

# SOC2009\_SOC3035

Deviance: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

View Online



---

Adler, Patricia A., and Peter Adler. 2006. "'The Deviance Society'". *Deviant Behavior* 27(2):129–48.

Adler, Patricia A., and Peter Adler, eds. 2016a. *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, and Interaction*. Eighth edition. Boston, MA: Cengage Learning.

Adler, Patricia A., and Peter Adler, eds. 2016b. *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, and Interaction*. Eighth edition. Boston, MA: Cengage Learning.

Aggleton, Peter. 1987. *Rebels without a Cause?: Middle Class Youth and the Transition from School to Work*. London: Falmer.

Alexander, Claire E. 2000a. *The Asian Gang: Ethnicity, Identity, Masculinity*. Oxford: Berg.  
Alexander, Claire E. 2000b. *The Asian Gang: Ethnicity, Identity, Masculinity*. Oxford: Berg.  
Allen, Judith. 1989. "'Men, Crime and Criminology: Recasting the Questions'". *International Journal of the Sociology of Law* 17:19–39.

Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York: W.W Norton.

Anderson, Leon. 2017. *Deviance: Social Constructions and Blurred Boundaries*. Oakland, California: University of California Press.

Anderson, Tammy L. 2014. *Understanding Deviance : Connecting Classical and Contemporary Perspectives*. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Anon. 1994. 'ACJS Today'. 13.

Anon. 1998. 'Journal of Youth Studies'.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Crime, Media, Culture'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Deviant Behavior'.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Punishment & Society'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Social Problems'.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Young'.

Bairner, Alan. 2006. "'The Leicester School and the Study of Football Hooliganism'". *Sport*

in *Society* 9(4):583–98.

Becker, Howard S. 1953. "Becoming a Marijuana User". *American Journal of Sociology* 59(3).

Becker, Howard S. 1955. "Marijuana Use and Social Control". *Social Problems* 3(1):35–44.

Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. London: Free Press of Glencoe.

Becker, Howard S. 1964. *The Other Side: Perspectives on Deviance*. New York: Free Press.

Becker, Howard S. 1967. "Whose Side Are We On?" *Social Problems* 14(3):239–47.

Bender, John B. 1989. *Imagining the Penitentiary: Fiction and the Architecture of the Mind in Eighteenth-Century England*. Chicago, [Ill.]: University of Chicago Press.

Bendle, Mervyn F. 1999. "The Death of the Sociology of Deviance?" *Journal of Sociology* 35(1):42–59.

Bennett, Andy. 2011. "The Post-Subcultural Turn: Some Reflections 10 Years On". *Journal of Youth Studies* 14(5):493–506.

Bennett, Andy, and Keith Kahn-Harris. 2004. *After Subculture: Critical Studies in Contemporary Youth Culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 1990. "Positive and Negative Deviance: More Fuel for a Controversy". *Deviant Behavior* 11(3):221–43.

Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 2012. 'Chapter 12 - "Deviance: A Sociology of Unconventionalities"'. Pp. 212–28 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*. Chichester, West Sussex: John Wiley.

Berrington, Eileen, and Päivi Honkatukia. 2002a. "An Evil Monster and a Poor Thing: Female Violence in the Media". *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology & Crime* 3(1):50–72.

Berrington, Eileen, and Päivi Honkatukia. 2002b. "An Evil Monster and a Poor Thing: Female Violence in the Media". *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology & Crime* 3(1):50–72.

Best, Joel. 2004a. *Deviance: Career of a Concept*. Australia: Thomson/Wadsworth.

Best, Joel. 2004b. "Deviance May Be Alive, But Is It Intellectually Lively? A Reaction to Goode". *Deviant Behavior* 25(5):483–92.

Best, Joel. 2006. "Whatever Happened to Social Pathology? Conceptual Fashions and the Sociology of Deviance". *Sociological Spectrum* 26(6):533–46.

Birch, Helen. 1994. *Moving Targets: Women, Murder, and Representation*. Berkeley:

University of California Press.

Black, Donald. 2004. 'Chapter 2: Terrorism as Social Control'. Pp. 9–18 in *Terrorism and counter-terrorism: criminological perspectives*. Vol. v. 5. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Blackman, Shane. 2014. "'Subculture Theory: An Historical and Contemporary Assessment of the Concept for Understanding Deviance'". *Deviant Behavior* 35(6):496–512.

Bowling, Benjamin, and Coretta Phillips. 2002. *Racism, Crime and Justice*. Harlow: Longman.

Brake, Michael. 2013. *The Sociology of Youth Culture and Youth Subcultures: Sex and Drugs and Rock 'n' Roll?* London: Routledge.

Brake, Mike. 1979. *The Sociology of Youth Culture and Youth Subcultures: Sex and Drugs and Rock 'n' Roll?* London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Brake, Mike. 1985. *Comparative Youth Culture: The Sociology of Youth Cultures and Youth Subcultures in America, Britain and Canada*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Brake, Mike. 1990. *Comparative Youth Culture: The Sociology of Youth Cultures and Youth Subcultures in America, Britain and Canada*. London: Routledge.

Britton, Dana M. 2000. "'Feminism in Criminology: Engendering the Outlaw'". *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 571.

Burgess-Proctor, Amanda. 2006. "'Intersections of Race, Class, Gender, and Crime'". *Feminist Criminology* 1(1):27–47.

Cahill, Spencer E. 1987. "'Children and Civility: Ceremonial Deviance and the Acquisition of Ritual Competence'". *Social Psychology Quarterly* 50(4).

Cain, Maureen E. 1990. "'Towards Transgression: New Directions in Feminist Criminology'". *International Journal of the Sociology of Law* 18(1):1–18.

