

ARAM054/POLM651

State and Society in the Middle East

[View Online](#)



1.

Arab and Islamic Studies - LibGuides at University of Exeter.

<https://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/ArabandIslamicHomePage>.

2.

Politics and International Relations - LibGuides at University of Exeter.

<https://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/PoliticsHomePage>.

3.

Arab Studies Quarterly. (1979).

4.

Comparative Politics. (1968).

5.

International Journal of Middle East Studies. (1970).

6.

Journal of Palestine Studies: A Quarterly on Palestinian Affairs and the Arab-Israeli Conflict. (1971).

7.

The Middle East Journal. (1949).

8.

Middle East Research and Information Project. Middle East Report. (1988).

9.

Middle Eastern Studies. (1964).

10.

Political Science Quarterly. (1886).

11.

Third World Quarterly. (1979).

12.

Middle East Review of International Affairs (Online), 2009-2017.

<https://www.questia.com/library/p439882/middle-east-review-of-international-affairs-online/>.

13.

Birzeit University - Guide to Palestinian Web Sites.

<http://home.birzeit.edu/cds/resource/links.html>.

14.

Resources – Center for Security Studies. <http://www.css.ethz.ch/en/services.html>.

15.

Palestinian Refugee Research Network. [http://prrn.mcgill.ca/.](http://prrn.mcgill.ca/)

16.

Gateway to Social Science Sites.

[http://www.rsc-sw-scotland.ac.uk/project_pages/docfiles/learning_resources/lost_rk/page_31.htm.](http://www.rsc-sw-scotland.ac.uk/project_pages/docfiles/learning_resources/lost_rk/page_31.htm)

17.

The Gulf/2000 Project - SIPA - Columbia University. [http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/.](http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/)

18.

Haaretz - Israel News | Haaretz.com. [https://www.haaretz.com/.](https://www.haaretz.com/)

19.

Welcome to Caabu | Caabu. [https://www.caabu.org/.](https://www.caabu.org/)

20.

Blake, G. H., Dewdney, J. C. & Mitchell, J. The Cambridge Atlas of the Middle East and North Africa. (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

21.

Anderson, E. W., Anderson, L. D. & Cool, I. M. An Atlas of Middle Eastern Affairs. (Routledge, 2010).

22.

Hiro, D. Dictionary of the Middle East. (Macmillan, 1996).

23.

Dallas, R. *The Economist Pocket Middle East and North Africa*. (Hamish Hamilton in association with The Economist, 1995).

24.

International Institute for Strategic Studies. *The Military Balance*. (1966).

25.

World Development Indicators.

26.

Choueiri, Y. M. *A Companion to the History of the Middle East*. (Blackwell, 2005).

27.

Eickelman, D. F. & Piscatori, J. *Muslim Politics: With a New Preface by the Authors*. (Princeton University Press, 2004).

28.

Halliday, F. *The Middle East in International Relations: Power, Politics and Ideology*. vol. 4 (Cambridge, 2005).

29.

Lockman, Z. *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*. vol. 3 (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

30.

Owen, R. *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East*. (Routledge, 2004).

31.

Fawcett, L. International Relations of the Middle East. (Oxford Univ Press, 2016).

32.

Milton-Edwards, B. Contemporary Politics in the Middle East. (Polity Press, 2018).

33.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. A History of the Modern Middle East. (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

34.

Anceschi, L., Gervasio, G. & Teti, A. Informal Power in the Greater Middle East: Hidden Geographies. (Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014).

35.

Lust-Okar, E. & Zerhouni, S. Political Participation in the Middle East. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2008).

36.

Mills, C. W. The Sociological Imagination. (Oxford University Press, 2000).

37.

Nash, K. Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, and Power. (Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).

38.

Amenta, E., Nash, K. & Scott, A. The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology. (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

39.

Cammack, P. A., Pool, D. & Tordoff, W. *Third World Politics: A Comparative Introduction.* (Macmillan, 1993).

40.

Clapham, C. *Third World Politics: An Introduction.* (Routledge, 1988).

41.

Smith, B. C. *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development.* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).

42.

Said, E. W. 'Introduction'. in *Orientalism* 1–28 (Penguin, 2003).

43.

Hannoum, A. 'Colonialism and knowledge in Algeria: The archives of the Arab bureau'. *History and Anthropology* **12**, 343–379 (2001).

44.

Halliday, F. "Orientalism" and Its Critics'. *British Journal of Middle Eastern* **20**, 145–163 (1993).

45.

Kennedy, D. 'Imperial history and post-colonial theory'. *Journal of Imperial & Commonwealth History* **24**, 345–363 (1996).

46.

Anouar, A.-M. 'Orientalism in Crisis'. *Diogenes* **44**, 103–140 (1963).

47.

Jalal al-Azm, S. 'Orientalism and Orientalism in Reverse'. *Khamsin: Journal of Revolutionary Socialists of the Middle East* 8, 5–26 (1981).

48.

Macfie, A. L. *Orientalism: A Reader*. (New York University Press, 2000).

49.

Blecher, R. 'Desert Medicine, Ethnography and the Colonial Encounter in Mandatory Syria'. in *The British and French Mandates in Comparative Perspectives* vol. v. 93 (Brill, 2004).

50.

Burke III, E. 'The Image of the Moroccan State in French Ethnological Literature: a New Look at the Origin of Lyautey's Berber Policy'. in *Arabs and Berbers: From Tribe to Nation in North Africa 175–199* (Duckworth, 1973).

51.

Kerr, M. H. *Islamic Studies: A Tradition and its Problems*. (Undena, 1980).

52.

Burke III, E. 'The First Crisis of Orientalism, 1980-1914'. in *Connaissances du Maghreb: Sciences Sociales et Colonisation* (Editions du Centre national de la recherche scientifique, 1984).

53.

Cannadine, D. *Ornamentalism: How the British Saw Their Empire*. (Penguin, 2002).

54.

Comaroff, J. & Comaroff, J. 'Through the Looking-glass: Colonial Encounters of the First Kind'. *Journal of Historical Sociology* 1, 6–32 (1988).

55.

Cooper, F. 'The Rise, Fall, and Rise of Colonial Studies, 1951-2001'. in *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History* (University of California Press, 2005).

56.

Foucault, M. 'Two Lectures'. in *Power-Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977* (Harvester Press, 1980).

57.

Hall, S. 'The West and the Rest: Discourse and Power'. in *The Formations of Modernity* vol. vol.1 (Polity Press, 1991).

58.

Halliday, F. "Orientalism" and Its Critics'. *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* **20**, (1993).

59.

