

# ARA2166

Revolution, reform or status quo?  
Civil society and change in the Middle East and North  
Africa

---

View Online



1.  
  
Arab and Islamic Studies - LibGuides at University of Exeter,  
<http://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/ArabandIslamicHomePage>.
  
2.  
  
Joseph Sassoon: *Anatomy of Authoritarianism in the Arab Republics*. Cambridge University Press (2016).
  
3.  
  
Marc Lynch (ed.): *The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East*. Columbia University Press, West Sussex, England (2014).
  
4.  
  
Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton: 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. In: *Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East*. pp. 69–89. University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Ind (2000).
  
5.  
  
Philippe C. Schmitter: 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. *Journal of Democracy*. 21, 17–28 (2010).
  
- 6.

Francesco Cavatorta, Vincent Durac: *Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism*. Routledge, London (2011).

7.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. In: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. pp. 37–47. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

8.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

9.

Kenneth Perkins: *A History of Modern Tunisia*. Cambridge University Press (2014).

10.

Nouri Gana (ed.): *The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects, Prospects*. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2013).

11.

Kristina Kausch: *Tunisia: The Life of Others* (FRIDE Working Paper 85), <http://fride.org/descarga/FRIDE-WP85-INGLES.pdf>, (2009).

12.

Pargeter, A.: Chapter 11: *Libya: From Reform to Revolution*. In: *North African Politics: Change and Continuity*. pp. 178–195. Routledge, London (2016).

13.

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.): *Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond*. Routledge (2013).

14.

Pargeter, A.: Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. In: North African Politics: Change and Continuity. pp. 178–195. Routledge, London (2016).

15.

James D. Le Sueur: Algeria Since 1989: Between Terror and Democracy. Zed Books, London (2010).

16.

Francesco Cavatorta, Vincent Durac: Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge, London (2011).

17.

Marc Lynch (ed.): The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. Columbia University Press, West Sussex, England (2014).

18.

Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton: 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. In: Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. pp. 69–89. University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Ind (2000).

19.

Philippe C. Schmitter: 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. Journal of Democracy. 21, 17–28 (2010).

20.

Francesco Cavatorta, Vincent Durac: Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge, London (2011).

21.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. In: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. pp. 37–47. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

22.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

23.

Bernard Rougier, Stephane Lacroix (eds): *Egypt's Revolutions: Politics, Religion, and Social Movements*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2015).

24.

Pargeter, A.: Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. In: *North African Politics: Change and Continuity*. pp. 178–195. Routledge, London (2016).

25.

Lisa Blaydes: *Elections and Distributive Politics in Mubarak's Egypt*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

26.

Samer S. Shehata (ed.): *Islamist Politics in the Middle East: Movements and Change*. Routledge, London (2012).

27.

Boukhars, A.: Chapter 5: Islamists and realpolitik. In: *Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism*. pp. 107–129. Routledge, London (2011).

28.

Francesco Cavatorta, Vincent Durac: *Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism*. Routledge, London (2011).

29.

Boukhars, A.: Chapter 5: Islamists and realpolitik. In: *Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism*. pp. 107–129. Routledge, London (2011).

30.

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.): *Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond*. Routledge (2013).

31.

Robert O. Collins: 'The islamist revolution: The Turabi years, 1989-1996'. In: *A History of Modern Sudan*. pp. 185–217. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

32.

Robert O. Collins: *A History of Modern Sudan*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

33.

Jort Hemmer: *Ticking the Box: Elections in Sudan*, <https://www.clingendael.org/publication/ticking-box-elections-sudan>, (2009).

34.

Robert O. Collins: *A History of Modern Sudan*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

35.

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.): *Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond*. Routledge (2013).

36.

Pargeter, A.: Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. In: North African Politics: Change and Continuity. pp. 178–195. Routledge, London (2016).

37.

von Weitershausen, I.: Chapter 6: Foreign Engagement in Contentious Politics: Europe and the 2011 Uprisings in Libya. In: Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings. pp. 155–168. Palgrave Macmillan, New York, NY (2015).

38.

Luis Martínez: 'Is the Jamahiriya reformable?' In: The Libyan Paradox. pp. 117–151. Hurst & Company, London (2007).

39.

Luis Martínez: The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company, London (2007).

40.

Vandewalle, D.: A History of Modern Libya. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

41.

Amal S. M. Obeidi: 'Political Elites in Libya since 1969'. In: Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. pp. 105–126. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2008).