Cavaglioni, Gabriel. 2007. "'The Societal Construction of a Criminal as Cultural Hero: The Case of 'The Brinks Truck Theft'". *Folklore* 118(3).

Charlesworth, Simon J. 2000. *A Phenomenology of Working Class Experience*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chesney-Lind, Meda, and Lisa Pasko. 2013. *The Female Offender: Girls, Women, and Crime*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Clark, Paul. 2012. *Youth Culture in China: From Red Guards to Netizens*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clarke, John. 1978. "'Football and Working Class Fans: Tradition and Change'". Pp. 37–60 in *Football Hooliganism: The Wider Context*.

Clear, Todd R. 2007. *Imprisoning Communities: How Mass Incarceration Makes Disadvantaged Neighbourhoods Worse*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Clinard, Marshall B. 1964. *Anomie and Deviant Behavior*. New York: Free Press.
- Clinard, Marshall B., and Robert F. Meier. 2016a. *Sociology of Deviant Behavior*. Fifteenth edition. Boston, MA, USA: Cengage Learning.
- Clinard, Marshall B., and Robert F. Meier. 2016b. *Sociology of Deviant Behavior*. Fifteenth edition. Boston, MA, USA: Cengage Learning.
- Cloward, Richard A., and Lloyd E. Ohlin. 1961. *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Cohen, Albert K. 1955. *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang*. New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, Phil. 2003. 'Chapter 4 - "Subcultural Conflict and Working-Class Community"'. Pp. 66-75 in *Culture, Media, Language: Working Papers in Cultural Studies, 1972-1979*. London: Routledge.
- Cohen, Stanley. 1972. *Folk Devils and Moral Panics: The Creation of the Mods and Rockers*. London: MacGibbon and Kee.
- Cohen, Stanley. 2011. *Folk Devils and Moral Panics: The Creation of the Mods and Rockers*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.
- Colvin, Mark, and John Pauly. 1983. "'A Critique of Criminology: Toward an Integrated Structural-Marxist Theory of Delinquency Production'". *American Journal of Sociology* 89(3).
- Connell, R. W., and James W. Messerschmidt. 2005. "'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept'". *Gender and Society* 19(6).
- Coser, Lewis A. 1962. "'Some Functions of Deviant Behavior and Normative Flexibility'". *American Journal of Sociology* 68(2).
- Crabbe, Tim. 2006. "'Bingers: The Performativity and Consumption of 'Deviant' Leisure'". *Leisure/Loisir: Journal of the Canadian Association for Leisure* 30(1):149-69.
- Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1991. "'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color'". *Stanford Law Review* 43(6).
- Cummings, Scott, and Daniel J. Monti. 1993. *Gangs: The Origins and Impact of Contemporary Youth Gangs in the United States*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Davies, Pamela. 2003. "'Women, Crime and Work: Gender and the Labour Market'". *Criminal Justice Matters* 53:18-19.
- Davies, Pamela A. 2003. "'Is Economic Crime a Man's Game?'" *Feminist Theory* 4(3):283-303.
- Deflem, Mathieu. 1992. "'The Invisibilities of Social Control'". *Crime, Law and Social Change* 18(1-2):177-92.

- Dempster, Steve. 2011. "'I Drink, Therefore I'm Man: Gender Discourses, Alcohol and the Construction of British Undergraduate Masculinities'". *Gender and Education* 23(5):635–53.
- Dotter, Daniel. 2011. 'Cultural Criminology and the Carnival of Deviance: An Interactionist Appreciation'. Pp. 103–14 in *Langweiliges Verbrechen: warum KriminologInnen den Umgang mit Kriminalität interessanter finden als Kriminalität*. Wiesbaden: VS-Verl.
- Dotter, Daniel L. 2004a. *Creating Deviance: An Interactionist Approach*. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Dotter, Daniel L. 2004b. *Creating Deviance: An Interactionist Approach*. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Downes, David. 1966. *The Delinquent Solution: A Study in Subcultural Theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Dunning, Eric. 1999. *Sport Matters: Sociological Studies of Sport, Violence and Civilisation*. London: Routledge.
- Dunning, Eric, Patrick Murphy, and John Williams. 1989. *The Roots of Football Hooliganism: An Historical and Sociological Study*. London: Routledge.
- Durkheim, E. 2014. "'Rules for the Distinction of the Normal from the Pathological'". Pp. 6–13 in *Understanding Deviance: Connecting Classical and Contemporary Perspectives*. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Elias, Norbert, and Eric Dunning. 1986. *Quest for Excitement: Sport and Leisure in the Civilizing Process*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Elias, Norbert, Eric Dunning, Johan Goudsblom, and Stephen Mennell. 2000. *The Civilizing Process: Sociogenetic and Psychogenetic Investigations*. Rev. ed. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Elias, Norbert, and John L. Scotson. 1994a. *The Established and the Outsiders: A Sociological Enquiry into Community Problems*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE.
- Elias, Norbert, and John L. Scotson. 1994b. *The Established and the Outsiders: A Sociological Enquiry into Community Problems*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.
- Ellis-Sloan, Kyla. 2014. "'Teenage Mothers, Stigma and Their 'Presentations of Self'". *Sociological Research Online* 19(1):1–13.
- Epstein, Su C. 1995. 'Chapter 4 - "The New Mythic Monster"'. Pp. 66–79 in *Cultural Criminology*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press.
- Erikson, Kai T. 1962. "'Notes on the Sociology of Deviance'". *Social Problems* 9(4):307–14.
- Erikson, Kai T. 1966. *Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: John Wiley.
- Ferrell, Jeff. 1993. *Crimes of Style: Urban Graffiti and the Politics of Criminality*. Vol. v. 774.

New York: Garland.

Ferrell, Jeff. 1995a. "'Culture, Crime, and Cultural Criminology'". *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture* 3(2):25-42.

