# POC2083

The Research Toolkit in Politics



1.

Politics and International Relations - LibGuides at University of Exeter. http://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/PoliticsHomePage.

2.

The Political Studies Association. http://www.psa.ac.uk/.

3.

The National Archives. http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/.

4.

ESRC | The Economic and Social Research Council. http://www.esrc.ac.uk/.

5.

Halperin, S. & Heath, O. Political research: methods and practical skills. (Oxford University Press, 2020).

6.

Furlong, Paul & Marsh, David. A skin not a sweater: Ontology and Epistemology in Political Science. in Theory and methods in political science 184–211 (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.).

Burnham, Peter, Lutz, Karin Gillan, Grant, Wyn & Layton-Henry, Zig. Introduction and Chapter 1. in Research methods in politics / Peter Burnham ... [et al.]. 1–37 (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.).

8.

Ontology and Epistemology.

http://www.webpages.uidaho.edu/engl257/Classical/ontology\_and\_epistemology.htm.

9.

Complex Research Terminology Simplified: Paradigms, Ontology, Epistemology and Methodology. (24AD).

10.

Halperin, S. & Heath, O. Political research: methods and practical skills. (Oxford University Press, 2020).

11.

Andrews, R. Chapter 9 Summary. in Research questions vol. Continuum research methods 79–84 (Continuum, 2003).

12.

Hancke, Bob. The challenge of research design. in Theory and methods in political science 232–248 (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.).

13.

Raddon, D. A. Early Stage Research Training: Epistemology & Ontology in Social Science Research.

David James: How to get clear about method, methodology, epistemology and ontology, once and for all. (9AD).

15.

Charmaz, K. Chapter 1 An Invitation to Grounded Theory. in Constructing grounded theory: a practical guide through qualitative analysis 1–12 (SAGE, 2006).

16.

Bryant, A. & Charmaz, K. The SAGE handbook of grounded theory. (SAGE, 2007).

17.

Bryant, A. Grounded Theory and Grounded Theorizing. (Oxford University Press, 2017). doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199922604.001.0001.

18.

Clarke, A. E. Feminism, Grounded Theory, and Situational Analysis Revisited. in Handbook of Feminist Research: Theory and Praxis 388–412 (SAGE Publications, Inc., 2012). doi:10.4135/9781483384740.n18.

19.

Juliet Corbin and Anselm Strauss. Grounded Theory Research: Procedures, Canons and Evaluative Criteria. Zeitschrift für Soziologie **19**, 418–427 (1990).

20.

Gynnild, Astrid. Celebrating 50 years of grounded theory: onward and forward Editorial. Grounded Theory Review **16**, 29–32 (2017).

21.

Oktay, J. S. Grounded Theory. (Oxford University Press, 2012). doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199753697.001.0001.

Corbin, J. M. & Strauss, A. L. Basics of qualitative research: techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory. (SAGE, 2015).

23.

Strauss, A. L. & Corbin, J. Grounded theory in practice. (Sage Publications, 1997).

24.

Urquhart, C. Grounded Theory for Qualitative Research: A Practical Guide. (SAGE Publications, Ltd, 2013). doi:10.4135/9781526402196.

25.

Brown, M. Reconceptualizing public and private in urban regime theory: governance in AIDS politics. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research **23**, 45–69 (1999).

26.

Coulthard, G. S. Red Skin, White Masks: Rejecting the Colonial Politics of Recognition. vol. Indigenous Americas (University of Minnesota Press, 2014).

27.

Dainty, A. R. J., Bagilhole, B. M. & Neale, R. H. A grounded theory of women's career under-achievement in large UK construction companies. Construction Management and Economics **18**, 239–250 (2000).

28.

Goffman, E. Introduction. in The presentation of self in everyday life 13–27 (Penguin, 1990).

Halperin, Sandra & Heath, Oliver. Chapter 12. in Political research: methods and practical skills 287–308 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, c2012.).

30.

Babb, James. Chapter 21. in Empirical political analysis. [electronic resource] (Pearson, 2012).

31.

