics of Peacebuilding and the Emergence of Legitimate Order*, vol. *Central Asian studies series*. London: Routledge, 2009.

[407]

J. Heathershaw, "'Unpacking the Liberal Peace: The Dividing and Merging of Peacebuilding Discourses" [in] *Millennium*', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 597-621, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/03058298080360031101>

[408]

H.-W. Jeong, *Understanding Conflict and Conflict Analysis*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781849206402>

[409]

M. Lund, 'What Kind of Peace is Being Built? Taking Stock of Post-Conflict Peacebuilding and Charting Future Directions', 2003 [Online]. Available: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237293055\\_What\\_Kind\\_of\\_Peace\\_is\\_Being\\_Built\\_Taking\\_Stock\\_of\\_Post-Conflict\\_Peacebuilding\\_and\\_Charting\\_Future\\_Directions](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237293055_What_Kind_of_Peace_is_Being_Built_Taking_Stock_of_Post-Conflict_Peacebuilding_and_Charting_Future_Directions)

[410]

R. MacGinty, *No War, No Peace: The Rejuvenation of Stalled Peace Processes and Peace Accords*, vol. *Rethinking peace and conflict studies*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=194600>

[411]

E. Newman, "'Peacebuilding as Security in 'Failing' and Conflict-Prone States'" [in] *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 305–322, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17502977.2010.498935>

[412]

R. Paris, *At War's End: Building Peace After Civil Conflict*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000162839707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000162839707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[413]

R. Paris, "'International Peacebuilding and the 'Mission Civilisatrice'" [in] *Review of International Studies*, *Review of International Studies*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 637–656, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097819>

[414]

R. Paris, "'Peacebuilding and the Limits of Liberal Internationalism'" [in] *International Security*, *International Security*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 54–89, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539367>

[415]

O. P. Richmond, *The Transformation of Peace*, vol. *Rethinking peace and conflict studies*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780230505070>

[416]

O. P. Richmond, "'UN Peace Operations and the Dilemmas of the Peacebuilding Consensus" [in] *International Peacekeeping*, *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 83–101, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1353331042000228403>

[417]

M. T. Berger, "'From Nation-Building to State-Building: The Geopolitics of Development, the Nation-State System and the Changing Global Order" [in] *Third World Quarterly*, *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 5–25, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4017656>

[418]

M. T. Berger and H. Weber, "'Beyond State-Building: Global Governance and the Crisis of the Nation-State System in the 21st Century" [in] *Third World Quarterly*, *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 201–208, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4017668>

[419]

C. J. Bickerton, P. Cunliffe, and A. Gourevitch (eds), *Politics without Sovereignty: A Critique of Contemporary International Relations*. London: UCL, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203962329>

[420]

D. Chandler, *International Statebuilding: The Rise of Post-Liberal Governance*, vol. *Critical issues in global politics*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203847329>

[421]

D. Chandler, *Empire in Denial: The Politics of State-Building*. London: Pluto, 2006 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt18fs393>

[422]

S. Chesterman, *You, The People: The United Nations, Transitional Administration and State-Building*, vol. A project of the International Peace Academy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199263485.001.0001/acprof-9780199263486>

[423]

J. D. Fearon and D. D. Laitin, "'Neotrusteeship and the Problem of Weak States'" [in] *International Security*, *International Security*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 5-43, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137448>

[424]

E. Herring and G. Rangwala, 'The State - Fragmenting Political Authority' [in] *Iraq in Fragments: The Occupation and its Legacy*, in *Iraq in Fragments: The Occupation and its Legacy*, vol. Crises in world politics, London: Hurst, 2006, pp. 48-95 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=12c35255-6dbd-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[425]

J. L. Holzgrefe and R. O. Keohane (eds), *Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000163629707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000163629707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[426]

S. D. Krasner, "'Building Democracy After Conflict: The Case for Shared Sovereignty'" [in] *Journal of Democracy*, *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 69-83, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/177520>

[427]

D. Lake, "'The Practice and Theory of US Statebuilding'" [in] *Journal of Intervention and*



Statebuilding', *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 257–284, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17502977.2010.498933>

[428]

R. Paris and T. D. Sisk (eds), *The Dilemmas of Statebuilding: Confronting the Contradictions of Postwar Peace Operations*, vol. Security and governance series. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000164959707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000164959707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[429]

G. Piccolino, 'Winning wars, building (illiberal) peace? The rise (and possible fall) of a victor's peace in Rwanda and Sri Lanka [in] *Third World Quarterly*', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 9, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://content.ebscohost.com/ContentServer.asp?EbscoContent=dGJyMNxb4kSeprc4yNfsOLCmr1GeprZSsae4SLCWxWXS&ContentCustomer=dGJyMPGosFCwrLBJuePfgeyx9Yvf5ucA&T=P&P=AN&S=R&D=bth&K=109968952>

[430]