Ferrell, Jeff. 1995b. "'Urban Graffiti: Crime, Control and Resistance'". *Youth & Society* 27(1):73-92.

Ferrell, Jeff. 1997. "'Youth, Crime, and Cultural Space'". *Social Justice* 24(4).

Ferrell, Jeff. 1999. "'Cultural Criminology'". *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:395-418.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2001. *Tearing down the Streets: Adventures in Urban Anarchy*. New York: Palgrave.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2004a. "'Boredom, Crime and Criminology'". *Theoretical Criminology* 8(3):287-302.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2004b. "'Boredom, Crime and Criminology'". *Theoretical Criminology* 8(3):287-302.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2004c. *Cultural Criminology Unleashed*. London: GlassHouse.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2004d. *Cultural Criminology Unleashed*. London: GlassHouse.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2013. "'Cultural Criminology and the Politics of Meaning'". *Critical Criminology* 21(3):257-71.

Ferrell, Jeff. 2018. *Drift: Illicit Mobility and Uncertain Knowledge*. Oakland, California: University of California Press.

Ferrell, Jeff, and Keith J. Hayward. 2011. *Cultural Criminology: Theories of Crime*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Ferrell, Jeff, and Clinton R. Sanders. 1995. 'Chapter 1 - "Culture, Crime, and Criminology"'. Pp. 3-21 in *Cultural criminology*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press.

Ferrell, Jeff, and Neil Websdale. 1999. *Making Trouble: Cultural Constructions of Crime, Deviance, and Control*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

FitzGerald, Marian, Chris Hale, and Great Britain. Home Office. Research and Statistics Directorate. 1996. *Ethnic Minorities: Victimisation and Racial Harassment: Findings from the 1988 and 1992 British Crime Surveys*. Vol. 154. London: Home Office.

Fletcher, Jonathan. 2005. *Violence and Civilization: An Introduction to the Work of Norbert Elias*. Cambridge, England: Polity Press.

Flint, John. 2009. "'Cultures, Ghettos and Camps: Sites of Exception and Antagonism in the City'". *Housing Studies* 24(4):417-31.

Foucault, Michel. 1977. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage Books.

- Foucault, Michel. 1995a. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. 2nd Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books.
- Foucault, Michel. 1995b. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. 2nd Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books.
- Franke, Herman. 1992. "The Rise and Decline of Solitary Confinement: Socio-Historical Explanations of Long-Term Penal Changes". *The British Journal of Criminology* 32(2).
- Furedi, Frank. 2018. *How Fear Works: Culture of Fear in the Twenty-First Century*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Gabbidon, Shaun L. 2010. *Criminological Perspectives on Race and Crime*. 2. ed. New York: Routledge.
- Garland, David. 1985. *Punishment and Welfare: A History of Penal Strategies*. Aldershot: Gower.
- Garland, David. 1990a. "Frameworks of Inquiry in the Sociology of Punishment". *The British Journal of Sociology* 41(1):1-15.
- Garland, David. 1990b. "Frameworks of Inquiry in the Sociology of Punishment". *The British Journal of Sociology* 41(1).
- Garland, David. 1991. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Garland, David. 1993. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. New edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Garland, David. 1997. "Governmentality" and the Problem of Crime: Foucault, *Criminology and Sociology*". *Theoretical Criminology* 1(2):173-214.
- Garland, David. 2000. "The Culture of High Crime Societies: Some Preconditions of Recent 'Law and Order' Policies". *The British Journal of Criminology* 40(3).
- Garland, David. 2001. *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Garland, David. 2002a. "The Cultural Uses of Capital Punishment". *Punishment & Society* 4(4):459-87.
- Garland, David. 2002b. *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Garland, David. 2005. "Capital Punishment and American Culture". *Punishment & Society* 7(4):347-76.
- Garland, David. 2006. "Concepts of Culture in the Sociology of Punishment". *Theoretical Criminology* 10(4):419-47.
- Garland, David. 2013. 'Chapter 1 - "Punishment and Social Solidarity"'. Pp. 23-39 in *The*

- SAGE Handbook of Punishment and Society, edited by J. Simon and R. Sparks. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Garland, David, and R. A. Duff. 1994. *A Reader on Punishment*. Oxford: Oxford U.P.
- Garo, Robert, and tJack Katz. 2003. "'Provocative Looks: Gang Appearance and Dress Codes in an Inner-City Alternative School'". *Ethnography* 4(3):421–54.
- Gelder, Ken. 2007. *Subcultures: Cultural Histories and Social Practice*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Gibbs, Jack P. 1989. *Control: Sociology's Central Notion*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Gies, Lieve, and Maria Bortoluzzi, eds. 2016. *Transmedia Crime Stories: The Trial of Amanda Knox and Raffaele Sollecito in the Globalised Media Sphere*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gilroy, Paul. 2002. *There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation*. London: Routledge.
- Giulianotti, Richard. 2004. 'Chapter 9 - "Civilizing Games: Norbert Elias and the Sociology of Sport"'. Pp. 145–60 in *Sport and modern social theorists*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Goffman, Erving. 1956. "'Embarrassment and Social Organization'". *American Journal of Sociology* 62(3):264–71.
- Goffman, Erving. 1959. "'The Moral Career of the Mental Patient'". *Psychiatry* 22(2):123–42.
- Goffman, Erving. 1967a. *Interaction Ritual: Essays on Face-to-Face Behavior*. New York: Doubleday.
- Goffman, Erving. 1967b. "'Mental Symptoms and Public Order'". Pp. 137–48 in *Interaction ritual: essays on face-to-face behavior*. New York: Doubleday.
- Goffman, Erving. 1971. *Relations in Public: Microstudies of the Public Order*. London: Allen Lane.
- Goffman, Erving. 1990a. *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Goffman, Erving. 1990b. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. London: Penguin.
- Goffman, Erving. 1991. *Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates*. London: Penguin Books.
- Goode, Erich. 1975. "'On Behalf of Labeling Theory'". *Social Problems* 22(5):570–83.
- Goode, Erich. 1991. "'Positive Deviance: A Viable Concept?'" *Deviant Behavior* 12(3):289–309.