Atkinson, P., Coffey, A. & Delamont, S. Ethnography: Post, Past and Present. Journal of Contemporary Ethnography **28**, 460–471 (1999).

32.

Paul Atkinson & Martyn Hammersley. Chapter 15 Ethnography and Participant Observation [IN] Handbook of qualitative research. in Handbook of qualitative research (Sage Publications, 1994).

33.

Herbert Blumer. Symbolic Interactionism. (University of California Press).

34.

FINE, G. A. TEN LIES OF ETHNOGRAPHY. Journal of Contemporary Ethnography **22**, 267–294 (1993).

35.

Gillespie, A. & Michelson, M. R. Participant Observation and the Political Scientist: Possibilities, Priorities, and Practicalities. PS: Political Science & Politics **44**, 261–265 (2011).

36.

Heras, M. & Tàbara, J. D. Let's play transformations! Performative methods for sustainability. Sustainability Science **9**, 379–398 (2014).

George Herbert Mead. Mind, Self, and Society. (University Of Chicago Press).

38.

Sluka, Jeffrey A. Participant observation in violent social contexts. Human Organization; Oklahoma City **49**,.

39.

Paul Willis and Mats Trondman. Manifesto for 'Ethnography'. Ethnography 1, 5–16 (2000).

40.

Cohen, C. J. The boundaries of blackness: AIDS and the breakdown of Black politics. (University of Chicago Press, 1999).

41.

Meeting democracy: power and deliberation in global justice movements. (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

42.

Saunders, C. Chapter 7 [IN] Environmental networks and social movement theory. in Environmental networks and social movement theory (Bloomsbury Academic, 2013).

43.

Schatz, E. & ebrary, Inc. Political ethnography: what immersion contributes to the study of power. (University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Burnham, P. Chapter 9. in Research methods in politics 213–230 (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).

45.

Halperin, Sandra. Chapter 11. in Political research: methods and practical skills / Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, c2012.).

46.

Vromnen, A. Debating methods: Rediscovering qualitative approaches. in Theory and methods in political science 258–261 (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

47.

Bogner, A., Littig, B. & Menz, W. Interviewing experts. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

48.

Drzewiecka, A. the joys and perils of conducting field research in eastern europe. European Political Science **6**, 295–301 (2007).

49

Leech, Beth L. Asking Questions: Techniques for Semistructured Interviews. Political Science & Politics **35**, 665–668 (2003).

50.

Leech, Beth L. Interview Methods in Political Science. Political Science & Politics **35**, 663–664 (2003).

51.

Lilleker, D. G. Interviewing the Political Elite: Navigating a Potential Minefield. Politics 23, 207–214 (2003).

Interviewing Political Elites: Lessons from Russia. Political Science & Politics **35**, 683–688 (2003).

53.

Sutherns, R., Bourgeault, I. L. & James, Y. Exploring the Concept of Embodied Research: Does It Take One to Know One? (SAGE Publications, Ltd., 2014). doi:10.4135/978144627305013512753.

54.

Higgs, J. Chapter 8 Embodiment in Research Practices [IN] Creative Spaces for Qualitative Researching: Living Research. in Creative Spaces for Qualitative Researching: Living Research (ed. Higgs, J.) 77–86 (SensePublishers, 2012).

55.

Spatz, Ben. Embodied Research: A Methodology. Liminalities: A Journal of Performance Studies **13**, 1–31 (2017).

56.

Vacchelli, E. Embodied research in migration studies: using creative and participatory approaches. (Policy Press, 2018).

57.

Childs, S. A Feminised Style of Politics? Women MPs in the House of Commons. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **6**, 3–19 (2004).

58.

Hazell, R., Chalmers, M. & Russell, M. Pre-Appointment Scrutiny Hearings in the British House of Commons: All Bark, or Some Bite? The Journal of Legislative Studies 18, 222–241 (2012).

Saunders, Clare1 c.e.saunders@soton.ac.uk. Reformism and radicalism in the Climate Camp in Britain: benign coexistence, tensions and prospects for bridging. Environmental Politics. **21**, 829–846 (2012).

60.

Wall, D. Earth First! and the anti-roads movement: radical environmentalism & comparative social movements. (Routledge, 1999).