O. P. Richmond and J. Franks, *Liberal Peace Transitions: Between Statebuilding and Peacebuilding*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://universitypublishingonline.org/edinburgh/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780748642069>

[431]

R. I. Rotberg (ed.), *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7scrg>

[432]

D. Zaum, *The Sovereignty Paradox: The Norms and Politics of International Statebuilding*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199207435.001.0001/acprof-9780199207435>

[433]

Global Policy Journal, 'Interview with Mary Kaldor: "Human Security and Global Governance"'. 2010 [Online]. Available: [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vo7\\_X-67peo&feature=related](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vo7_X-67peo&feature=related)

[434]

TVOntario, 'Interview with Roland Paris: "Saving Fragile States"'. 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VXtR2USSYgs>

[435]

CHALLENGE, 'Interview with Alessandro Dal Lago: "Global policing"'. 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NbpzLgq31WE>

[436]

P. Collier, 'TED Talk: "New rules for rebuilding a broken nation"'. 2009 [Online]. Available: [http://www.ted.com/talks/paul\\_collier\\_s\\_new\\_rules\\_for\\_rebuilding\\_a\\_broken\\_nation.html](http://www.ted.com/talks/paul_collier_s_new_rules_for_rebuilding_a_broken_nation.html)

[437]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[438]

P. R. Neumann, "'The Trouble with Radicalization" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 4, pp. 873-893, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2346.12049/abstract>

[439]

J. Baylis et al. (eds), *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[440]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[441]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[442]

R. Dannreuther, 'Chapter 9 - "International Terrorism and the Impact of 9/11" [in] *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*', in *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Second edition., Cambridge: Polity, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780745656885>

[443]

D. Jordan et al., *Understanding Modern Warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

[444]

T. G. Mahnken and J. A. Maiolo (eds), *Strategic Studies: A Reader*, 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315814803>

[445]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2005.

[446]

M. Boyle, 'Chapter 12 - ' Terrorism and Insurgency' [in] Contemporary Security and Strategy', in Contemporary Security and Strategy, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781137327130>

[447]

P. D. Williams (ed.), Security Studies: An Introduction, 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[448]

R. J. Aldrich and J. Kasuku, "'Escaping from American Intelligence: Culture, Ethnocentrism and the Anglosphere" [in] International Affairs', International Affairs, vol. 88, no. 5, pp. 1009–1028, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01116.x/abstract>

[449]

L. Freedman, "'International Security: Changing Targets" [in] Foreign Policy', Foreign Policy , no. 110, pp. 48–63, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1149276>

[450]

R. Z. George and J. B. Bruce (eds), Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles and Innovations. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://exeter.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=547760>

[451]

P. Gill, S. Marrin, and M. Phythian (eds), Intelligence Theory: Key Questions and Debates, vol. Studies in intelligence series. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203892992>

[452]

R. J. Harknett and J. A. Stever, "'The Struggle to Reform Intelligence after 9/11'" [in] *Public Administration Review*, *Public Administration Review*, vol. 71, no. 5, pp. 700–706, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2011.02409.x/abstract>

[453]

A. Newman, "'Arms Control, Proliferation and Terrorism: The Bush Administration's Post-September 11 Security Strategy'" [in] *Journal of Strategic Studies*, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 59–88, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0140239042000232774>

[454]

J. P. Pfiffner and M. Phythian (eds), *Intelligence and National Security Policymaking on Iraq: British and American Perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2008.

[455]

P. Rogers, *Losing Control: Global Security in the Twenty-First Century*, 3rd ed. London: Pluto, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781849644471>

[456]

L. Scott, R. G. Hughes, and M. S. Alexander (eds), *Intelligence and International Security: New Perspectives and Agendas*. London: Routledge, 2011.

[457]

M. Warner, *The Rise and Fall of Intelligence: An International Security History*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt6wpkvt>

[458]

M. Abrahms, "'Why Terrorism Does Not Work" [in] International Security', International Security, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 42–78, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516>

[459]

T. J. Badey, "'US Counter-Terrorism: Change in Approach, Continuity in Policy" [in] Contemporary Security Policy', Contemporary Security Policy, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 308–324, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13523260600821491>

[460]

M. Breen Smyth et al., "'Critical Terrorism Studies—an introduction" [in] Critical Studies on Terrorism', Critical Studies on Terrorism, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–4, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17539150701868538>

[461]

D. Bryan, "'A Landscape of meaning: constructing understandings of political violence from the broken paradigm of 'terrorism'" [in] Contemporary Debates on Terrorism', in Contemporary Debates on Terrorism, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2012, pp. 17–24 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c8e33f1b-a1ce-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[462]

W. Chin, "'The United Kingdom and the War on Terror: The Breakdown of National and Military Strategy" [in] Contemporary Security Policy', Contemporary Security Policy, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 125–146, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13523260902760330>

[463]

S. Croft and C. Moore, "'The Evolution of Threat Narratives in the Age of Terror: Understanding Terrorist Threats in Britain" [in] International Affairs', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 86, no. 4, pp. 821–835, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40864997>