42.

Dirk J. Vandewalle (ed.): Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2008).

43.

Herb, M.: Chapter 1: Introduction. In: *All in the Family: Absolutism, Revolution, and Democracy in the Middle Eastern Monarchies*. pp. 1–19. State University of New York Press, Albany (1997).

44.

Davidson, C.M.: *After the Sheikhs: The Coming Collapse of the Gulf Monarchies*. Hurst, London (2012).

45.

Owen, R.: *The Rise and Fall of Arab Presidents for Life: With a New Afterword*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts (2014).

46.

Valeri, M.: *Simmering Unrest and Succession Challenges in Oman*, [http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rx1039612?lang=eng](http://encore.exeter.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rx1039612?lang=eng), (2015).

47.

Beblawi, H.: Chapter 2: 'The Rentier State in the Arab World'. In: Beblawi, H. and Luciani, G. (eds.) *The Rentier State*. pp. 49–62. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2016).

48.

Matthiesen, T.: *Sectarian Gulf: Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, and the Arab Spring that Wasn't*. Stanford University Press, Palo Alto, Calif (2013).

49.

Brownlee, B.J., Ghiabi, M.: 'Passive, Silent and Revolutionary: The "Arab Spring" Revisited'. *Middle East Critique*. 25, 299–316 (2016).

50.

Goldstone, J.A.: Chapter 1: What is a Revolution? In: *Revolutions: A Very Short Introduction*. pp. 1–9. Oxford University Press, New York (2014).

51.

Lisa Blaydes: *Elections and Distributive Politics in Mubarak's Egypt*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

52.

Anouar Boukhars: *Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism*. Routledge, London (2011).

53.

Francesco Cavatorta, Vincent Durac: *Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism*. Routledge, London (2011).

54.

Robert O. Collins: 'The islamist revolution: The Turabi years, 1989-1996'. In: *A History of Modern Sudan*. pp. 185–217. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

55.

Robert O. Collins: *A History of Modern Sudan*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

56.

Nouri Gana (ed.): *The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects, Prospects*. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2013).

57.

von Weitershausen, I.: Chapter 6: Foreign Engagement in Contentious Politics: Europe and the 2011 Uprisings in Libya. In: *Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings*. pp. 155–168. Palgrave Macmillan,



New York, NY (2015).

58.

Jort Hemmer: Ticking the Box: Elections in Sudan,  
<https://www.clingendael.org/publication/ticking-box-elections-sudan>, (2009).

59.

Kristina Kausch: Tunisia: The Life of Others (FRIDE Working Paper 85),  
<http://www.fride.org/descarga/FRIDE-WP85-INGLES.pdf> , (2009).

60.

Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton: 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. In: Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. pp. 69–89. University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Ind (2000).

61.

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.): Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond. Routledge (2013).

62.

Marc Lynch (ed.): The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. Columbia University Press, West Sussex, England (2014).

63.

Luis Martínez: 'Is the Jamahiriya reformable?' In: The Libyan Paradox. pp. 117–151. Hurst & Company, London (2007).

64.

Luis Martínez: The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company, London (2007).

65.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. In: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. pp. 37–47. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

66.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter: *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

67.

Kenneth Perkins: *A History of Modern Tunisia*. Cambridge University Press (2013).

68.

Bernard Rougier, Stephane Lacroix (eds): *Egypt's Revolutions: Politics, Religion, and Social Movements*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2015).

69.

Joseph Sassoon: *Anatomy of Authoritarianism in the Arab Republics*. Cambridge University Press (2016).

70.

Philippe Schmitter: 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. *Journal of democracy*. 21, 17–28 (2010).

71.

Samer S. Shehata (ed.): *Islamist Politics in the Middle East: Movements and Change*. Routledge, London (2012).

72.

James D. Le Sueur: *Algeria Since 1989: Between Terror and Democracy*. Zed Books, London (2010).

73.

Amal S. M. Obeidi: 'Political Elites in Libya since 1969'. In: *Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited*. pp. 105–126. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2008).

74.

Dirk J. Vandewalle (ed.): *Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2008).

75.

Dirk Vandewalle: *A History of Modern Libya*. Cambridge University Press (2012).

76.

Pargeter, A.: Chapter 11: *Libya: From Reform to Revolution*. In: *North African Politics: Change and Continuity*. pp. 178–195. Routledge, London (2016).