Halliday, F. *Islam and the Myth of Confrontation: Religion and Politics in the Middle East.* (Tauris, 1996).

60.

Kapoor, I. 'Capitalism, Culture, Agency: Dependency versus Postcolonial Theory'. *Third World Quarterly* **23**, (2002).

61.

Kennedy, D. 'Imperial history and post-colonial theory'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* **24**, 345-363 (1996).

62.

Lewis, D. 'Anthropology and Colonialism'. *Current Anthropology* **14**, 581-602 (1973).

63.

Lorcin, P. M. E. Imperial Identities: Stereotyping, Prejudice and Race in Colonial Algeria. (I.B.Tauris, 1995).

64.

Ludden, D. 'Orientalist Empiricism: Transformations of Colonial Knowledge'. in Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia 250–278 (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1993).

65.

Colonial effects [electronic book] : the making of national identity in Jordan. (Columbia University Press, 2001).

66.

Parry, B. 'Problems in Current Theories of Colonial Discourse'. Oxford Literary Review **9**, 27–58 (1987).

67.

Said, E. W. Orientalism. (Penguin, 2003).

68.

El Shakry, O. S. The Great Social Laboratory: Subjects of Knowledge in Colonial and Postcolonial Egypt. (Stanford University Press, 2007).

69.

Young, R. 'Foucault in Tunisia'. in Postcolonialism: An Historical Introduction (Blackwell, 2001).

70.

Bellin, E. 'The Robustness of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Exceptionalism in Comparative Perspective'. *Comparative Politics* **36**, 139–157 (2004).

71.

al-Khafaiji, I. 'War as a Vehicle for the Rise and Demise of a State-Controlled Society: the Case of Ba'thist Iraq'. in *War, Institutions, and Social Change in the Middle East* (University of California Press, 2000).

72.

Perthes, V. 'Si Vis Stabilitatem, Para Bellum: State Building, National Security and War Preparation in Syria'. in *War, Institutions, and Social Change in the Middle East* (University of California Press, 2000).

73.

Wadeen, L. 'Acting "As If": Symbolic Politics and Social Control in Syria'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* **40**, 503–523 (1998).

74.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. *A History of the Modern Middle East*. (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

75.

Anderson, L. 'Absolutism and the Resilience of Monarchy in the Middle East'. *Political Science Quarterly* **106**, (1991).

76.

Burchell et al., G. 'Governmentality'. in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality* (Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1991).

77.

Gledhill, J. *Power and its Disguises: Anthropological Perspectives on Politics*. (Pluto Press,

2000).

78.

Hindess, B. *Discourses of Power: From Hobbes to Foucault*. (Blackwell, 1995).

79.

Kertzer, D. I. *Ritual, Politics, and Power*. (Yale University Press, 1988).

80.

Lukes, S. *Power: A Radical View*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2005).

81.

Moore, P. W. & Salloukh, B. F. 'Struggles under Authoritarianism: Regimes, States, and Professional Associations in the Arab World'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **39**, 53–76 (2007).

82.

O'Donnell, G. A. & Schmitter, P. C. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions About Uncertain Democracies*. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013).

83.

Priestley Posusney, M. 'Enduring Authoritarianism: Middle East Lessons for Comparative Theory'. *Comparative Politics* **36**, 127–138 (2004).

84.

Posusney, M. P. & Angrist, M. P. *Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Regimes and Resistance*. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005).

85.

Sayigh, Y. 'Globalization Manqué, Regional Fragmentation and Authoritarian-Liberalism in the Middle East'. in *The Third World Beyond the Cold War: Continuity and Change* (Oxford University Press, 2000).

86.

Schlumberger (ed.), O. *Debating Arab Authoritarianism: Dynamics and Durability in Nondemocratic Regimes*. (Stanford University Press, 2007).

87.

Stewart, A. *Theories of Power and Domination: The Politics of Empowerment in Late Modernity*. (SAGE, 2001).

88.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. 'The consolidation of authoritarian rule in Syria and Iraq: The regimes of Hafiz al-Asad and Saddam Husayn'. in *A History of the Modern Middle East* (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

89.

Devlin, J. F. 'The Baath Party: Rise and Metamorphosis'. *The American Historical Review* **96**, 1396-1407 (1991).

90.

Kienle, E. *Ba'th v. Ba'th: the conflict between Syria and Iraq, 1968-1989*. (Tauris, 1990).

91.

Mufti, M. *Sovereign Creations: Pan-Arabism and Political Order in Syria and Iraq*. (Cornell University Press, 1996).

92.

Baram, A. 'Neo-Tribalism in Iraq: Saddam Hussein's Tribal Policies 1991-96'. *International*

Journal of Middle East **29**, 1–31 (1997).

93.

The old social classes and the revolutionary movements of Iraq. (Routledge, 2017).

94.

Bengio, O. Saddam's Word: The Political Discourse in Iraq. (Oxford University Press, 1998).

95.

Bengio, O. 'How Does Saddam Hold On'. Foreign Affairs **79**, 90–1032000 (2000).

96.

Chubin, S. & Tripp, C. Iran and Iraq at War. (Tauris, 1988).

97.

Committee Against Repression and for Democratic Rights in Iraq. Saddam's Iraq: Revolution or Reaction? (Zed Press, 1989).

98.

Davis, E. Memories of State: Politics, History, and Collective Identity in Modern Iraq. (University of California Press, 2005).

99.

Dawisha, A. "'Identity' and Political Survival in Saddam's Iraq". Middle East Journal **53**, 553–567 (1999).

100.

Hazelton, F. Iraq since the Gulf War: Prospects for Democracy. (Zed Books, 1993).

101.

Hopwood, D., Ishow, H. & Koszinowski, T. Iraq: Power and Society. vol. 29 (Ithaca Press, 1993).

102.

Khalil, S. Republic of Fear: The Politics of Modern Iraq. (University of California Press, 1998).

103.

Niblock, T. 'Pariah States' & Sanctions in the Middle East: Iraq, Libya, Sudan. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001).

104.

Farouk-Sluglett, M. & Sluglett, P. Iraq since 1958: From Revolution to Dictatorship. (I. B. Tauris, 1990).

105.

Tripp, C. A History of Iraq. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

106.

Batatu, H. Syria's Peasantry, The Descendants of its Lesser Rural Notables, and their Politics. (Princeton University Press, 1999).

107.

Kolkowicz, R. & Korbonski, A. 'The Syrian Armed Forces in National Politics: the Role of the Geographic and Ethnic Periphery'. in Soldiers, Peasants, and Bureaucrats: Civil-Military Relations in Communist and Modernizing Societies (Allen and Unwin, 1982).