61.

Strauss, L. What is Political Philosophy? The Journal of Politics 19, 343-368 (1957).

62.

Skinner, Q. Meaning and Understanding in the History of Ideas. History and Theory **8**, (1969).

63.

Fairclough, N. Introduction and Chapter 9. in Critical discourse analysis: the critical study of language vol. Longman applied linguistics (Longman, 2010).

64.

Howarth, David R. Discourse. (Buckingham: Open University Press, 2000.).

65.

Augoustinos, M. & Every, D. Contemporary Racist Discourse: Taboos against racism and racist accusations [IN] Language, discourse and social psychology (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

66.

BILLIG, M. The notion of 'prejudice': Some rhetorical and ideological aspects. Text -

Interdisciplinary Journal for the Study of Discourse 8, (1988).

67.

Griggs, StevenHowarth, David. A transformative political campaign? The new rhetoric of protest against airport expansion in the UK. Journal of Political Ideologies; **9**, 181–201 (2004).

68.

Hajer, M. A. Chapter 2 [IN] The Politics of Environmental Discourse. in The Politics of Environmental Discourse (Oxford University Press, 1997). doi:10.1093/019829333X.001.0001.

69.

Marshall, H. & Raabe, B. Political discourse: Talking about nationalization and privatization [IN] Discourse analytic research: repertoires and readings of texts in action. in Discourse analytic research: repertoires and readings of texts in action 35–51 (Routledge, 1993).

70.

Howarth, David R. Case study chapters [IN] Discourse theory and political analysis: identities, hegemonies and social change / edited by David Howarth, Aletta J. Norval and Yannis Stavrakakis. in Discourse theory and political analysis: identities, hegemonies and social change / edited by David Howarth, Aletta J. Norval and Yannis Stavrakakis. (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.).

71.

How to Do a Discourse Analysis - PoliticsEastAsia.com. http://www.politicseastasia.com/studying/how-to-do-a-discourse-analysis/.

72.

London School of Economics guide to discourse analysis.

Teun van Dijk. Discourse and Knowledge. (25AD).

74.

Foddy, W. Constructing Questions for Interviews and Questionnaires. (Cambridge University Press, 1993). doi:10.1017/CBO9780511518201.

75.

Lammers, William, and Pietro Badia. 2013. Fundamentals of Behavioral Research, Chapter 7.

76.

Shively, W. P. The craft of political research. (Routledge, 2017).

77.

Burnham, Peter, Lutz, Karin Gillan, Grant, Wyn & Layton-Henry, Zig. Chapter 4 [IN] Research methods in politics. in Research methods in politics / Peter Burnham ... [et al.]. 96–137 (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.).

78.

Halperin, S. & Heath, O. Chapter 11: Surveys [IN] Political research: methods and practical skills. in Political research: methods and practical skills (Oxford: Oxford University Press, c2012.).

79.

Peter John. Chapter 13 Quantative methods [IN] Theory and methods in political science. in Theory and methods in political science (eds. David Marsh & Gerry Stoker) (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.).

80.

Aldridge, Alan, 1947-. Surveying the social world: principles and practice in survey research. (Buckingham: Open University Press, 2001.).

Czaja, R. & Blair, J. Designing surveys: a guide to decisions and procedures. (Pine Forge, 2005).

82.

Oppenheim, A. N. Questionnaire design, interviewing and attitude measurement. (Continuum, 1992).

83.

Thomas, Susan J. Designing surveys that work!: a step-by-step guide. (London: Sage, 1999.).

84.

Stevens, Daniel1. War and Elections. International Studies Quarterly 59, 477-489 (2015).

85.

Mobilization: An International Journal, special issue on the Dynamics of Street Demonstrations. 17, (2012).

86.