[464]

L. Freedman, "'The Third World War?' [in] *Survival*", *Survival*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 61–88, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00396330112331343135>

[465]

T. M. Franck, "'Terrorism and the Right of Self-Defense" [in] *The American Journal of International Law*', *The American Journal of International Law*, vol. 95, no. 4, pp. 839–843, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2674629>

[466]

J. Gaskarth, "'Entangling Alliances? The UK's Complicity in Torture in the Global War on Terrorism" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 4, pp. 945–964, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01012.x/abstract>

[467]

J. Gunning and R. Jackson, "'What's so 'religious' about 'religious terrorism'?" [in] *Critical Studies on Terrorism*', *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 369–388, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17539153.2011.623405>

[468]

T. H.-D. Homer-Dixon, "'The Rise of Complex Terrorism" [in] *Foreign Policy*', *Foreign Policy*, no. 128, pp. 52–62, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3183356>

[469]

J. Horgan and M. J. Boyle, "'A case against 'Critical Terrorism Studies'" [in] *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 51–64, 2008 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17539150701848225>

[470]

A. Hoskins and B. O'Loughlin, "'Security Journalism and 'The Mainstream' in Britain Since 7/7: Translating Terror But Inciting Violence?" [in] *International Affairs*, *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 86, no. 4, pp. 903–924, 2010 [Online]. Available:

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40865002>

[471]

R. Jackson and S. J. Sinclair (eds), *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203135358>

[472]

R. Jackson, "'The core commitments of critical terrorism studies" [in] *European Political Science*, *European Political Science*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 244–251, 2007 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/palgrave.epps.2210141>

[473]

R. Jackson, M. B. Smyth, and J. Gunning (eds), *Critical Terrorism Studies: A New Research Agenda*, vol. *Routledge critical terrorism studies*. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online].

Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203880227>

[474]

R. Jackson, *Writing the War on Terrorism: Language, Politics and Counter-Terrorism*, vol. *New approaches to conflict analysis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005.



[475]

C. Knight, M. Murphy, and M. Mousseau, "'The Sources of Terrorism" [in] *International Security*', *International Security*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 192–198, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137472>

[476]

A. Kydd and B. F. Walter, "'The Strategies of Terrorism" [in] *International Security*', *International Security*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 49–80, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137539>

[477]

M. Mousseau, "'Market Civilization and Its Clash with Terror" [in] *International Security*', *International Security*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 5–29, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3092112>

[478]

J. Mueller and M. G. Stewart, "'The Terrorism Delusion: America's Overwrought Response to September 11" [in] *International Security*', *International Security*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 81–110, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/480537>

[479]

T. McCrisken, "'Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 4, pp. 781–801, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01004.x/abstract>

[480]

M. Neocleous, "'Security, Liberty and the Myth of Balance: Towards a Critique of Security Politics" [in] *Contemporary Political Theory*', *Contemporary Political Theory*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 131–149, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/palgrave.cpt.9300301>

[481]

Joseph K. Young and Michael G. Findley, "'Promise and Pitfalls of Terrorism Research" [in] *International Studies Review*', *International Studies Review*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 411-431, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2486.2011.01015.x/abstract>

[482]

Austin T. Turk, "'Sociology of Terrorism" [in] *Annual Review of Sociology*', *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 30, pp. 271-286, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29737694>

[483]

Jeff Victoroff, "'The Mind of the Terrorist: A Review and Critique of Psychological Approaches" [in] *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 49, no. 1, pp. 3-42, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/30045097>

[484]

Jeremy Waldron, "'Security and Liberty: The Image of Balance" [in] *Journal of Political Philosophy*', *Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 191-210, 2003 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9760.00174/full>

[485]

'Special section on "The Threat of Terrorism" [in] *International Security*', vol. 26, no. 3, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/i355580>

[486]

'Special section on "After 11 September" [in] *Survival*', vol. 43, no. 4, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/tsur20/43/4>

[487]

'Special section on "WMD Terrorism: An Exchange" [in] Survival', vol. 40, no. 4, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/tsur20/40/4>

[488]

S. Atrana, H. Sheikhb, and A. Gomezc, "'Devoted Actors Sacrifice for Close Comrades and Sacred Cause" [in] Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences', Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, vol. 111, no. 50, pp. 17702–17703, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://www.pnas.org/content/111/50/17702>

[489]

R. Briggs, "'Community Engagement for Counterterrorism: Lessons from the United Kingdom" [in] International Affairs', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 86, no. 4, pp. 971–981, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40865006>

[490]

International Crisis Group, 'Syria Calling: Radicalisation in Central Asia | Crisis Group', 2015. [Online]. Available: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/europe-central-asia/central-asia/syria-calling-radicalisation-central-asia>

[491]

C. Heath-Kelly, "'Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the 'Radicalisation' Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy" [in] The British Journal of Politics and International Relations', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 394–415, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00489.x>