108.

Heydemann, S. Authoritarianism in Syria: Institutions and Social Conflict, 1946-1970. (Cornell University Press, 1999).

109.

Hinnebusch, R. A. Syria: Revolution from Above. (Routledge, 2001).

110.

Hinnebusch, R. A. Authoritarian Power and State Formation in Ba'thist Syria: Army, Party, and Peasant. (Westview Press, 1990).

111.

Kienle, E. Contemporary Syria: Liberalization between Cold War and Cold Peace. (British Academic Press, in association with ...School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1994).

112.

Longuenesse, E. 'The Class Nature of the State in Syria: Contribution to An Analysis'. MERIP Reports 3-11 (1979).

113.

Olson, R. W. The Ba'th and Syria, 1947 to 1982: The Evolution of Ideology, Party, and State, from the French Mandate to the Era of Hafiz al-Asad. vol. 1 (Kingston Press, 1982).

114.

Perthes, V. The Political Economy of Syria under Asad. (Tauris, 1995).

115.

Perthes, V. 'A Look at Syria's Upper Class: The Bourgeoisie and the Ba'th'. Middle East

Report 31–37 (1991).

116.

Roberts, D. *The Ba'th and the Creation of Modern Syria*. (Croom Helm, 1987).

117.

Seale, P. & McConville, M. *Asad of Syria: The Struggle for the Middle East*. (University of California Press, 1990).

118.

The struggle for Syria : a study of post-war Arab politics 1945-1958. (Tauris, 1986).

119.

Dam, N. van. *The Struggle for Power in Syria: Politics and Society under Asad and the Ba'th Party*. (I.B. Tauris, 1996).

120.

Bayat, A. 'Un-Civil Society: The Politics of the "Informal People"'. *Third World Quarterly* **18**, (1997).

121.

Harders, C. 'The Informal Social Pact: the State and the Urban Poor in Cairo'. in *Politics from Above, Politics from Below: The Middle East in the Age of Economic Reform* (Saqi, 2003).

122.

Abu-Nimer, M. 'Non-violent Resistance in the Arab World: The Demystifying of Essentialist Myths about Arab Societies'. *The Arab World Geographer* **14**, 153–159 (2011).

123.

Scott, J. C. Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance. (Yale University Press, 1985).

124.

Abrams, P. 'Notes on the Difficulty of Studying the State (1977)'. *Journal of Historical Sociology* **1**, 58–89 (1988).

125.

Gupta, A. 'Blurred Boundaries: The Discourse of Corruption, the Culture of Politics, and the Imagined State'. *American Ethnologist* **22**, 375–402 (1995).

126.

Blom Hansen, T. & Stepputat, F. 'States of Imagination'. in States of Imagination: Ethnographic Explorations of the Postcolonial State (Duke University Press, 2001).

127.

Gledhill, J. Power and its Disguises: Anthropological Perspectives on Politics. (Pluto Press, 2000).

128.

Mitchell, T. 'The Limits of the State: Beyond Statist Approaches and Their Critics'. *The American Political Science* **85**, 77–96 (1991).

129.

Mitchell, T. 'Everyday Metaphors of Power'. *Theory and Society* **19**, (1990).

130.

Ortner, S. B. 'Resistance and the Problem of Ethnographic Refusal'. in *The Historic Turn in the Human Sciences* (University of Michigan Press, 1996).

131.

Scott, J. C. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition have Failed*. (Yale University Press, 1998).

132.

Scott, J. C. *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: Hidden Transcripts*. (Yale University Press, 1990).

133.

Schatz, E. *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power*. (University of Chicago Press, 2009).

134.

Taussig, M. T. 'Maleficium: State Fetishism'. in *The Nervous System* 111-140 (Routledge, 1992).

135.

Yanow, D. & Schwartz-Shea, P. *Interpretation and Method: Empirical Research Methods and the Interpretive Turn*. (M.E. Sharpe, 2006).

136.

Bayat, A. *Life as Politics: How Ordinary People Change the Middle East*. (Stanford University Press, 2013).

137.

Bayat, A. *Street Politics: Poor People's Movements in Iran*. (Columbia University Press, 1997).

138.

Denoeux, G. *Urban Unrest in the Middle East: A Comparative Study of Informal Networks in Egypt, Iran, and Lebanon.* (State University of New York Press, 1993).

139.

Ismail, S. *Political Life in Cairo's New Quarters: Encountering the Everyday State.* (University of Minnesota Press, 2006).

140.

Mitchell, T. *Rule of Experts: Egypt, Techno-Politics, Modernity.* (University of California Press, 2002).

141.

Shami, S. 'Domesticity Reconfigured: Women in Squatter Areas of Amman'. in *Organizing Women: Formal and Informal Women's Groups in the Middle East* vol. 17 (Berg, 1997).

142.

Shehata, S. 'Ethnography, Identity and the Production of Knowledge'. in *Interpretation and Method: Empirical Research Methods and the Interpretive Turn* (M.E. Sharpe, 2006).

143.

Shehata, S. S. 'The Politics of Laughter: Nasser, Sadat, and Mubarek in Egyptian Political Jokes'. *Folklore* **103**, 75–91 (1992).

144.

Singerman, D. *Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics, and Networks in Urban Quarters of Cairo.* (Princeton University Press, 1995).

145.

Stevenson, T. B. & Alaug, A. K. 'Football in Newly United Yemen: Rituals of Equity, Identity, and State Formation'. *Journal of Anthropological Research* **56**, 453–475 (2000).

146.

Wedgeen, L. *Ambiguities of Domination: Politics, Rhetoric, and Symbols in Contemporary Syria*. (University of Chicago Press, 1999).

147.

Wedgeen, L. *Peripheral Visions: Publics, Power, and Performance in Yemen*. (University of Chicago Press, 2008).

148.

Beinin, J. *The Rise of Egypt's Workers* - Carnegie Middle East Center - Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. <http://carnegie-mec.org/publications/?fa=48689> (2012).

149.

Abdelrahman, M. 'Policing neoliberalism in Egypt: the continuing rise of the "securocratic" state'. *Third World Quarterly* **38**, 185–202 (2017).

150.

Dahi, O. S. 'Understanding the Political Economy of the Arab Revolts'. *Middle East Report* 2–6 (2011).

151.

Batatu, H. *The Old Social Classes and the Revolutionary Movements of Iraq: A Study of Iraq's Old Landed and Commercial Classes and of its Communists, Ba'thists, and Free Officers*. (Princeton University Press, 1978).