A. G. Jordan. Protest business? Mobilizing campaigning groups. (Manchester University Press, 1997).

87.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, P. & Whiteley, P. Citizenship in Britain: values, participation, and democracy. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

Survey Research. https://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/survey.php. 89. A survey in 10 steps. (26AD). 90. University of Leeds, Information Systems Services guide to Questionnaire Design by Thomas Burgess. 91. Elliott, A. C. & Woodward, W. A. IBM SPSS by Example: a practical guide to statistical data analysis. (SAGE, 2016). 92. Field, A. P. Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics. (SAGE, 2013). 93. Grotenhuis, M. te & Matthijssen, A. Basic SPSS tutorial. (SAGE Publications, Inc., 2016). 94. Pallant, J. SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM SPSS. (McGraw-Hill Education, 2016). 95. Enter data and define variables in SPSS. (12AD). 96.

Entering Data into SPSS. (10AD).

13/29

Frequencies and Descriptive Statistics. (27AD).

98.

SPSS for Beginners 2 Frequency Counts and Descriptive Statistics. (14AD).

99.

How do I interpret the results from crosstabs? | SPSS FAQ - IDRE Stats. https://stats.idre.ucla.edu/spss/faq/how-do-i-interpret-the-results-from-crosstabs/.

100.

Gerber, A. Field Experiments in Political Science. in Cambridge handbook of experimental political science (ed. Druckman, J. N.) (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

101.

Gerber, A. The Logic and Design of the Survey Experiment: An Autobiography of a Methodological Innovation. in Cambridge handbook of experimental political science (ed. Druckman, J. N.) (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

102.

Stevens, Daniel P.Allen, BLawrence, EDSullivan, JL. Partisanship and Perceptions of Fairness: Ignoring the Facts. Partisanship and Perceptions of Fairness: Ignoring the Facts **3**, 32–43 (2015).

103.

Kurki, M. & Wright, M. Internation Relations and Social Science [IN] International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity. in International relations theories: discipline and diversity (eds. Dunne, T., Kurki, M. & Smith, S.) (Oxford University Press, 2016).

Lamont, C. Chapter 1 [IN] Research Methods in International Relations. in Research methods in international relations (SAGE, 2015).

105.

Kurki, M. Chapter 1 [IN] Causation in international relations: reclaiming causal analysis. in Causation in International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 2008). doi:10.1017/CBO9780511491481.

106.

Jackson, P. T. The conduct of inquiry in international relations: philosophy of science and its implications for the study of world politics. (Routledge, 2011).

107.

Lebow, R. N. Constructing Cause in International Relations. (Cambridge University Press, 2014). doi:10.1017/CBO9781107256538.

108.

Klotz, A. & Prakash, D. Qualitative methods in international relations: a pluralist guide. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).

109.

Hollis, M. & Smith, S. Explaining and understanding international relations. (Clarendon, 1991).

110.

Little, R. International Relations and the Methodological Turn. Political Studies **39**, 463–478 (1991).

Grix, Jonathan. Introducing Students to the Generic Terminology of Social Research. Politics. **22**, (2002).

## 112.

Aradau, Claudia. Geneaology [IN] Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis. in Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis (Routledge, 2014).

#### 113.

Aradau, Claudia; Rens van Munster. Governing Terrorism Through Risk: Taking Precautions, (un)Knowing the Future. European Journal of International Relations 13, 89–115.

#### 114.

Moon, Claire. Narrating Political Reconciliation: Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa. Social & Legal Studies **15**, 257–276200615 (2006).

#### 115.

ANDREW W. NEAL. Foucault in Guantánamo: Towards an Archaeology of the Exception. Security Dialogue **37**, 31–46 (2006).

### 116.

VUCETIC, S. Genealogy as a research tool in International Relations. Review of International Studies **37**, 1295–1312 (2011).

## 117.

Howarth, D. R. Discourse. (Open University Press, 2000).

## 118.

Milliken, Jennifer. The Study of Discourse in International Relations: A Critique of Research and Methods. European Journal of International Relations. **5**,.

Aradau, Claudia. Geneaology [IN] Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis. in Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis (Routledge, 2014).

120.

Aradau, Claudia. Visuality [IN] Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis. in Critical security methods: new frameworks for analysis (Routledge, 2014).

121.

Dean, M. Governmentality: power and rule in modern society. (SAGE, 2010).

122.

Aradau, Claudia; Rens van Munster. Governing Terrorism Through Risk: Taking Precautions, (un)Knowing the Future. European Journal of International Relations 13, 89–115.