[492]

J. Heathershaw and D. W. Montgomery, 'The Myth of Post-Soviet Muslim Radicalization in the Central Asian Republics'. Chatham House, London, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://www.chathamhouse.org/publication/myth-post-soviet-muslim-radicalization-central-asian-republics>

[493]

J. Heathershaw, and D. W. Montgomery, "'Who Says Syria's Calling? Why It Is Sometimes Better to Admit That We Just Do Not Know" [in] Exeter Central Asian Studies Network', 2015. [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.exeter.ac.uk/excas/2015/02/24/who-says-syrias-calling-why-it-is-sometimes-better-to-admit-that-we-just-do-not-know-by-john-heathershaw-and-david-w-montgomery/>

[494]

J. Heathershaw and D. W. Montgomery, "'Why do Central Asians join ISIS?" [in] Exeter Central Asian Studies Network', 2015. [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.exeter.ac.uk/excas/2015/07/17/isis/>

[495]

J. Horgan, "'From Profiles to Pathways and Roots to Routes: Perspectives from Psychology on Radicalization into Terrorism" [in] The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science', The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, vol. 618, pp. 80–94, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40375777>

[496]

International Crisis Group, 'Syria Calling: Radicalisation in Central Asia', 2015. [Online]. Available: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/europe-central-asia/central-asia/syria-calling-radicalisation-central-asia>

[497]

E. J. Lemon, "'Daesh and Tajikistan: The Regime's" (In)Security Policy [in] The RUSI Journal', The RUSI Journal, vol. 160, no. 5, pp. 68–76, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03071847.2015.1102550>

[498]

C. McCauley and S. Moskalenko, "'Mechanisms of Political Radicalization: Pathways Toward

Terrorism" [in] *Terrorism and Political Violence*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 415–433, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09546550802073367>

[499]

S. Moskalenko and C. McCauley, "'Measuring Political Mobilization: The Distinction Between Activism and Radicalism" [in] *Terrorism and Political Violence*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 239–260, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09546550902765508>

[500]

P. Neumann and S. Kleinmann, "'How Rigorous Is Radicalization Research?" [in] *Democracy and Security*, *Democracy and Security*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 360–382, 2013 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17419166.2013.802984>

[501]

P. R. Neumann, "'Options and Strategies for Countering Online Radicalization in the United States" [in] *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, vol. 36, no. 6, pp. 431–459, 2013 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1057610X.2013.784568>

[502]

A. Richards, "'The Problem with 'Radicalization': The Remit of 'Prevent' and the Need to Refocus on Terrorism in the UK" [in] *International Affairs*, *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 143–152, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.00964.x/abstract>

[503]

J. Staun, "'When, How and Why Elites Frame Terrorists: A Wittgensteinian Analysis of Terror and Radicalisation" [in] *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 403–420, 2010 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17539153.2010.521642>

[504]

A. Aly and J.-L. Striegher, "'Examining the Role of Religion in Radicalization to Violent Islamist Extremism" [in] *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, vol. 35, no. 12, pp. 849–862, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1057610X.2012.720243>

[505]

N. Tucker, 'Research Note: Uzbek Online Recruiting to the Syrian Conflict [in] CERIA Brief No. 3', 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://centralasiaprogram.org/blog/2014/11/05/research-note-uzbek-online-recruiting-to-the-syrian-conflict-2/>

[506]

N. Tucker, 'Central Asian Involvement in the Conflict in Syria and Iraq: Drivers and Responses', 2015. [Online]. Available: [https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/documents/1866/CVE\\_CentralAsiansSyriaIraq.pdf](https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/documents/1866/CVE_CentralAsiansSyriaIraq.pdf)

[507]

BBC World Service, 'Witness: "Voting Against the War on Terror"'. 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p047p4dg>

[508]

START, 'Global Terrorism Database'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.start.umd.edu/gtd/>

[509]

ITV, 'Exposure: Jihad - A British Story'. 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fuoelibrary.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2F>

ondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F0A305A98%3Fbcast%3D115839744

[510]

HM Government, 'Counter-Extremism Strategy'. 2015 [Online]. Available: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/470088/51859\\_Cm9148\\_Accessible.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/470088/51859_Cm9148_Accessible.pdf)

[511]

HM Government, 'CONTEST: Counter-Terrorism Strategy'. 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mTMS7IqikL4>

[512]

D. Bigo et al., 'The Changing Landscape of European Liberty and Security'. 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.ceps.eu/system/files/book/1468.pdf>

[513]

M. Winterbottom, dir., 'The Road to Guantanamo'. 2006.

[514]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[515]

R. Jones, *Violent borders: refugees and the right to move*. London, [England]: Verso, 2017 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006500679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006500679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[516]

P. Andreas, 'Redrawing the Line: Borders and Security in the Twenty-First Century [in] International Security', *International Security*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 78–111, 2003 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4137469&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[517]

A. Collins, *Contemporary Security Studies*. [S.l.]: Oxford University Press, 2018.

[518]