152.

Zubaida, S. 'Class and Community in Urban Politics'. in *Islam, The People and the State: Political Ideas and Movements in the Middle East* (Tauris, 2001).

153.

Beinin, J. The Middle East's Working-Class Revolutions? [in] *The Nation*. vol. 293
<https://www.thenation.com/article/middle-east-working-class-revolutions/> (2011).

154.

Beinin, J. The Militancy of Mahalla al-Kubra [in] MERIP.
<https://merip.org/2007/09/the-militancy-of-mahalla-al-kubra/> (2007).

155.

Beinin, J. & El-Hamalawy, H. Strikes in Egypt Spread from Center of Gravity [in] MERIP.
<https://merip.org/2007/05/strikes-in-egypt-spread-from-center-of-gravity/>.

156.

Lockman, Z. *Workers and Working Classes in the Middle East: Struggles, Histories, Historiographies*. (State University of New York Press, 1994).

157.

Bush, R. 'Coalitions for Dispossession and Networks of Resistance? Land, Politics and Agrarian Reform in Egypt'. *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* **38**, 391–405 (2011).

158.

Chalcraft, J. 'Engaging the State: Peasants and Petitions in Egypt on the Eve of Colonial Rule'. *International Journal of Middle East* **37**, 303–325 (2005).

159.

Sallam, H. 'Striking Back at Egyptian Workers'. *Middle East Report* 20–25 (2011).

160.

Toth, J. *Rural Labor Movements in Egypt and Their Impact on the State, 1961–1992*.

(University Press of Florida, 1999).

161.

Perthes, V. 'A Look at Syria's Upper Class: The Bourgeoisie and the Ba'th'. *Middle East Report* 31–37 (1991).

162.

Kazemi, F. & Waterbury, J. *Peasants and Politics in the Modern Middle East*. (Florida International U.P., 1991).

163.

Hanieh, A. *Capitalism and Class in the Gulf Arab States*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2015).

164.

Johnson, M. *Class & Client in Beirut: The Sunni Muslim Community and the Lebanese State, 1840-1985*. (Ithaca Press, 1986).

165.

Desrues, T. & Kirhlani, S. 'Activism under authoritarianism: young political militants in Meknes'. *The Journal of North African Studies* **18**, 753–767 (2013).

166.

Alexander, C. 'Opportunities, Organizations, and Ideas: Islamists and Workers in Tunisia and Algeria'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **32**, 465–490 (2000).

167.

Beinin, J. 'Political Islam and the New Global Economy: The Political Economy of an Egyptian Social Movement'. *CR: The New Centennial Review* **5**, (2005).

168.

Heydemann, S. Networks of Privilege in the Middle East: The Politics of Economic Reform Revisited. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

169.

Tuğal, C. Passive Revolution: Absorbing the Islamic Challenge to Capitalism. (Stanford University Press, 2009).

170.

Salwa, I. 'Authoritarian Government, Neoliberalism and Everyday Civilities in Egypt'. Third World Quarterly **32**, 845–862 (2011).

171.

Ismail, S. 'Changing Social Structure, Shifting Alliances and Authoritarianism in Syria'. in Demystifying Syria (Saqi in association with The London Middle East Institute, 2009).

172.

Keshavarzian, A. Bazaar and State in Iran: The Politics of the Tehran Marketplace. vol. 26 (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

173.

Kienle, E. Contemporary Syria: Liberalization Between Cold War and Cold Peace. (British Academic Press, in association with ...School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1994).

174.

Martinez, L. The Algerian Civil War. (Hurst in association with the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, Paris, 2000).

175.

Mitchell, T. 'Dreamland: The Neoliberalism of Your Desires'. *Middle East Report* (1999).

176.

Perthes, V. *The Political Economy of Syria under Asad*. (Tauris, 1995).

177.

Mather, Y. 'Iran's Political and Economic Crises'. *Critique: Journal of Socialist Theory* **38**, 503–518 (2010).

178.

Boubekeur, A. 'Rolling either way? Algerian entrepreneurs as both agents of change and means of preservation of the system'. *The Journal of North African Studies* **18**, 469–481 (2013).

179.

Choueiri, Y. M. 'Nationalisms in the Middle East: the Case of Pan-Arabism'. in *A Companion to the History of the Middle East* (Blackwell, 2005).

180.

Tibi, B. *Arab Nationalism: Between Islam and the Nation-State*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 1997).

181.

Halliday, F. *Nation and Religion in the Middle East*. (Saqi Books, 2000).

182.

Smith, A. D. *Nationalism: Theory, Ideology, History*. (Polity, 2010).

183.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. A History of the Modern Middle East. (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

184.

Anderson, B. R. O. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism. (Verso, 2006).

185.

Balibar, É. & Wallerstein, I. 'The Nation Form: History and Ideology'. in Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities (Verso, 1991).

186.

Billig, M. Banal Nationalism. (SAGE, 1995).

187.

Chatterjee, P. 'Whose Imagined Community?' in The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories 3-13 (Princeton University Press, 1993).

188.

Chatterjee, P. Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse. (Zed Books, 1993).

189.

Gellner, E. Nations and Nationalism. (Blackwell, 2006).

190.

Smith, A. D. Nationalism and Modernism: A Critical Survey of Recent Theories of Nations and Nationalism. (Routledge, 1998).

191.

Avineri, S. *The Making of Modern Zionism: The Intellectual Origins of the Jewish State.* (Basic Books, 1981).

192.

Choueiri, Y. M. *Arab Nationalism: A History: Nation and State in the Arab World.* (Blackwell Publishers, 2000).

193.

Dieckhoff, A. *The Invention of a Nation: Zionist Thought and the Making of Modern Israel.* (C. Hurst, 2003).

194.

Gelvin, J. I. 'Post hoc ergo propter hoc? Reassessing the Lineages of Nationalism in Bilād al-Shām'. in *From the Syrian Land to the States of Syria and Lebanon* vol. Bd. 96 (Ergon in Kommission, 2004).

195.

Gelvin, J. L. 'From "Patriotic Agitation" to the Advent of Mass Politics'. in *Divided Loyalties: Nationalism and Mass Politics in Syria at the Close of Empire* (University of California Press, 1998).

196.

Grigoriadis, I. N. & Ansari, A. M. 'Turkish and Iranian Nationalisms'. in *A Companion to the History of the Middle East* (Blackwell, 2005).

197.

Haim, S. G. *Arab Nationalism: An Anthology.* (University of California Press, 1976).

198.