- Goode, Erich. 2002. "'Does the Death of the Sociology of Deviance Claim Make Sense?'" *The American Sociologist* 33(3).
- Goode, Erich. 2004. "'Is the Sociology of Deviance Still Relevant?'" *The American Sociologist* 35(4).
- Goode, Erich. 2015a. 'Chapter 32 - "What's in Store for the Concept of Deviance?: Reflections, Speculations, Predictions"'. Pp. 563–82 in *The Handbook of Deviance*, edited by E. Goode. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich. 2015b. 'Chapter 32 - "What's in Store for the Concept of Deviance?: Reflections, Speculations, Predictions"'. Pp. 563–82 in *The Handbook of Deviance*, edited by E. Goode. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich, ed. 2015c. *The Handbook of Deviance*. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Gouldner, Alvin W. 1968. "'The Sociologist as Partisan: Sociology and the Welfare State'". *The American Sociologist* 3(2).
- Gourley, Michelle. 2004. "'A Subcultural Study of Recreational Ecstasy Use'". *Journal of Sociology* 40(1):59–74.
- Gregoriou, Christiana, ed. 2012. *Constructing Crime: Discourse and Cultural Representations of Crime and 'Deviance'*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Griffin, Christine Elizabeth. 2011. "'The Trouble with Class: Researching Youth, Class and Culture Beyond the 'Birmingham School'". *Journal of Youth Studies* 14(3).
- Grixti, Joseph. 1995. "'Consuming Cannibals: Psychopathic Killers as Archetypes and Cultural Icons'". *Journal of American Culture* 18(1).
- Hall, Steve, and Simon Winlow. 2003. "'Culture, Gender and Male Violence: A Key Problem'". *Criminal Justice Matters* 53.
- Hall, Steve, and Simon Winlow. 2007. "'Cultural Criminology and Primitive Accumulation: A Formal Introduction for Two Strangers Who Should Really Become More Intimate'". *Crime, Media, Culture* 3(1):82–90.
- Hall, Stuart. 2013. *Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hannem, Stacey. 2012. 'Chapter 2 - "Theorizing Stigma and the Politics of Resistance Symbolic and Structural Stigma in Everyday Life"'. Pp. 10–28 in *Stigma Revisited: Implications of the Mark*. Ottawa [Ont.]: University of Ottawa Press.
- Hargreaves, Andy, and Martyn Hammersley. 1982. "'CCCS Gas! Politics and Science in the Work of the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies'". *Oxford Review of Education* 8(2).

- Hayward, Keith. 2010. 'Chapter 1: Opening the Lens: Cultural Criminology and the Image'. Pp. 1-16 in *Framing crime: cultural criminology and the image*. London: Routledge.
- Hayward, Keith. 2012. "'Pantomime Justice: A Cultural Criminological Analysis of 'Life Stage Dissolution'". *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal* 8(2):213-29.
- Hayward, Keith J. 2004. *City Limits: Crime, Consumer Culture and the Urban Experience*. London: GlassHouse Press.
- Hayward, Keith J., Mike Presdee, and Taylor & Francis. 2010. *Framing Crime: Cultural Criminology and the Image*. London: Routledge.
- Hayward, Keith J., and Jock Young. 2004. "'Cultural Criminology: Some Notes on the Script'". *Theoretical Criminology* 8(3):259-73.
- Hayward, Keith, and Majid Yar. 2006. "'The 'Chav' Phenomenon: Consumption, Media and the Construction of a New Underclass'". *Crime, Media, Culture* 2(1):9-28.
- Hebdige, Dick. 1979. *Subculture: The Meaning of Style*. London: Methuen.
- Hebdige, Dick. 1988. *Hiding in the Light: On Images and Things*. London: Routledge.
- Heckert, Alex, and Druann Maria Heckert. 2004. "'Using an Integrated Typology of Deviance to Expand Merton's Anomie Theory'". *Criminal Justice* 17(1):75-90.
- Heckert, Druann Maria. 1989. "'The Relativity of Positive Deviance: The Case of the French Impressionists'". *Deviant Behavior* 10(2):131-44.
- Heidensohn, Frances. 1968. "'The Deviance of Women: A Critique and an Enquiry'". *The British Journal of Sociology* 19(2).
- Heidensohn, Frances. 1985. *Women and Crime*. London: Macmillan.
- Heidensohn, Frances. 2000. *Sexual Politics and Social Control*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Heimer, Karen, and Stacy De Coster. 1999. "'The Gendering of Violent Delinquency'". *Criminology* 37(2):277-317.
- Hendershott, Anne. 2002. *The Politics of Deviance*. San Francisco, Calif: Encounter Books.
- Herington, Matthew J., and Elske van de Fliert. 2018. "'Positive Deviance in Theory and Practice: A Conceptual Review'". *Deviant Behavior* 39(5):664-78.
- Hier, Sean. 2016. "'Moral Panic, Moral Regulation, and the Civilizing Process'". *The British Journal of Sociology* 67(3):414-34.
- Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hodkinson, Paul. 2002. *Goth: Identity, Style, and Subculture*. Oxford: Berg.