123.

Jeremy Walker; Melinda Cooper. Genealogies of resilience: From systems ecology to the political economy of crisis adaptation. Security Dialogue **42**, 143–160 (2011).

124.

Iraq Inquiry - Sir John Chilcot's public statement, 6 July 2016. https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20171123124608/http://www.iraqinquiry.org.uk/the-inquiry/sir-john-chilcots-public-statement/.

125.

Tony Blair statement in response to The Report of the Iraq Inquiry. https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/chilcot-report-tony-blair-read-response-statement-in-full-iraq-war-inquiry-a7123251.html.

Anderson, B. Preemption, precaution, preparedness: Anticipatory action and future geographies. Progress in Human Geography **34**, 777–798 (2010).

127.

Blix, H. Disarming Iraq: the search for weapons of mass destruction. (Bloomsbury, 2005).

128.

Farson, A. S. & Phythian, M. The Politics of Commissions of Inquiry into Security and Intelligence Controversies in Britain [IN] Commissions of Inquiry and National Security. in Commissions of inquiry and national security: comparative approaches (Praeger Security International, 2011).

129.

Phythian, M. Policing Uncertainty: Intelligence, Security and Risk. Intelligence and National Security **27**, 187–205 (2012).

130.

Ralph, Jason. After Chilcot: the 'doctrine of international community' and the UK decision to invade Iraq. British Journal of Politics & International Relations 13, (2011).

131.

Thomas, O. D. Good faith and (dis)honest mistakes? Learning from Britain's Iraq War Inquiry. Politics **37**, 371–385 (2017).

132.

Zalewski, M. 'Feminist International Relations: Making sense of' [IN] Gender Matters in Global Politics. in Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations (Taylor & Francis, 2014).

J. Ann Tickner. You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagements between Feminists and IR Theorists. International Studies Quarterly **41**, (1997).

134.

Enloe, C. H. Bananas, beaches and bases: making feminist sense of international politics. (University of California Press, 2000).

135.

Hutchings, K. 1988 and 1998: Contrast and Continuity in Feminist International Relations. Millennium: Journal of International Studies **37**, 97–105 (2008).

136.

Zalewski, M. 'Introduction: From the "Woman" Question to the "Man" Question in International Relations' [IN] The "Man" Question in International Relations. in The 'man' question in international relations (WestviewPress, 1998).

137.

Adam Jones. Does 'Gender' Make the World Go Round? Feminist Critiques of International Relations. Review of International Studies **22**, 405–429 (1996).

138.

Peterson, V. S. Gendered states: feminist (re)visions of international relations theory. (Lynne Rienner, 1992).

139.

Peterson, V. S. & Runyan, A. S. Global gender issues. (Westview Press, 1999).

140.

Jan Jindy Pettman. Worlding Women: A Feminist International Politics. (Routledge, 1996).

Robin L. Riley, Chandra Talpade Mohanty And Minnie Bruce Pratt, Editors. Feminism and War. (Zed Books, 15AD).

142.

Zalewski, M. 'Well, what is the feminist perspective on Bosnia?' International Affairs **71**, 339–356 (1995).

143.

Terrell Carver, Molly Cochran and Judith Squires. Gendering Jones: Feminisms, IRs, Masculinities. Review of International Studies **24**, (1998).

144.

Hansen, L. 'Ontologies, Epistemologies, Methodologies' [IN] Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations. in Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations (Taylor & Francis, 2014).

145.

Hansen, Lene. Gender, nation, rape: Bosnia and the construction of security. International Feminist Journal of Politics **3**, (2001).

146.

Ackerly, B. A., Stern, M. & True, J. Feminist methodologies for international relations. (Cambridge University Press, 2006).

147.

Cynthia Enloe. 'Gender' Is Not Enough: The Need for a Feminist Consciousness. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) **80**, (2004).

Letherby, G. Feminist research in theory and practice. (Open University Press, 2003).

149.

Ribbens, J. & Edwards, R. Feminist dilemmas in qualitative research. (Sage, 1998).

150.