Gerber, H. 'The Limits of Constructedness: Memory and Nationalism in the Arab Middle East'. *Nations and Nationalism* **10**, 251–268 (2004).

199.

Göcek, F. M. *Social Constructions of Nationalism in the Middle East*. (State University of New York Press, 2002).

200.

Haddad, M. 'The Rise of Arab Nationalism Reconsidered'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **26**, 201–222 (1994).

201.

Hourani, A. *Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age, 1798-1939*. (Cambridge University Press, 1983).

202.

Jankowski, J. P. & Gershoni, I. *Rethinking Nationalism in the Arab Middle East*. (Columbia University Press, 1997).

203.

Khalidi, R. I. *Palestinian Identity: The Construction of Modern National Consciousness*. (Columbia University Press, 1997).

204.

Hirschi, C. *The Origins of Nationalism: An Alternative History from Ancient Rome to Early Modern Germany*. (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

205.

Kimmerling, B. *Zionism and Territory: The Socio-Territorial Dimensions of Zionist Politics*. (Institute of International Studies, University of California, 1983).

206.

Massad, J. A. Colonial Effects: The Making of National Identity in Jordan. (Columbia University Press, 2001).

207.

Tibi, B. Arab Nationalism: Between Islam and the Nation-State. (Palgrave Macmillan, 1997).

208.

Wedeen, L. Peripheral Visions: Publics, Power, and Performance in Yemen. (University of Chicago Press, 2008).

209.

Dowty, A. 1940-. The Jewish state: a century later. (University of California Press).

210.

Dowty, A. The Jewish State: A Century Later. (University of California Press, 2001).

211.

Korn, A. 'Military Government, Political Control and Crime: The Case of Israeli Arabs'. *Crime, Law and Social Change* **34**, 159–182 (2000).

212.

Pappé, I. The Forgotten Palestinians: A History of the Palestinians in Israel. (Yale University Press, 2011).

213.

Cohen, A. & Susser, B. Israel and the Politics of Jewish Identity: The Secular-Religious

Impasse. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

214.

Ben Rafael, E. & Sharot, S. Ethnicity, Religion, and Class in Israeli Society. (Cambridge University Press, 1991).

215.

Don-Yehiya, E. & Liebman, C. S. 'The symbol system of Zionist-socialism: An aspect of Israeli civil religion'. *Modern Judaism* 1, 121–148 (1981).

216.

Friedman, M. 'The State of Israel as a Theological Dilemma'. in *The Israeli State and Society: Boundaries and Frontiers* (State University of New York Press, 1989).

217.

Kimmerling, B. Clash of Identities: Explorations in Israeli and Palestinian Societies. (Columbia University Press, 2008).

218.

Laqueur, W. A History of Zionism. (Schocken Books, 1989).

219.

Lehmann, D. & Siebzehner, B. B. Remaking Israeli Judaism: The Challenge of Shas. (Hurst Co, 2006).

220.

Liebman, C. S. Religion, Democracy and Israeli Society. vol. 2 (Harwood Academic, 1996).

221.

Migdal, J. S. *Through the Lens of Israel: Explorations in State and Society*. (State University of New York Press, 2001).

222.

Shafir, G. & Peled, Y. *Being Israeli: The Dynamics of Multiple Citizenship*. vol. 16 (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

223.

Rouhana, N. & Ghanem, A. 'The crisis of minorities in ethnic states: the case of Palestinian citizens in Israel'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **30**, 321-346.

224.

Sa'di, A. H. 'Minority resistance to state control: towards a re-analysis of Palestinian political activity in Israel'. *Social Identities* **2**, 395-412 (2010).

225.

Kelman, H. C. 'Israel in Transition from Zionism to Post-Zionism'. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social* **555**, 46-61 (1998).

226.

Abū
H

usayn, H. & McKay, F. *Access Denied: Palestinian Land Rights in Israel*. (Zed, 2003).

227.

Yonah, Y., Abu-Saad, I. & Kaplan, A. *De-Arabization of the Bedouin: A Study of an Inevitable Failure*. *Interchange: A Quarterly Review of Education* **35**, 387-406 (2004).

228.

Louër, L. To be an Arab in Israel. (Hurst & Co. in association with the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, 2007).

229.

Avci, Y. 'The Application of in the Desert: The Bedouins and the Creation of a New Town in Southern Palestine (1860–1914)'. *Middle Eastern Studies* **45**, 969–983 (2009).

230.

Bell, G. *Shadows on the Sand: The Memoirs of Sir Gawain Bell*. (Hurst, 1983).

231.

Champagne, D. & Abu-Saad, I. *The Future of Indigenous Peoples: Strategies for Survival and Development*. (UCLA American Indian Studies Center, 2003).

232.

Cohen, H. *Army of Shadows: Palestinian Collaboration with Zionism, 1917–1948*. (University of California Press, 2008).

233.

Cohen, H. *Good Arabs: The Israeli Security Agencies and the Israeli Arabs, 1948–1967*. (University of California Press, 2010).

234.

Falah, G. 'How Israel Controls the Bedouin in Israel'. *Journal of Palestine* **14**, 35–51 (1985).

235.

Falah, G. 'Israeli State Policy toward Bedouin Sedentarization in the Negev'. *Journal of Palestine Studies* **18**, 71–91 (1989).

236.

Firro, K. M. *The Druzes in the Jewish State: A Brief History*. vol. 64 (Brill, 1999).

237.

Ganim, A. *The Palestinian-Arab Minority in Israel, 1948-2000: A Political Study*. (State University of New York Press, 2001).

238.

Hutchison, E. H. *Violent Truce: A Military Observer Looks at the Arab-Israeli Conflict 1951-1955*. (John Calder, 1956).

239.

Jakubowska, L. 'Resisting "Ethnicity: The Israeli State and Bedouin Identity'. in *The Paths to Domination, Resistance, and Terror* (University of California Press, 1992).

240.

Jiryis, S. & Bushnaq, I. *The Arabs in Israel*. (Monthly Review Press, 1976).

241.

Kanaaneh, R. A. *Birthing the Nation: Strategies of Palestinian Women in Israel*. vol. 2 (University of California Press, 2002).

242.

Lustick, I. *Arabs in the Jewish State: Israel's Control of a National Minority*. vol. no.6 (University of Texas Press, 1980).

243.

Meir, A. *As Nomadism Ends: The Israeli Bedouin of the Negev*. (Westview, 1996).

244.

Maddrell, P. & Grinawi, Y. The Beduin of the Negev. vol. 81 (Minority Rights Group, 1990).

245.

