ARA2166

Revolution, reform or status quo? Civil society and change in the Middle East and North Africa



[1]

Amal S. M. Obeidi 2008. 'Political Elites in Libya since 1969'. Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan. 105–126.

[2]

Amal S. M. Obeidi 2008. 'Political Elites in Libya since 1969'. Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan. 105–126.

[3]

Anouar Boukhars 2011. Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism. Routledge.

[4]

Arab and Islamic Studies - LibGuides at University of Exeter: http://libguides.exeter.ac.uk/ArabandIslamicHomePage.

[5]

Beblawi, H. 2016. Chapter 2: 'The Rentier State in the Arab World'. The Rentier State. H. Beblawi and G. Luciani, eds. Routledge. 49–62.

[6]

Bernard Rougier and Stephane Lacroix (eds) 2015. Egypt's Revolutions: Politics, Religion, and Social Movements. Palgrave Macmillan.

[7]

Bernard Rougier and Stephane Lacroix (eds) 2015. Egypt's Revolutions: Politics, Religion, and Social Movements. Palgrave Macmillan.

[8]

Boukhars, A. 2011. Chapter 5: Islamists and realpolitik. Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism. Routledge. 107–129.

[9]

Boukhars, A. 2011. Chapter 5: Islamists and realpolitik. Politics in Morocco: Executive Monarchy and Enlightened Authoritarianism. Routledge. 107–129.

[10]

Brownlee, B.J. and Ghiabi, M. 2016. 'Passive, Silent and Revolutionary: The "Arab Spring" Revisited'. Middle East Critique. 25, 3 (2016), 299–316.

[11]

Davidson, C.M. 2012. After the Sheikhs: The Coming Collapse of the Gulf Monarchies. Hurst.

[12]

Dirk J. Vandewalle (ed.) 2008. Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan.

[13]

Dirk J. Vandewalle (ed.) 2008. Libya Since 1969: Qadhafi's Revolution Revisited. Palgrave Macmillan.

Dirk Vandewalle 2012. A History of Modern Libya. Cambridge University Press.

[15]

Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton 2000. 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East . University of Notre Dame Press. 69–89.

[16]

Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton 2000. 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East . University of Notre Dame Press. 69–89.

[17]

Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton 2000. 'Hardliners and Softliners in the Middle East: Problems of Governance and the Prospects for Liberalization in Authoritarian Political Systems'. Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East . University of Notre Dame Press. 69–89.

[18]

Francesco Cavatorta and Vincent Durac 2011. Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge.

[19]

Francesco Cavatorta and Vincent Durac 2011. Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge.

[20]

Francesco Cavatorta and Vincent Durac 2011. Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge.

[21]

Francesco Cavatorta and Vincent Durac 2011. Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge.

[22]

Francesco Cavatorta and Vincent Durac 2011. Civil Society and Democratization in the Arab World: The Dynamics of Activism. Routledge.

[23]

Goldstone, J.A. 2014. Chapter 1: What is a Revolution? Revolutions: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press. 1–9.

[24]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press. 37–47.

[25]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press. 37–47.

[26]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. 'Negotiating (and Renegotiating) Pacts'. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press. 37–47.

[27]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press. [28]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press.

[29]

Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. John Hopkins University Press.

[30]

Herb, M. 1997. Chapter 1: Introduction. All in the Family: Absolutism, Revolution, and Democracy in the Middle Eastern Monarchies. State University of New York Press. 1–19.

[31]

James D. Le Sueur 2010. Algeria Since 1989: Between Terror and Democracy. Zed Books.

[32]

James D. Le Sueur 2010. Algeria Since 1989: Between Terror and Democracy. Zed Books.

[33]

Jort Hemmer 2009. Ticking the Box: Elections in Sudan. Clingendael Institute.

[34]

Jort Hemmer 2009. Ticking the Box: Elections in Sudan. Clingendael Institute.

[35]

Joseph Sassoon 2016. Anatomy of Authoritarianism in the Arab Republics. Cambridge University Press.

[36]

Joseph Sassoon 2016. Anatomy of Authoritarianism in the Arab Republics. Cambridge University Press.

[37]

Kenneth Perkins 2014. A History of Modern Tunisia. Cambridge University Press.