R. Charli Carpenter. Gender Theory in World Politics: Contributions of a Nonfeminist Standpoint? International Studies Review **4**, (2002).

151.

Jones, A. Gender Inclusive. (Routledge, 2008). doi:10.4324/9780203887097.

152.

Jabri, V. & O'Gorman, E. Women, culture, and international relations. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999).

153.

Zalewski, M. Feminism after postmodernism: theorising through practice. (Routledge, 2000).

154.

Blanchard, E. M. Gender, International Relations, and the Development of Feminist Security Theory. Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society **28**, 1289–1312 (2003).

155.

Koo, K. L. Confronting a Disciplinary Blindness: Women, War and Rape in the International Politics of Security. Australian Journal of Political Science **37**, 525–536 (2002).

Rowley, C. Popular culture and the politics of the visual [IN] Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations. in Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations (Routledge, 2010).

157.

BLEIKER, R. The Power of Images in Global Politics. https://www.e-ir.info/2018/03/08/the-power-of-images-in-global-politics/ (2018).

158.

ALEX DANCHEV and DEBBIE LISLE. Introduction: art, politics, purpose. Review of International Studies **35**, (2009).

159.

Moore, C. & Shepherd, L. J. Aesthetics and International Relations: Towards a Global Politics. Global Society **24**, 299–309 (2010).

160.

Schlag, G. & Geis, A. Visualizing violence: aesthetics and ethics in international politics. Global Discourse **7**, 193–200 (2017).

161.

FRANK MÖLLER. The looking/not looking dilemma. Review of International Studies **35**, (2009).

162.

Butler, Judith. Torture and the ethics of photography. Environment & Planning D: Society & Space. **25**, 951–966 (2007).

Mirzoeff, N. Introduction: For Critical Visuality Studies [IN] Visual Culture Reader. in The visual culture reader (Routledge, 2013).

164.

Weldes, J. & Rowley, C. So, how does popular culture relate to world politics? [IN] Popular Culture and World Politics: Theories, Methods, Pedagogies. in Popular Culture and World Politics: Theories, Methods, Pedagogies (E-International Relations Publishing, 2015).

165.

Messaris, P. Visual 'literacy': image, mind, and reality. (Westview Press, 1994).

166.

Haraway, D. The persistence of vision [IN] Visual Culture Reader. in The visual culture reader (Routledge, 2013).

167.

Ranciere, J. Notes on the photographic image [IN] Visual Culture Reader. in The visual culture reader (Routledge, 2013).

168.

Metz, C. Photography and Fetish. October 34, (1985).

169.

Bleiker, Roland. Pluralist Methods for Visual Global Politics. MILLENNIUM-JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (2015) doi:10.1177/0305829815583084.

170.

Three images by Angus Boulton. Review of International Studies 35, (2009).

Three images by Suzanne Opton. Review of International Studies 35, (2009).

172.

Vicki Squire: 12 days in Lampedusa: The potential and perils of a photo essay @FocaalBlog.

http://www.focaalblog.com/2016/01/11/vicki-squire-12-days-in-lampedusa-the-potential-and-perils-of-a-photo-essay/.

173.

Lisle, D. & Johnson, H. L. Lost in the aftermath. Security Dialogue (2018) doi:10.1177/0967010618762271.

174.

Rose, G. & DP Tolia-Kelly. Visuality/materiality: introducing a manifesto for practice [IN] Visuality/Materiality: images, objects, and practices. in Visuality/materiality: images, objects and practices (Ashgate, 2012).

175.

Rose, G. Visual methodologies: an introduction to researching with visual materials. (SAGE, 2016).

176.

Latham, A. Research, Performance, and Doing Human Geography: Some Reflections on the Diary-Photograph, Diary-Interview Method. Environment and Planning A **35**, 1993–2017 (2003).

177.

HANSEN, LENE. How images make world politics: International icons and the case of Abu Ghraib. Review of International Studies **41**, 263–288.

Hansen, L. Reading comics for the field of International Relations: Theory, method and the Bosnian War. European Journal of International Relations 23, 581–608 (2017).

179.