R. Dannreuther, *International security: the contemporary agenda*, Second edition. Cambridge: Polity, 2013 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[519]

E. Guild, *Security and migration in the 21st century*. Cambridge, England: Polity, 2009 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004338089707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004338089707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[520]

J. Huysmans, *The politics of insecurity: fear, migration and asylum in the EU*. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014886199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991014886199707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[521]

R. van Munster, *Securitizing immigration: the politics of risk in the EU*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001273759707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001273759707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[522]



V. Squire, *The contested politics of mobility: borderzones and irregularity*, vol. 87. Abingdon: Routledge, 2011.

[523]

C. Costa Storti and P. de Grauwe, *Illicit trade and the global economy*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005311279707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005311279707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[524]

H. R. Friman and P. Andreas, *The illicit global economy and state power*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004372439707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004372439707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[525]

M. Galeotti, *The Vory: Russia's super mafia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008316919707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008316919707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[526]

W. van Schendel and I. Abraham, *Illicit flows and criminal things: states, borders, and the other side of globalization*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000886059707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000886059707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[527]

J. W. E. Sheptycki, *SAGE Library of Criminology: Transnational organized crime*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb3549585](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3549585)

[528]

P. Andreas, *Border games: policing the U.S. - Mexico divide*, 2nd ed. Ithaca: Cornell

University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005664559707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991005664559707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[529]

J. Hultgren, *Border walls gone green: nature and anti-immigrant politics in America*.

Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2015 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006313499707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006313499707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[530]

R. Jones, *Violent borders: refugees and the right to move*. London, [England]: Verso, 2017

[Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006500679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991006500679707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[531]

K. A. Staudt, *Border politics in a global era: comparative perspectives*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2017 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991007997829707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991007997829707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[532]

N. Vaughan-Williams, *Border politics: the limits of sovereign power*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000437759707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000437759707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[533]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:

[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[534]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[535]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?qurl=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[536]

R. Dannreuther, *International security: the contemporary agenda*, Second edition. Cambridge: Polity, 2013 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002443779707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[537]

J. F. Blanchard, E. D. Mansfield, and N. M. Ripsman, "'The Political Economy of National Security: Economic Statecraft, Interdependence and International Conflict" [in] *Security Studies*', *Security Studies*, vol. 9, no. 1-2, pp. 1-14, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09636419908429393>

[538]

D. Bräutigam and T. Xiaoyang, "'Economic Statecraft in China's New Overseas Special Economic Zones: Soft Power, Business or Resource security?" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs*, vol. 88, no. 4, pp. 799-816, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01102.x/abstract>

[539]

V. Cable, "'What is International Economic Security?" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 71, no. 2, pp. 305-324, 1995 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2623436>

[540]

Centre for International Cooperation and Security, 'The Impact of Armed Violence on Poverty and Development'. 2005 [Online]. Available: [https://bradscholars.brad.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/10454/1006/AVPI\\_Synthesis\\_Report.pdf?sequence=1](https://bradscholars.brad.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/10454/1006/AVPI_Synthesis_Report.pdf?sequence=1)

[541]

E. Gholz and D. G. Press, "'Protecting 'The Prize': Oil and the U.S. National Interest" [in] Security Studies', Security Studies, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 453–485, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09636412.2010.505865>

[542]

M. Mastanduno, "'Economic Statecraft, Interdependence and National Security: Agendas for Research" [in] Security Studies', Security Studies, vol. 9, no. 1–2, pp. 288–316, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09636419908429402>

[543]

A. Mihalache-O'keef and Q. Li, "'Modernization vs. Dependency Revisited: Effects of Foreign Direct Investment on Food Security in Less Developed Countries" [in] International Studies Quarterly', International Studies Quarterly, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 71–93, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2010.00636.x/abstract>

[544]

R. Palan, R. Murphy, and C. Chavagneux, Tax Havens: How Globalization Really Works, vol. Cornell studies in money. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt28545x>

[545]

A. Payne, "'Blair, Brown and the Gleneagles Agenda: Making Poverty History, or Confronting the Global Politics of Unequal Development?" [in] *International Affairs*, *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 1944-935, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3874207>

[546]

S. Raphael and D. Stokes, "'Globalizing West African Oil: US 'Energy Security' and the Global Economy" [in] *International Affairs*, *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 87, no. 4, pp. 1944-921, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20869765>

[547]

P. Rogers, *Losing Control: Global Security in the Twenty-First Century*, 3rd ed. London: Pluto, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781849644471>

[548]

J. Spear and P. D. Williams (eds), *Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2012.

[549]

J. Sharman, "'Offshore and the new international political economy" [in] *Review of International Political Economy*, *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 1-19, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09692290802686940>

[550]

J. C. Sharman, 'Canaries in the Coal Mine: Tax Havens, the Decline of the West and the Rise of the Rest [in] *New Political Economy*', *New Political Economy*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 493-513, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=1340441&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[551]

Nicholas Shaxson, *Treasure Islands: Tax Havens and the Men who Stole the World*. London: Vintage Books, 2012.