[38]

Kenneth Perkins 2013. A History of Modern Tunisia. Cambridge University Press.

[39]

Kristina Kausch 2009. Tunisia: The Life of Others (FRIDE Working Paper 85).

[40]

Kristina Kausch 2009. Tunisia: The Life of Others (FRIDE Working Paper 85).

[41]

Lisa Blaydes 2011. Elections and Distributive Politics in Mubarak's Egypt. Cambridge University Press.

[42]

Lisa Blaydes 2011. Elections and Distributive Politics in Mubarak's Egypt. Cambridge University Press.

[43]

Luis Martínez 2007. 'Is the Jamahiriya reformable?' The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company. 117–151.

[44]

Luis Martínez 2007. 'Is the Jamahiriya reformable?' The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company. 117–151.

[45]

Luis Martínez 2007. The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company.

[46]

Luis Martínez 2007. The Libyan Paradox. Hurst & Company.

[47]

Marc Lynch (ed.) 2014. The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. Columbia University Press.

[48]

Marc Lynch (ed.) 2014. The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. Columbia University Press.

[49]

Marc Lynch (ed.) 2014. The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. Columbia University Press.

[50]

Matthiesen, T. 2013. Sectarian Gulf: Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, and the Arab Spring that Wasn't. Stanford University Press.

[51]

Nouri Gana (ed.) 2013. The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects,

Prospects. Edinburgh University Press.

[52]

Nouri Gana (ed.) 2013. The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects, Prospects. Edinburgh University Press.

[53]

Owen, R. 2014. The Rise and Fall of Arab Presidents for Life: With a New Afterword. Harvard University Press.

[54]

Pargeter, A. 2016. Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. North African Politics: Change and Continuity. Routledge. 178–195.

[55]

Pargeter, A. 2016. Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. North African Politics: Change and Continuity. Routledge. 178–195.

[56]

Pargeter, A. 2016. Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. North African Politics: Change and Continuity. Routledge. 178–195.

[57]

Pargeter, A. 2016. Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. North African Politics: Change and Continuity. Routledge. 178–195.

[58]

Pargeter, A. 2016. Chapter 11: Libya: From Reform to Revolution. North African Politics: Change and Continuity. Routledge. 178–195.

[59]

Philippe C. Schmitter 2010. 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. Journal of Democracy. 21, 1 (2010), 17–28.

[60]

Philippe C. Schmitter 2010. 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. Journal of Democracy. 21, 1 (2010), 17–28.

[61]

Philippe Schmitter 2010. 'Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings'. Journal of democracy. 21, 1 (2010), 17–28.

[62]

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.) 2013. Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond. Routledge.

[63]

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.) 2013. Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond. Routledge.

[64]

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.) 2013. Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond. Routledge.

[65]

Ricardo René Larémont (ed.) 2013. Revolution, Revolt, and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond. Routledge.

[66]

Robert O. Collins 2008. A History of Modern Sudan. Cambridge University Press.

[67]

Robert O. Collins 2008. A History of Modern Sudan. Cambridge University Press.

[68]

Robert O. Collins 2008. A History of Modern Sudan. Cambridge University Press.

[69]

Robert O. Collins 2008. 'The islamist revolution: The Turabi years, 1989-1996'. A History of Modern Sudan. Cambridge University Press. 185–217.

[70]

Robert O. Collins 2008. 'The islamist revolution: The Turabi years, 1989-1996'. A History of Modern Sudan. Cambridge University Press. 185–217.

[71]

Samer S. Shehata (ed.) 2012. Islamist Politics in the Middle East: Movements and Change. Routledge.

[72]

Samer S. Shehata (ed.) 2012. Islamist Politics in the Middle East: Movements and Change. Routledge.

[73]

Valeri, M. 2015. Simmering Unrest and Succession Challenges in Oman. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

[74]

Vandewalle, D. 2012. A History of Modern Libya. Cambridge University Press.

[75]

von Weitershausen, I. 2015. Chapter 6: Foreign Engagement in Contentious Politics: Europe and the 2011 Uprisings in Libya. Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings. Palgrave Macmillan. 155–168.

[76]

von Weitershausen, I. 2015. Chapter 6: Foreign Engagement in Contentious Politics: Europe and the 2011 Uprisings in Libya. Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings. Palgrave Macmillan. 155–168.