Nasasra, M. 'The ongoing judaisation of the Naqab and the struggle for recognising the indigenous rights of the Arab Bedouin people'. *Settler Colonial Studies* **2**, 81–107 (2012).

246.

Sa'di, A. H. 'Israel as ethnic democracy: What are the implications for the Palestinian minority?' *Arab Studies Quarterly* **22**, (2000).

247.

Sa'di, A. H. 'Control and resistance at local-level institutions: A study of Kafr Yassif's local council under the military government'. *Arab Studies Quarterly* **23**, (2001).

248.

Shamir, R. 'Suspended in Space: Bedouins under the Law of Israel'. *Law and Society Review* **30**, 231–257 (1996).

249.

Abdel-Malek, K. & Jacobson, D. C. 'The Advances the limits of the Israelization of Israel's Palestinian Citizens'. in *Israeli and Palestinian Identities in History and Literature* (Macmillan, 1999).

250.

Stendel, O. *The Arabs in Israel*. (Sussex Academic Press, 1996).

251.

Yiftachel, O. 'Democracy or Ethnocracy?: Territory and Settler Politics in Israel/Palestine'. Middle East Report (1998).

252.

Yiftachel, O. 'Bedouin Arabs and the Israeli Settler State: Land policies and indigenous resistance'. in The Future of Indigenous Peoples: Strategies for Survival and Development (UCLA American Indian Studies Center, 2003).

253.

Yiftachel, O. 'Epilogue: Studying Naqab/Negev Bedouins—Toward a colonial paradigm?' HAGAR: Studies in Culture, Polity & Identities **8**, 173-191 (2008).

254.

Zureik, E. T. The Palestinians in Israel: A Study in Internal Colonialism. (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1979).

255.

van Bruinessen, M. 'Kurdish Society, Ethnicity, Nationalism and Refugee Problems'. in The Kurds: A Contemporary Overview (Routledge, 1991).

256.

Calhoun, C. 'Nationalism and Ethnicity'. Annual Review of Sociology **19**, 211-239 (1993).

257.

Yildiz, K. The Kurds in Turkey: EU Accession and Human Rights. (Pluto Press in association with Kurdish Human Rights Project, 2005).

258.

Sayigh, Y. 'War as Leveller, War as Midwife: Palestinian Political Institutions, Nationalism, and Society Since 1948'. in War, Institutions, and Social Change in the Middle East

(University of California Press, 2000).

259.

Sayigh, Y. 'Armed Struggle and State Formation'. *Journal of Palestine Studies* **26**, 17–32 (1997).

260.

Cleveland, W. L. pp. 356-367, 410-412, 473-490, 525-527. in *A History of the Modern Middle East* (Westview, 2004).

261.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. *A History of the Modern Middle East*. (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

262.

Amin, S. 'The Rise of Ethnicity: A Political Response to Economic Globalization'. in *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization: The Management of Contemporary Society* (Zed, 1997).

263.

Bengio, O. & Ben-Dor, G. *Minorities and the State in the Arab World*. (Lynne Rienner, 1999).

264.

Brubaker, R. & Laitin, D. D. 'Ethnic and Nationalist Violence'. *Annual Review of Sociology* **24**, 423–452 (1998).

265.

Connor, W. *Ethnonationalism: The Quest for Understanding*. (Princeton University Press, 1994).

266.

Conversi, D. 'Homogenisation, nationalism and war: should we still read Ernest Gellner?' *Nations & Nationalism* **13**, 371–394 (2007).

267.

Esman, M. J. & Rabinovich, I. *Ethnicity, Pluralism, and the State in the Middle East*. (Cornell University Press, 1988).

268.

Gilley, B. 'Against the Concept of Ethnic Conflict'. *Third World Quarterly* **25**, 1155–1166 (2004).

269.

Mueller, J. 'The Banality of "Ethnic War"'. *International Security* **25**, 42–70 (2000).

270.

Kellas, J. G. *The Politics of Nationalism and Ethnicity*. (Macmillan, 1998).

271.

Smith, A. D. *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*. (Basil Blackwell, 1986).

272.

Hutchinson, J. & Smith, A. D. *Ethnicity*. (Oxford University Press, 1996).

273.

Thompson, R. H. *Theories of Ethnicity: A Critical Appraisal*. (Greenwood Press, 1989).

274.

Bruinessen, M. van. Agha, Shaikh and State: On the Social and Political Organization of Kurdistan. (Enroprint/Secondprint, 1978).

275.

Chaliand, G. A People Without a Country: The Kurds and Kurdistan. (Zed Books, 1993).

276.

Entessar, N. Kurdish Ethnonationalism. (Lynne Rienner, 1992).

277.

'Abd al-Jabbār, F. & Dawod, H. The Kurds: Nationalism and Politics. (Saqi, 2006).

278.

Kreyenbroek, P. G. & Sperl, S. The Kurds: A Contemporary Overview. (Routledge, 1991).

279.

McDowall, D. A Modern History of the Kurds. (I. B. Tauris, 2004).

280.

Natali, D. The Kurds and the State: Evolving National Identity in Iraq, Turkey, and Iran. (Syracuse University Press, 2005).

281.

Shareef, M. The United States, Iraq and the Kurds: Shock, Awe and Aftermath. (Routledge, 2014).

282.

Tripp, C. A History of Iraq. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

283.

Vali, A. Essays on the Origins of Kurdish Nationalism. vol. 4 (Mazda Publishers, 2003).

284.

Brand, L. A. Palestinians in the Arab World: Institution Building and the Search for State. (Columbia University Press, 1988).

285.

Cobban, H. The Palestinian Liberation Organisation: People, Power, and Politics. vol. 5 (Cambridge University Press, 1984).

286.

Khalidi, R. I. Palestinian Identity: The Construction of Modern National Consciousness. (Columbia University Press, 1997).

287.

al-Husseini, J. 'UNRWA and the Palestinian Nation-Building Process'. Journal of Palestine Studies **29**, 51–64 (2000).

288.

Muslih, M. Y. The Origins of Palestinian Nationalism. (Columbia University Press, 1988).

289.

Pappé, I. A History of Modern Palestine: One Land, Two Peoples. (Cambridge University Press, 2006).

290.

Şayigh, Y. Armed Struggle and the Search for State: The Palestinian National Movement, 1949-1993. (Clarendon, 1997).

291.

Schulz, H. L. The Reconstruction of Palestinian Nationalism: Between Revolution and Statehood. (Manchester University Press, 1999).

292.

Abrahamian, E. Khomeinism: Essays on the Islamic Republic. (University of California Press, 1993).

293.