[552]

H. Thompson, 'UK Debt in Comparative Perspective: The Pernicious Legacy of Financial Sector Debt [in] *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* [in] *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 476–492, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000321198400009&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[553]

H. Thompson, 'The Limits of Blaming Neo-liberalism: Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, the American State and the Financial Crisis [in] *New Political Economy*', *New Political Economy*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 399–419, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ecn&AN=1340437&site=eds-live&scope=site>

[554]

J. Sperling and E. Kirchner, '"Economic Security and the Problem of Cooperation in Post-Cold War Europe" [in] *Review of International Studies*', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 221–237, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097519>

[555]

D. Styan, '"The Security of Africans beyond Borders: Migration, Remittances and London's Transnational Entrepreneurs" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1171–1191, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4541917>

[556]

P. Wilkin, '"Global Poverty and Orthodox Security" [in] *Third World Quarterly*', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 633–645, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993480>

[557]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[558]

M. Yunus, "'Economic Security for a World in Crisis" [in] *World Policy Journal*', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 5-12, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40468628>

[559]

G. Zucman, T. L. Fagan, and T. Piketty, *The hidden wealth of nations: the scourge of tax havens*. Chicago, [Illinois]: The University of Chicago Press, 2015 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991007275419707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991007275419707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[560]

J. Barnett, *The Meaning of Environmental Security: Ecological Politics and Policy in the New Security Era*. London: Zed Books, 2001.

[561]

P. A. Berkman, *Environmental Security in the Arctic Ocean: Promoting Co-operation and Preventing Conflict*, vol. *Whitehall papers*. Abingdon: Published on behalf of The Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies by Routledge Journals, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<https://fsso.springer.com/federation/init?entityId=https%3A%2F%2Fexeter.primo.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&returnUrl=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-94-007-4713-5>

[562]

O. Brown, A. Hammill, and R. McLeman, "'Climate Change as the 'New' Security Threat: Implications for Africa" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1141-1154, 2007 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4541915>

[563]

L. R. Brown, *World on the Edge: How to Prevent Environmental and Economic Collapse*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011.

[564]

S. Dalby, *Environmental Security*, vol. *Borderlines* (Minneapolis, Minn.). Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press, 2002.

[565]

S. Dalby, *Security and Environmental Change*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=1332513>

[566]

R. Dannreuther, *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Second edition. Cambridge: Polity, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780745656885>

[567]

D. Deudney, "'The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security" [in] *Millennium*', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 461-476, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/03058298900190031001>

[568]

F. Dodds and T. Pippard (eds), *Human and Environmental Security: An Agenda for Change*. London: Earthscan, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9786000000905>



[569]

Benjamin O. Fordham, "'Power or Plenty? Economic Interests, Security Concerns and American Intervention" [in] *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 52, no. 4, pp. 737–758, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29734262>

[570]

Rita Floyd, *Security and the Environment: Securitisation Theory and US Environmental Security Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/security-and-the-environment/7829F4550FBEA70D6DC422636B90DCA9>

[571]

R. Schubert et al., 'Climate Change as a Security Risk'. Earthscan/WBGU, 2008 [Online]. Available: [https://www.wbgu.de/fileadmin/user\\_upload/wbgu.de/templates/dateien/veroeffentlichungen/hauptgutachten/jg2007/wbgu\\_jg2007\\_kurz\\_engl.pdf](https://www.wbgu.de/fileadmin/user_upload/wbgu.de/templates/dateien/veroeffentlichungen/hauptgutachten/jg2007/wbgu_jg2007_kurz_engl.pdf)

[572]

M. Harbottle, *New Roles for the Military: Humanitarian and Environmental Security*, vol. *Conflict studies*. London: RISCT, 1995.

[573]

C. Hay, "'Environmental Security and State Legitimacy" [in] *Capitalism Nature Socialism*, *Capitalism Nature Socialism*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 83–97, 1994 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10455759409358577>

[574]

T. F. Homer-Dixon, *Environment, Scarcity and Violence*, vol. Princeton paperbacks. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000297879707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991000297879707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[575]

J. I. Lewis, "'Climate Change and Security: Examining China's Challenges in a Warming World" [in] *International Affairs*', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 85, no. 6, pp. 1195–1213, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40389012>

[576]

P. H. Liotta, *The Uncertain Certainty: Human Security, Environmental Change and the Future Euro-Mediterranean*. Lanham, Md: Lexington, 2003.

[577]

R. Nixon, *Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt2jbsgw>

[578]

N. L. Peluso and M. Watts (eds), *Violent Environments*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2001.

[579]

N. Polunin and M. Nazim (eds), *Population and Global Security: Environmental Challenges II*. Geneva: Foundation for Environmental Conservation, 1994.