Callahan, W. A. The Visual Turn in IR: Documentary Filmmaking as a Critical Method. Millennium: Journal of International Studies **43**, 891–910 (2015).

180.

Campbell, David. Geopolitics and visuality: sighting the Darfur conflict. Political Geography **26**,.

181.

Shapiro, M. J. Cinematic geopolitics. (Routledge, 2009).

182.

Shepherd, Laura J. Aesthetics, Ethics, and Visual Research in the Digital Age: "Undone in the Face of the Otter'. MILLENNIUM-JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES; (2017) doi:10.1177/0305829816684255.

183.

Smith, L. T. tbc [IN] Decolonizing methodologies: Research and indigenous peoples. in Decolonizing methodologies: research and indigenous peoples (Zed Books, 2012).

184.

Sayad, A., Bourdieu, P. & Macey, D. tbc [IN] The suffering of the immigrant. in The suffering of the immigrant (Polity, 2004).

Mamdani, M. Define and Rule: Native as Political Identity. (Harvard University Press, 2012).

186.

Gupta, Akhil & James Ferguson. The Field as Site, Method, and Location in Anthropology [IN] Anthropological locations: Boundaries and grounds of a field science. in Anthropological locations: boundaries and grounds of a field science (University of California Press, 1997).

187.

Bhambra, G. K. Brexit, Trump, and 'methodological whiteness': on the misrecognition of race and class. The British Journal of Sociology **68**, S214–S232 (2017).

188.

Borneman, John & Abdellah Hammoudi. The Fieldwork Encounter, Experience, and the Making of Truth: An Introduction [IN] Being there: the fieldwork encounter and the making of truth. in Being There: the Fieldwork Encounter and the Making of Truth (University of California Press, 2009).

189.

Kirin Narayan. How Native Is a 'Native' Anthropologist? American Anthropologist **95**, (1993).

190.

Asad, T. Afterword: From the History of colonial anthropology to the Anthropology of western hegemony [IN] Colonial situations: essays on the contextualization of ethnographic knowledge. in Colonial situations: essays on the contextualization of ethnographic knowledge vol. v. 7 314–324 (University of Wisconsin Press, 1991).

191.

Said, E. W. Orientalism. (Penguin, 2003).

-	$\sim$	
	( )	,
		_

Said, Edward. Culture and imperialism. (Vintage, 1994).

193.

Fanon, F. Black skin, white masks. (Pluto Press, 2008).

194.

Spivak, G. C. In other worlds: essays in cultural politics. (Routledge, 1988).

195.

Bhabha, H. K. The location of culture. (Routledge, 2004).

196.

Young, R. Postcolonialism: an historical introduction. (Blackwell Publishing, 2001).

197.

Ridley, D. The literature review: a step-by-step guide for students. (SAGE, 2013).

198.

Hart, C. Doing a literature review: releasing the research imagination. (SAGE, 2018).

199.

Andrews, R. Extract from [IN] Research Questions. in Research questions (Continuum, 2003).

200.

Hancke, Bob. Chapter 11 The Challenge of Research Design [IN] Theory and Methods in

Political Science. in Theory and methods in political science (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

201.

Benjamin Baez. Confidentiality in qualitative research: reflections on secrets, power and agency. Qualitative Research. **2**, 35–58 (2002).

202.

Bulmer, M. Social research ethics: an examination of the merits of covert participant observation. (Macmillan, 1982).

203.

Etherington, Kim. Ethical research in reflexive relationships. QUALITATIVE INQUIRY; **13**, (2007).

204.

Hobbs, D. & Wright, R. The SAGE handbook of fieldwork. (SAGE, 2006).

205.

Homan, R. The Ethics of Open Methods. The British Journal of Sociology 43, (1992).

206.

Lamont, C. Chapter 2 [IN] Research Methods in International Relations. in Research methods in international relations (SAGE, 2015).

207.

Halperin, S. & Heath, O. Political research: methods and practical skills. (Oxford University Press, 2017).

Marsh, D. & Stoker, G. Theory and methods in political science. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

209.

Burnham, P. Introduction and Chapter 1 [IN] Research Methods in Politics. in Research methods in politics (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).