Zubaida, S. 'Is Iran an Islamic State?' Political Islam: Essays from Middle East Report (I. B. Tauris, 1997).

294.

Cleveland, W. L. & Bunton, M. P. A History of the Modern Middle East. (Westview Press, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 2013).

295.

Asad, T. Formations of the Secular: Christianity, Islam, Modernity. (Stanford University Press, 2003).

296.

Burgat, F. Face to Face with Political Islam. (I. B. Tauris, 2003).

297.

Casanova, J. Public Religions in the Modern World. (University of Chicago Press, 1994).

298.

Keane, J. 'The Limits of Secularism'. in Islam and Secularism in the Middle East (Hurst, 2000).

299.

Roy, O. Secularism Confronts Islam. (Columbia University Press, 2007).

300.

Roy, O. The Failure of Political Islam. (Tauris, 1994).

301.

Swatos, W. H. & Christiano, K. J. 'Secularization Theory: The Course of a Concept'. Sociology of Religion **60**, (1999).

302.

Taylor, C. 'Modes of Secularism'. in Secularism and its Critics 31-53 (Oxford University Press, 1999).

303.

Abrahamian, E. Khomeinism: Essays on the Islamic Republic. (University of California Press, 1993).

304.

Ansari, A. M. Iran, Islam, and Democracy: The Politics of Managing Change. (Chatham House, 2006).

305.

Bayat, A. 'The coming of a post-Islamist society'. Critique: Critical Middle Eastern Studies **5**

, 43–52 (1996).

306.

Arjomand, S. A. *The Turban for the Crown: The Islamic Revolution in Iran*. (Oxford University Press, 1988).

307.

Bakhsh, S. *The Reign of the Ayatollahs: Iran and the Islamic Revolution*. (I.B. Tauris, 1985).

308.

Ehteshami, A. *After Khomeini: The Iranian Second Republic*. (Routledge, 1995).

309.

Enayat, H. 'Iran: Khumayni's Concept of the "Guardianship of the Jurisconsult"'. in *Islam in the Political Process* (Cambridge University Press, 1983).

310.

Esposito, J. L. & Voll, J. O. *Islam and Democracy*. (Oxford University Press, 1996).

311.

Hooglund, E. J. *Twenty Years of Islamic Revolution: Political and Social Transition in Iran Since 1979*. (Syracuse University Press, 2002).

312.

Martin, V. *Creating an Islamic State: Khomeini and the Making of a New Iran*. vol. 24 (I.B. Tauris, 2000).

313.

Milani, M. M. *The Making of Iran's Islamic Revolution: From Monarchy to Islamic Republic.* (Westview, 1988).

314.

Moslem, M. *Factional Politics in Post-Khomeini Iran.* (Syracuse University Press, 2002).

315.

Moaddel, M. *Class, Politics and Ideology in the Iranian Revolution.* (Columbia University Press, 1993).

316.

Rahnema, A. & Nomani, F. *The Secular Miracle: Religion, Politics and Economic Policy in Iran.* (Zed, 1990).

317.

Rahnema, S. & Behdad, S. *Iran After the Revolution: Crisis of an Islamic State.* (Tauris, 1995).

318.

Zubaida, S. *Islam, the People and the State: Political Ideas and Movements in the Middle East.* (Tauris, 2001).

319.

Rahman, M. A. 'The Politics of "unCivil" Society in Egypt'. *Review of African Political Economy.* **29**, 21–35 (2002).

320.

Niblock, T. 'Civil Society in the Middle East'. in *A Companion to the History of the Middle East* (Blackwell, 2005).

321.

Above the State: The Officers' Republic in Egypt - Carnegie Middle East Center - Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
<https://carnegie-mec.org/2012/08/01/above-state-officers-republic-in-egypt-pub-48972>.

322.

Cleveland, W. L. pp. 392-394, 440-450, 533-537. in A History of the Modern Middle East (Westview, 2004).

323.

Ayubi, N. N. Over-Stating the Arab State: Politics and Society in the Middle East. (I. B. Tauris, 1995).

324.

Brynen, R., Korany, B. & Noble, P. Political Liberalization and Democratization in the Arab World: Vol.1: Theoretical Perspectives. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995).

325.

Esposito, J. L. & Burgat, F. 'Islam and Civil Society'. in Modernizing Islam: Religion in the Public Sphere in Europe and the Middle East (Hurst, 2003).

326.

Hashmi, S. H. Islamic Political Ethics: Civil Society, Pluralism, and Conflict. (Princeton University Press, 2002).

327.

Ismail, S. Rethinking Islamist Politics: Culture, the State and Islam. vol. 19 (I.B.Tauris, 2000).

328.

Kaviraj, S. & Khilnani, S. Civil Society: History and Possibilities. (Cambridge University

Press, 2001).

329.

Lemarchand, R. 'Uncivil States and Civil Societies: How Illusion Became Reality'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **30**, 177–191 (1992).

330.

Norton, A. R. *Civil Society in the Middle East*. vol. 50 (Brill, 1995).

331.

Norton, A. R. 'The Future of Civil Society in the Middle East'. *Middle East Journal* **47**, 205–216 (1993).

332.

Sadowski, Y. 'The New Orientalism and the Democracy Debate'. *Middle East Report* 14–40 (1993).

333.

Schwedler, J. *Toward Civil Society in the Middle East?: A Primer*. (L. Rienner, 1995).

334.

Benthall, J. & Bellion-Jourdan, J. *The Charitable Crescent: Politics of Aid in the Muslim World*. (I.B. Tauris, 2003).

335.

Cammett, M., Sukriti. 'Bricks and Mortar Clientelism: Sectarianism and the Logics of Welfare Allocation in Lebanon'. Cammett, Melani; Issar, Sukriti **62**, 381–421201062 (2010).

336.

Carapico, S. 'NGOs, INGOs, GO-NGOs and DO-NGOs: Making Sense of Non-Governmental Organizations'. *Middle East Report* **30**, 12–15 (2000).

337.

Carapico, S. *Civil Society in Yemen: The Political Economy of Activism in Modern Arabia*. vol. 9 (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

338.

Alexander, C. 'Back from the Democratic Brink: Authoritarianism and Civil Society in Tunisia'. *Middle East Report* 34–38 (1997).

339.

Hammami, R. 'Palestinian NGOs Since Oslo: From NGO Politics to Social Movements?' *Middle East Report* 16–48 (2000).

340.

Hammami, R. 'NGOs: the professionalization of politics'. *Race and Class: A Journal for Black and Third World Liberation* **37**, 51–63 (1995).

341.