- Hollander, Jocelyn A., and Rachel L. Einwohner. 2004. "'Conceptualizing Resistance'". *Sociological Forum* 19(4).
- Hollingworth, Sumi, and Katya Williams. 2009. "'Constructions of the Working-Class 'Other' among Urban, White, Middle-Class Youth: 'Chavs', Subculture and the Valuing of Education'". *Journal of Youth Studies* 12(5):467–82.
- Howe, Adrian. 1994. *Punish and Critique: Towards a Feminist Analysis of Penalty*. London: Routledge.
- Huq, Rupa. 2005. *Beyond Subculture: Pop, Youth, and Identity in a Postcolonial World*. London: Taylor & Francis.
- Hutter, Bridget, Gillian Williams, and University of Oxford. Women's Studies Committee. 1981. *Controlling Women: The Normal and the Deviant*. London: Croom Helm.
- Ingraham, Chrys. 1994. "'The Heterosexual Imaginary: Feminist Sociology and Theories of Gender'". *Sociological Theory* 12(2).
- Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency. 1960. 'The British Journal of Criminology'.
- Jackson, Carolyn. 2006. "'Wild' Girls? An Exploration of 'Ladette' Cultures in Secondary Schools'". *Gender and Education* 18(4):339–60.
- Jackson, Carolyn, and Penny Tinkler. 2007a. "'Ladettes' and 'Modern Girls': 'Troublesome' Young Femininities'". *The Sociological Review* 55(2):251–72.
- Jackson, Carolyn, and Penny Tinkler. 2007b. "'Ladettes' and 'Modern Girls': 'Troublesome' Young Femininities'". *The Sociological Review* 55(2):251–72.
- Jahnke, Sara, and Juergen Hoyer. 2013. "'Stigmatization of People With Pedophilia: A Blind Spot in Stigma Research'". *International Journal of Sexual Health* 25(3):169–84.
- Janowitz, Morris. 1975. "'Sociological Theory and Social Control'". *American Journal of Sociology* 81(1).
- Jenkins, Philip. 1998. *Moral Panic: Changing Concepts of the Child Molester in Modern America*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Jenkins, Philip. 1999. *Synthetic Panics: The Symbolic Politics of Designer Drugs*. New York: New York University Press.
- Jones, Owen. 2012. *Chavs: The Demonization of the Working Class*. London: Verso.
- Kane, Stephanie C. 2004. "'The Unconventional Methods of Cultural Criminology'". *Theoretical Criminology* 8(3):303–21.
- Katz, Jack. 1988. *Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions in Doing Evil*. New York: BasicBooks.
- Katz, Jack. 2002. "'Start Here: Social Ontology and Research Strategy'". *Theoretical*

Criminology 6(3).

Keith, Michael. 1993. *Race, Riots and Policing: Lore and Disorder in a Multi-Racist Society*. London: UCL Press.

King, Anthony. 2002. *The End of the Terraces: The Transformation of English Football in the 1990s*. Rev. ed. London: Leicester University Press.

van Krieken, Robert. 1989. "Violence, Self-Discipline and Modernity: Beyond the 'Civilizing Process'". *The Sociological Review* 37(2):193–218.

Kusow, Abdi M. 2004. "Contesting Stigma: On Goffman's Assumptions of Normative Order". *Symbolic Interaction* 27(2):179–97.

Laidler, Karen Joe, and Geoffrey Hunt. 2001. "Accomplishing Femininity Among the Girls in the Gang". *The British Journal of Criminology* 41(4).

Lam, Anita. 2014. *Making Crime Television: Producing Entertaining Representations of Crime for Television Broadcasts*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Law, Alex, and Gerry Mooney. 2012. "The Decivilizing Process and Urban Working-Class Youth in Scotland". *Social Justice* 38(4).

Lawler, Stephanie. 2005. "Disgusted Subjects: The Making of Middle-Class Identities". *The Sociological Review* 53(3):429–46.

Lemert, Edwin McCarthy. 1951. *Social Pathology: A Systematic Approach to the Theory of Sociopathic Behavior*. [Reprint], paperback. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Leonard, Eileen. 1982. *Women, Crime and Society: A Critique of Theoretical Criminology*. New York: Longman.

Liazos, Alexander. 1972a. "The Poverty of the Sociology of Deviance: Nuts, Sluts, and Preverts". *Social Problems* 20(1):103–20.

Liazos, Alexander. 1972b. "The Poverty of the Sociology of Deviance: Nuts, Sluts, and Preverts". *Social Problems* 20(1):103–20.

Link, Bruce G., and Jo C. Phelan. 2001. "Conceptualizing Stigma". *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:363–85.

Lloyd, Ann. 1995. *Doubly Deviant, Doubly Damned: Society's Treatment of Violent Women*. London: Penguin Books.

Lumsden, Karen. 2013. *Boy Racer Culture: Youth, Masculinity and Deviance*. Vol. 2. Oxon: Routledge.

Lyng, Stephen. 1990. "Edgework: A Social Psychological Analysis of Voluntary Risk Taking". *American Journal of Sociology* 95(4).

Lyng, Stephen. 2005. *Edgework: The Sociology of Risk Taking*. New York: Routledge.

Lyng, Stephen. 2014. "'Action and Edgework: Risk Taking and Reflexivity in Late Modernity'". *European Journal of Social Theory* (4).

Lyng, Stephen, and Rick Matthews. 2007. 'Chapter 4 - "Risk, Edgework, and Masculinities"'. Pp. 75–98 in *Gendered Risks*. London: Routledge-Cavendish.

Lyon, David. 1994. *The Electronic Eye: The Rise of Surveillance Society*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Lyon, David. 2002. 'From Personal to Digital: CCTV, the Panopticon and the Technological Mediation of Suspicion and Social Control'. Pp. 249–81 in *Surveillance as social sorting: privacy, risk and automated discrimination*. London: Routledge.

Lyon, David. 2007. 'Chapter 5 - "Security, Suspicion, Social Sorting"'. Pp. 94–117 in *Surveillance studies: an overview*. Cambridge: Polity.