[580]

C. A. Snyder (ed.), *Contemporary Security and Strategy*, Third edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, an imprint of Macmillan Publishers, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781137327130>

[581]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[582]

J. A. Winnefeld and M. E. Morris, *Where Environmental Concerns and Security Strategies Meet: Green Conflict in Asia and the Middle East*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 1994.

[583]

G. White, *Climate Change and Migration: Security and Borders in a Warming World*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199794829.001.0001/acprof-9780199794829>

[584]

WCED, 'Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future', 1987. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un-documents.net/wced-ocf.htm>

[585]

BBC Four, 'Why Poverty?: Stealing Africa'. 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Felibrary.exeter.ac.uk%2Fidp%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F02DDF901%3Fbcast%3D92025459>

[586]

C. Gooch, 'TED Talk: "Meet global corruption's hidden players"'. 2013 [Online]. Available: [http://www.ted.com/talks/charmian\\_gooch\\_meet\\_global\\_corruption\\_s\\_hidden\\_players](http://www.ted.com/talks/charmian_gooch_meet_global_corruption_s_hidden_players)

[587]

BBC Four, '[Extract from] Hans Rosling: The Joy of Stats'. 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jbkSRLYSojo>

[588]

J. Berlinger, dir., 'Crude: The Real Price of Oil'. Dogwoof Ltd, 2009.

[589]

M. Bourne, *Understanding security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[590]

M. Frady, "'[Extract from] Out of Egypt" [in] *Martin Luther King, Jr: A Life*', in *Martin Luther King, Jr: A Life*, vol. Penguin lives, New York: Penguin Group, 2006, pp. 29-51 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0a8c1e4e-65fc-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[591]

D. P. Barash, *Approaches to peace: a reader in peace studies*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[592]

P. Ackerman and J. DuVall, "'Introduction" [in] *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict*', in *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000, pp. 1-9 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=eb10fa41-32e6-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[593]

David P. Barash (ed.), *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[594]

D. Keen, "'War and Peace: What's the Difference?" [in] *International Peacekeeping*', *International Peacekeeping*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 1-22, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13533310008413860>

[595]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 4th edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016.

[596]

J. Baylis, C. S. Gray (eds), and J. J. Wirtz, *Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies*, 5th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[597]

R. K. Betts, "'Should Strategic Studies Survive?'" [in] *World Politics*, *World Politics*, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 7-33, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054025>

[598]

M. Bourne, *Understanding Security*, First published 2014. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008541529707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[599]

J. Chipman, "'The Future of Strategic Studies: Beyond Even Grand Strategy'" [in] *Survival*, *Survival*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 109-131, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00396339208442633>

[600]

A. Collins (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198804109.001.0001>

[601]

R. Dannreuther, *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780745656885>

[602]

K. M. Fierke, *Critical Approaches to International Security*, Second edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=1986959>

[603]

L. Freedman, "'Indignation, Influence and Strategic Studies" [in] *International Affairs*, *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 60, no. 2, pp. 207-219, 1984 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2619045>

[604]

C. S. Gray, *Modern Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[605]

V. Jabri, "'Critical Thought and Political Agency in Time of War" [in] *International Relations*, *International Relations*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 70-78, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0047117805050063>

[606]

E. A. Kolodziej, "'Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector!" [in] *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 421-438, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2600733>

[607]

T. G. Mahnken and J. A. Maiolo (eds), *Strategic Studies: A Reader*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008 [Online]. Available:

<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315814803>

[608]

P. D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9781136333477>

[609]

R. Baldoli, *Reconstructing nonviolence: a new theory and practice for a post-secular society*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2019 [Online]. Available: [https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008564419707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991008564419707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[610]

D. P. Barash and C. P. Webel, *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2008.

[611]

A. Boserup and A. Mack, *War Without Weapons: Non-Violence in National Defence*. London: Pinter, 1974.

[612]

J. M. Brown and A. Parel (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-companion-to-gandhi/52F4FDF879D80D98C3A72A6FE5B49FA8>

[613]

W. T. Cavanaugh, "'Killing for the Telephone Company: Why the Nation-State is Not the Keeper of the Common Good" [in] *Modern Theology*', *Modern Theology*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 243-274, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468->

0025.2004.00252.x/abstract

[614]

E. Chenoweth and M. J. Stephan, *Why Civil Resistance Works: The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/exeter/detail.action?docID=908815>

[615]

M. K. Gandhi and T. Merton (ed.), *Gandhi on Non-Violence: Selected Texts from Mohandas K. Gandhi's 'Non-Violence in Peace and War'*, vol. New Directions Paperbook. New York: New Directions Publishing Corporation, 1965.

[616]

R. B. Gregg, *The Power of Non-Violence*, Rev ed. London: George Routledge and Sons, 1936.

[617]

M. C. Hallward and J. M. Norman, *Understanding Nonviolence: Contours and Contexts*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://exeter.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=4044069>

[618]

R. Jahanbegloo, *The Gandhian Moment*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Exeter&isbn=9780674074859>

[619]

R. Jahanbegloo, *Introduction to Nonviolence*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[620]



V. K. Kool (ed.), *Perspectives on Nonviolence*, vol. *Recent research in psychology*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1990.