Sadowski, Y. 'The New Orientalism and the Democracy Debate'. *Middle East Report* 14–40 (1993).

342.

Shahine, S. H. 'Youth and the revolution in Egypt'. *Anthropology Today* **27**, (2011).

343.

Wiktorowicz, Q. 'Civil Society as Social Control: State Power in Jordan'. *Comparative Politics* **33**, 43–61 (2000).

344.

Zubaida, S. 'Islam, the State and Democracy: Contrasting Conceptions of Society in Egypt'. *Middle East Report* (1992).

345.

Yishai, Y. 'Civil Society in Transition: Interest Politics in Israel'. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 147–162 (1998).

346.

Abdelrahman, M. M. *Civil Society Exposed: The Politics of NGOs in Egypt*. vol. 40 (Tauris Academic, 2004).

347.

Esposito, J. L. & Voll, J. O. *Islam and Democracy*. (Oxford University Press, 1996).

348.

Ismail, S. 'State-Society Relations in Egypt: Restructuring the Political'. *Arab Studies* 17, 37–52 (1995).

349.

Kienle, E. *A Grand Delusion: Democracy and Economic Reform in Egypt*. (I.B. Tauris Publishers, 2001).

350.

Kienle, E. 'More than a Response to Islamism: The Political Deliberalization of Egypt in the 1990s'. *Middle East* 52, 219–235 (1998).

351.

Al-Sayyid, M. K. 'A Civil Society in Egypt?' *Middle East* **47**, 228–242 (1993).

352.

Sullivan, D. J. & Abed-Kotob, S. *Islam in Contemporary Egypt: Civil Society vs the State*. (Lynne Rienner, 1999).

353.

Zubaida, S. 'Islam, the State and Democracy: Contrasting Conceptions of Society in Egypt'. *Middle East Report* 2–10 (1992).

354.

Massad, J. 'Re-orienting desire: the gay international and the Arab world'. *Public Culture* **14**, 361–385 (2002).

355.

Pratt, N. 'The Queen Boat Case in Egypt: Sexuality, National Security and State Sovereignty'. *Review of International* **33**, 129–144 (2007).

356.

Najmabadi, A. '(Un)Veiling Feminism'. *Social Text* **18**, 29–45 (2000).

357.

Bahramitash, R. 'The War on Terror, Feminist Orientalism and Orientalist Feminism: Case Studies of Two North American Bestsellers'. *Critique: Critical Middle Eastern Studies* **14**, 221–235 (2005).

358.

Hasso, F. S. 'Discursive and political deployments by/of the 2002 Palestinian women suicide bombers/martyrs'. *Feminist Review* **31**, 23–51 (2005).

359.

Massad, J. 'Conceiving the Masculine: Gender and Palestinian Nationalism'. *Middle East* **49**, 467–483 (1995).

360.

Afary, J. *Sexual Politics in Modern Iran*. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

361.

Afkhami, M. & Friedl, E. *Muslim Women and the Politics of Participation: Implementing the Beijing Platform*. (Syracuse University Press, 1997).

362.

Al-Ali, N. S. *Iraqi Women: Untold Stories from 1948 to the Present*. (Zed, 2007).

363.

Bahramitash, R. & Esfahani Salehi, H. 'Nimble Fingers No Longer! Women's Employment in Iran'. in *Contemporary Iran: Economy, Society, Politics* 77–122 (Oxford University Press, 2009).

364.

Baylouny, A. M. 'Hizbullah's Women: Internal Transformation in a Social Movement and Militia'. in *Social Movements, Mobilization, and Contestation in the Middle East and North Africa* (eds. Beinin, J. & Vairel, F.) (Stanford University Press, 2013).

365.

Booth, M. 'New Directions in Middle East Women's and Gender History'. *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* **4**, (2003).

366.

Boyarin, D. *Unheroic Conduct: The Rise of Heterosexuality and the Invention of the Jewish*

Man. vol. 8 (University of California Press, 1997).

367.

Hasso, F. S. Resistance, Repression, and Gender Politics in Occupied Palestine and Jordan. (Syracuse University Press, 2005).

368.

Joseph, S. Intimate Selving in Arab Families: Gender, Self, and Identity. (Syracuse University Press, 1999).

369.

Kanaaneh, R. A. Birthing the Nation: Strategies of Palestinian Women in Israel. vol. 2 (University of California Press, 2002).

370.

Johnson, J. & Fairweather, I. S. The Politics of Piety: The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject. (Routledge, 2017).

371.

'Gender and Citizenship in Middle Eastern States'. Middle East Report (1996).

372.

'Power and Sexuality in the Middle East'. Middle East Report (1998).

373.

Moghadam, V. M. Modernizing Women: Gender and Social Change in the Middle East. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, 2013).

374.

Moghissi, H. Populism and Feminism in Iran: Women's Struggle in a Male-Defined Revolutionary Movement. (St. Martin's Press, 1994).

375.

Peteet, J. 'Male Gender and Rituals of Resistance in the Palestinian "Intifada": A Cultural Politics of Violence'. *American Ethnologist* **21**, 31-49 (1994).

376.

Peteet, J. M. Gender in Crisis: Women and the Palestinian Resistance Movement. (Columbia University Press, 1991).

377.

Sharoni, S. Gender and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: The Politics of Women's Resistance. (Syracuse University Press, 1995).

378.

Sullivan, Z. 'Eluding the Feminist, Overthrowing the Modern? Transformations in Twentieth-Century Iran'. in *Remaking Women: Feminism and Modernity in the Middle East* (Princeton University Press, 1998).

379.

Tetreault, M. A. & al-Mughni, H. 'From Subjects to Citizens: Women and the Nation in Kuwait'. in *Women, States, and Nationalism: At Home in the Nation?* 143-164 (Routledge, 2000).

380.

White, J. B. Money Makes Us Relatives: Women's Labor in Urban Turkey. (University of Texas Press, 1994).

381.

White, J. B. 'State Feminism, Modernization, and the Turkish Republican Woman'. NWSA

Journal **15**, 145–159 (2004).

382.

Yuval-Davis, N. *Gender & Nation*. (SAGE, 1997).

383.

Puar, J. K. 'Queer Times, Queer Assemblages'. *Social Text* **23**, 121–139 (2005).

384.

Afary, J. *Sexual Politics in Modern Iran*. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

385.

Bareed mista3jil: true stories. (Meem, 2009).

386.

Mahdavi, P. *Passionate Uprisings: Iran's Sexual Revolution*. (Stanford University Press, 2008).

387.

Massad, J. A. *Desiring Arabs*. (University of Chicago Press, 2007).