Lyon, David. 2009. 'Surveillance, Power, and Everyday Life'. Pp. 449–68 in *The Oxford handbook of information and communication technologies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Maffesoli, Michel. 1995. *The Time of the Tribes: The Decline of Individualism in Mass Society*. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Maffesoli, Michel. 1996. *The Time of the Tribes: The Decline of Individualism in Mass Society*. London: SAGE.

Mansell, Robin. 2009. *The Oxford Handbook of Information and Communication Technologies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Marsh, Peter. 1978. *Aggro: The Illusion of Violence*. London [etc.]: Dent.

Martin, Greg. 2009a. "'Subculture, Style, Chavs and Consumer Capitalism: Towards a Critical Cultural Criminology of Youth'". *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal* 5(2):123–45.

Martin, Greg. 2009b. "'Subculture, Style, Chavs and Consumer Capitalism: Towards a Critical Cultural Criminology of Youth'". *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal* 5(2):123–45.

Matza, David. 1964a. *Delinquency and Drift*. New York: Wiley.

Matza, David. 1964b. *Delinquency and Drift*. New York: Wiley.

Matza, David. 1969. *Becoming Deviant*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

McKinney, John. C., and Edward. A. Tiryakian. 1970. *Theoretical Sociology: Perspectives and Developments*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.

McNall, Johnson. 1975. "'The New Conservatives: Ethnomethodologists, Phenomenologists, and Symbolic Interactionists'". *The Insurgent Sociologist* 5(4):1089–90.

McRobbie, Angela. 1978. 'Chapter 5 - "Working Class Girls and the Culture of Femininity"'.  
London: Routledge.

- Pp. 96–108 in *Women take issue: aspects of women's subordination*. London: Hutchinson [for] the Centre.
- McRobbie, Angela. 1990a. 'Chapter 2 - "Settling Accounts with Subculture: A Feminist Critique"'. Pp. 16–34 in *Feminism and youth culture: From 'Jackie' to 'Just Seventeen'*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education.
- McRobbie, Angela. 1990b. *Feminism and Youth Culture: From 'Jackie' to 'Just Seventeen'*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education.
- McRobbie, Angela, and Jenny Garber. 1976. "'Girls and Subcultures'". Pp. 209–22 in *Resistance through rituals: youth subcultures in post-war Britain*. London: Hutchinson [for] the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham.
- Meier, Robert F. 1982. "'Perspectives on the Concept of Social Control'". *Annual Review of Sociology* 8(1):35–55.
- Melossi, Dario. 2000. "'Changing Representations of the Criminal'". *The British Journal of Criminology* 40(2).
- Mennell, Stephen. 1992. *Norbert Elias: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Mennell, Stephen. 2015. "'Sociogenesis and Psychogenesis: Norbert Elias's Historical Social Psychology as a Research Tradition in Comparative Sociology'". *Comparative Sociology* 14(4):548–64.
- Menon, Elizabeth Kolbinger. 2006. *Evil by Design: The Creation and Marketing of the Femme Fatale*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Merton, Robert K. 1938. "'Social Structure and Anomie'". *American Sociological Review* 3(5).
- Merton, Robert King, and Robert A. Nisbet. 1961. *Contemporary Social Problems: An Introduction to the Sociology of Deviant Behaviour and Social Disorganisation*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World.
- Miller, J. Mitchell, Richard A. Wright, and David Dannels. 2001. "'Is Deviance 'Dead'? The Decline of a Sociological Research Specialization'". *The American Sociologist* 32(3).
- Miller, Jody. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Muggleton, David. 2004. *Inside Subculture: The Postmodern Meaning of Style*. Oxford: Berg.
- Muggleton, David. 2005. "'From Classlessness to Clubculture: A Genealogy of Post-War British Youth Cultural Analysis'". *Young: Nordic Journal of Youth Research* 13(2):205–19.
- Murphy, Patrick, John Williams, and Eric Dunning. 1990. *Football on Trial: Spectator Violence and Development in the Football World*. London: Routledge.
- Murphy, Robert F., Jessica Scheer, Yolanda Murphy, and Richard Mack. 1988. "'Physical

Disability and Social Liminality: A Study in the Rituals of Adversity". *Social Science & Medicine* 26(2):235–42.

Murphy, Sheigla, Dan Waldorf, and Craig Reinerman. 1990. "Drifting into Dealing: Becoming a Cocaine Seller". *Qualitative Sociology* 13(4):321–43.

Murray, Samantha. 2007. "Corporeal Knowledges and Deviant Bodies: Perceiving the Fat Body". *Social Semiotics* 17(3):361–73.

Muzzatti, Stephen L. 2012. 'Chapter 10: Cultural Criminology: Burning up Capitalism, Consumer Culture and Crime'. Pp. 138–49 in *Routledge handbook of critical criminology*. London: Routledge.

Nayak, Anoop. 2006. "Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City". *Sociology* 40(5):813–31.

Nayak, Anoop, and Mary Jane Kehily. 2014. "'Chavs, Chavettes and Pramface Girls': Teenage Mothers, Marginalised Young Men and the Management of Stigma". *Journal of Youth Studies* 17(10).

Nerenberg, Ellen Victoria. 2012. *Murder Made in Italy: Homicide, Media, and Contemporary Italian Culture*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Norris, Clive, and Gary Armstrong. 1999. *The Maximum Surveillance Society: The Rise of CCTV*. Oxford: Berg.

O'Brien, Martin. 2005. "What Is Cultural about Cultural Criminology?" *The British Journal of Criminology* 45(5):599–612.