[621]

G. Sharp, *The Meaning of Non-Violence*. London: Housman's Bookshop, 1957.

[622]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2005.

[623]

O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, and H. Miall, *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts*, 4th edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016.

[624]

R. J. Sider, *Exploring the Limits of Non-Violence: A Call for Action*. London: Spire, 1988.

[625]

S. G. Tarrow, *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*, 3rd ed. (rev. & Updated)., vol. *Cambridge studies in comparative politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
[https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001775799707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX\\_INST:default](https://exeter.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991001775799707446&context=L&vid=44UOEX_INST:default)

[626]

L. N. Tolstoi, *Tolstoy's Writings on Civil Disobedience and Non-Violence*. New York: New American Library, 1968.

[627]

J. H. Yoder, *Nonviolence: A Brief History (The Warsaw Lectures)*. Waco, Tex: Baylor

University Press, 2010.

[628]

P. Ackerman and J. DuVall, *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.

[629]

N. Al-Ali and N. Pratt, *What Kind of Liberation?: Women and the Occupation of Iraq*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/j.ctt1pnft4>

[630]

S. J. Bass, *Blessed are the Peacemakers: Martin Luther King, Jr., Eight White Religious Leaders, and the 'Letter from Birmingham Jail'*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2001.

[631]

T. Branch, *Parting the Waters: Martin Luther King and the Civil Rights Movement, 1954-63*. London: Macmillan, 1988.

[632]

M. Ceadel, *The Origins of War Prevention: The British Peace Movement and International Relations, 1730-1854*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198226741.001.0001/acprof-9780198226741>

[633]

A. Copley, *Gandhi: Against the Tide*, vol. Historical Association studies. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987.

[634]

D. Cortright, *Peace: A History of Movements and Ideas*, 3. print. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511812675>

[635]

W. T. Cavanaugh, "'Killing for the Telephone Company: Why the Nation-State is Not the Keeper of the Common Good" [in] *Modern Theology*, *Modern Theology*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 243-274, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-0025.2004.00252.x/abstract>

[636]

D. J. Garrow, *Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference*. London: Cape, 1988.

[637]

B. Gidron, S. N. Katz, and Y. Hasenfeld (eds), 'Mobilizing for Peace: Conflict Resolution in Northern Ireland, South Africa and Israel/Palestine', 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0195125924.001.0001/acprof-9780195125924>

[638]

T. S. Hermann, *The Israeli Peace Movement: A Shattered Dream*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/the-israeli-peace-movement/9E94DFB59552FB292CFD8129DCEF9759>

[639]

D. Howard-Pitney, *Martin Luther King, Jr., Malcolm X, and the Civil Rights Struggle of the 1950s and 1960s: A Brief History with Documents*, vol. The Bedford series in history and culture. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2004.

[640]

A. Hochschild, *To End All Wars: A Story of Protest and Patriotism in the First World War*. London: Pan, 2012.

[641]

R. Kaminer, *The Politics of Protest: The Israeli Peace Movement and the Palestinian Intifada*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 1996.

[642]

P. Laity, *The British Peace Movement, 1870-1914*, vol. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199248353.001.0001/acprof-9780199248353>

[643]

R. Lischer, *The Preacher King: Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Word that Moved America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195111323.001.0001/acprof-9780195111323>

[644]

K. J. O'Brien and L. Li, *Rightful Resistance in Rural China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rightful-resistance-in-rural-china/770DBE6D48C881A6F88401F22E5C1545>

[645]

F. Fox Piven and R. A. Cloward, *Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail*. New York: Vintage books, 1979.

[646]

M. Salla, "'Kosovo, Non-Violence and the Break-Up of Yugoslavia'" [in] *Security Dialogue*, *Security Dialogue*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 427-438, 1995 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3bde5a67-a2bc-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

[647]

J. Sandercock et al. (eds), *Peace Under Fire: Israel/Palestine and the International Solidarity Movement*. London: Verso, 2004.

[648]

S. Scalmer, *Gandhi in the West: The Mahatma and the Rise of Radical Protest*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/books/gandhi-in-the-west/965F62FFDFE066C14F04731F409A5AC6>

[649]

K. Tidrick, *Gandhi: A Political and Spiritual Life*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2006.

[650]

M. S. Venkataramani and B. K. Shrivastava, *Roosevelt, Gandhi, Churchill: America and the Last Phase of India's Freedom Struggle*. London: Sangam, 1983.

[651]

R. W. Wills, Sr, *Martin Luther King Jr. and the Image of God*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://uoelibrary.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195308990.001.0001/acprof-9780195308990>

[652]

BBC World Service, 'Witness: "South Africa's 1985 State of Emergency"'. 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p047sw3y>