O'Neill, Maggie, and Lizzie Seal. 2012. *Transgressive Imaginations: Crime, Deviance and Culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Patel, Tina G., and David Tyrer. 2011. *Race, Crime and Resistance*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Pfohl, Stephen J. 2009. *Images of Deviance and Social Control: A Sociological History*. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press.

Pini, Maria. 2001. *Club Cultures and Female Subjectivity: The Move from Home to House*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Powell, Ryan. 2008a. "Understanding the Stigmatization of Gypsies: Power and the Dialectics of (Dis)Identification". *Housing, Theory and Society* 25(2):87–109.

Powell, Ryan. 2008b. "Understanding the Stigmatization of Gypsies: Power and the Dialectics of (Dis)Identification". *Housing, Theory and Society* 25(2):87–109.

Powell, Ryan. 2010. "Spaces of Informalisation: Playscapes, Power and the Governance of Behaviour". *Space & Polity* 14(2):189–206.

Powell, Ryan. 2013. "The Theoretical Concept of the 'Civilising Offensive' (Beschavingsoffensief): Notes on Its Origins and Uses". *Human Figurations* 2(2).

- Powell, Ryan, and John Flint. 2009. "'(In)Formalization and the Civilizing Process: Applying the Work of Norbert Elias to Housing-Based Anti-Social Behaviour Interventions in the UK'". *Housing, Theory and Society* 26(3):159–78.
- Powell, Ryan, and John Lever. 2017. "'Europe's Perennial 'Outsiders': A Processual Approach to Roma Stigmatization and Ghettoization'". *Current Sociology* 65(5):680–99.
- Pratt, John. 1998. "'Towards the Decivilizing of Punishment'". *Social & Legal Studies* 7(4):487–515.
- Pratt, John. 1999. "'Norbert Elias and the Civilized Prison'". *British Journal of Sociology* 50(2):271–96.
- Presdee, Mike. n.d. *Cultural Criminology and the Carnival of Crime*. Ankara, Turkey: Taylor & Francis.
- Prieur, Annick. 2018. "'Towards a Criminology of Structurally Conditioned Emotions: Combining Bourdieu's Field Theory and Cultural Criminology'". *European Journal of Criminology* 15(3):344–63.
- Rayburn, Rachel L., and Nicholas A. Guittar. 2013. "'This Is Where You Are Supposed to Be": How Homeless Individuals Cope with Stigma'". *Sociological Spectrum* 33(2):159–74.
- Redhead, S. C., Derek Wynne, and Justin O'Connor. 1997. *The Clubcultures Reader: Readings in Popular Cultural Studies*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Redhead, Steve. 1997. *Subculture to Clubcultures: An Introduction to Popular Cultural Studies*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers.
- Rohloff, Amanda. 2013. "'Moral Panics as Civilising and Decivilising Processes? A Comparative Discussion'". *Política y Sociedad* 50:483–500.
- Rubington, Earl, and Martin S. Weinberg. 1968. *Deviance: The Interactionist Perspective : Text and Readings in the Sociology of Deviance*. [New York]: Macmillan.
- Rubington, Earl, and Martin S. Weinberg. 1987. *Deviance, the Interactionist Perspective: Text and Readings in the Sociology of Deviance*. 5th ed. New York: Macmillan.
- Salerno, Roger A. 2007. *Sociology Noir: Studies at the University of Chicago in Loneliness, Marginality and Deviance, 1915-1935*. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers.
- Sanders, William. 2017. *Gangbangs and Drive-Bys: Grounded Culture and Juvenile Gang Violence*. First edition. London: Taylor and Francis.
- Scambler, Graham. 2007. "'Sex Work Stigma: Opportunist Migrants in London'". *Sociology* 41(6).
- Schilt, Kristen, and Laurel Westbrook. 2009. "'Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity: 'Gender Normals', Transgender People, and the Social Maintenance of Heterosexuality'". *Gender and Society* 23(4).



- Schmid, David. 2005. *Natural Born Celebrities: Serial Killers in American Culture*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Schur, Edwin M. 1980. *The Politics of Deviance: Stigma Contests and the Uses of Power*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Schur, Edwin M. 1983. *Labeling Women Deviant: Gender, Stigma, and Social Control*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Schur, Edwin Michael. 1971. *Labeling Deviant Behavior: Its Sociological Implications*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Schwendinger, Herman, and Julia R. Schwendinger. 1985. *Adolescent Subcultures and Delinquency*. Research ed. New York: Praeger.
- Scott, Susie. 2004. "'The Shell, the Stranger and the Competent Other: Towards a Sociology of Shyness'". *Sociology* 38(1).
- Scott, Susie. 2005. "'The Red, Shaking Fool: Dramaturgical Dilemmas in Shyness'". *Symbolic Interaction* 28(1):91-110.
- Scott, Susie. 2006. "'The Medicalisation of Shyness: From Social Misfits to Social Fitness'". *Sociology of Health and Illness* 28(2):133-53.
- Seal, Graham. 1996. *The Outlaw Legend: A Cultural Tradition in Britain, America, and Australia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shildrick, Tracy, and Robert MacDonald. 2006. "'In Defence of Subculture: Young People, Leisure and Social Divisions'". *Journal of Youth Studies* 9(2):125-40.
- Simkin, Stevie. 2014. *Cultural Constructions of the Femme Fatale: From Pandora's Box to Amanda Knox*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Simpson, Philip. 2000. *Psycho Paths: Tracking the Serial Killer through Contemporary American Film and Fiction*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Skelton, Tracey, and Gill Valentine. 1998a. *Cool Places: Geographies of Youth Cultures*. London: Routledge.
- Skelton, Tracey, and Gill Valentine. 1998b. *Cool Places: Geographies of Youth Cultures*. London: Routledge.
- Smith, Douglas A., and Raymond Paternoster. 1987. "'The Gender Gap in Theories of Deviance: Issues and Evidence'". *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 24(2):140-72.
- Smith, Philip. 2008. *Punishment and Culture*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.
- Solomos, John. 1995. 'Chapter 15 - "Black Youth, Crime and the Ghetto: Common Sense Images and Law and Order'". Pp. 279-306 in *The Sociology of Crime and Deviance: Selected Issues*. Vol. no.6. Dartford: Greenwich University Press.

Spitzer, Steven. 1975. "'Toward a Marxian Theory of Deviance'". *Social Problems* 22(5):638-51.

Spreitzer, Gretchen M., and Scott Sonenshein. 2004. "'Toward the Construct Definition of Positive Deviance'". *The American Behavioral Scientist* 47(6):828-47.

Stokvis, Ruud. 1992. 'Chapter 5 - "Sports and Civilization: Is Violence the Central Problem?"' Pp. 121-36 in *Sport and leisure in the civilizing process: critique and counter-critique*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Sumner, Colin. 1994. *The Sociology of Deviance: An Obituary*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Surette, Ray. 1994. 'Chapter 5 - "Predator Criminals as Media Icons"' . Pp. 131-58 in *Media, Process, and the Social Construction of Crime: Studies in Newsmaking Criminology*. Vol. volume 1690. New York: Garland Pub.

de Swaan, Abram. 1995. "'Widening Circles of Identification: Emotional Concerns in Sociogenetic Perspective'". *Theory, Culture & Society* 12(2):25-39.

de Swaan, Abram. 1997. "'Widening Circles of Disidentification: On the Psycho- and Sociogenesis of the Hatred of Distant Strangers - Reflections on Rwanda'". *Theory Culture and Society: Explorations in Critical Social Science* 14(2):105-22.

Terry, Jennifer, and Jacqueline Urla. 1995. *Deviant Bodies: Critical Perspectives on Difference in Science and Popular Culture*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Thorpe, Christopher. 2018. 'Chapter 5 - "Norbert Elias: Emotions, Rationality and Self-Restraint"' . Pp. 71-88 in *Social theory for social work: ideas and applications*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Tomura, Miyuki. 2009. "'A Prostitute's Lived Experiences of Stigma'". *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology* 40(1):51-84.

Tyler, Imogen. 2008. "'Chav Mum, Chav Scum': Class Disgust in Contemporary Britain'". *Feminist Media Studies* 8(1):17-34.

Tyler, Imogen, and Tom Slater. 2018a. "'Rethinking the Sociology of Stigma'". *The Sociological Review* 66(4):721-43.

Tyler, Imogen, and Tom Slater. 2018b. "'Rethinking the Sociology of Stigma'". *The Sociological Review* 66(4):721-43.

Ulsperger, Jason S., Summer Cummins, Elaina Osteen, and J. David Knottnerus. 2006. "'Exposing Enron: Media Representations of Ritualized Deviance in Corporate Culture'". *Crime, Media, Culture* 2(2):177-95.

University of Exeter. n.d. 'Sociology - LibGuides at University of Exeter'. Retrieved (<https://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/sociology>).

Vaughan, Barry. 2000a. "'The Civilizing Process and the Janus-Face of Modern Punishment'". *Theoretical Criminology* 4(1):71-91.

- Vaughan, Barry. 2000b. "'The Civilizing Process and the Janus-Face of Modern Punishment'". *Theoretical Criminology* 4(1):71-91.
- Vaughan, Barry. 2002. "'Cultured Punishments: The Promise of Grid-Group Theory'". *Theoretical Criminology* 6(4):411-31.
- Virdee, Satnam. 1997. 'Chapter 8 - "Racial Harassment"'. Pp. 259-89 in *Ethnic Minorities in Britain: Diversity and Disadvantage*. Vol. 843. London: Policy Studies Institute.
- Wacquant, Loic. 2004. 'Chapter 6 - "Decivilizing and Demonizing: The Remaking of the Black American Ghetto"'. Pp. 95-121 in *The Sociology of Norbert Elias*, edited by S. Loyal and S. Quilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Weinzierl, Rupert, and David Muggleton. 2003. 'Chapter 1 - "What Is 'Post-Subcultural Studies' Anyway?"'. Pp. 3-23 in *The post-subcultures reader*. Oxford: Berg.
- Whyte, William Foote. 1993. *Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum*. 4th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wiest, Julie. 2016. "'Casting Cultural Monsters: Representations of Serial Killers in U.S. and U.K. News Media'". *Howard Journal of Communications* 27(4):327-46.
- Willis, Paul E. 1977. *Learning to Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. Farnborough: Saxon House.
- Wolf, Brian, and Phil Zuckerman. 2012. "'Deviant Heroes: Nonconformists as Agents of Justice and Social Change'". *Deviant Behavior* 33(8):639-54.
- Woolgar, Steve, and Dorothy Pawluch. 1985. "'Ontological Gerrymandering: The Anatomy of Social Problems Explanations'". *Social Problems* 32(3):214-27.
- Young, Alison. 2008. 'Chapter 2 - "Culture, Critical Criminology and the Imagination of Crime"'. Pp. 18-29 in *The critical criminology companion*, edited by T. Anthony and C. Cunneen. Leichhardt, New South Wales: Hawkins Press.
- Young, Jock. 1971. *The Drugtakers: The Social Meaning of Drug Use*. London: MacGibbon & Kee.
- Young, Jock. 2003. "'Merton with Energy, Katz with Structure: The Sociology of Vindictiveness and the Criminology of Transgression'". *Theoretical Criminology* 7(3):389-414.
- Zack, Emma, John T. Lang, and Danielle Dirks. 2018. "'It Must Be Great Being a Female Pedophile!": The Nature of Public Perceptions about Female Teacher Sex Offenders'". *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal* 14(1):61-79.